



**AN EVALUATION OF MECHANISMS FOR INFORMATION  
COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY SERVICE IMPROVEMENT  
VOLUME 2**

A Research Dissertation submitted

by

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|   | <b>Page</b> |
|---|-------------|
| TABLE OF CONTENTS .....   | i           |
| LIST OF TABLES.....   | ii          |
| LIST OF FIGURES .....   | vii         |
| 5.3 ANALYSIS .....  | 1           |
| 5.3.1 Reliability Testing.....  | 3           |
| 5.3.2 Descriptive Statistics .....  | 7           |
| 5.3.3 Uni-Variate Graphs .....  | 19          |
| 5.3.4 Inferential Statistics .....  | 26          |
| 5.3.4.1 Comparisons between student and staff respondents .....                             | 28          |
| 5.3.4.2 Comparison between the main and remote campuses<br>for both students and staff..... | 32          |
| 5.3.4.3 Comparison between the groups for the student survey .....                          | 41          |
| 5.3.4.4 Comparison between the groups of staff.....   | 74          |
| <br>  |             |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY .....  | 100         |
| <br>  |             |
| ANNEXURES:  |             |
| ANNEXURE A.....   | 101         |
| ANNEXURE B.....   | 104         |
| ANNEXURE C .....  | 129         |
| ANNEXURE D .....  | 145         |
| ANNEXURE E.....   | 208         |

## LIST OF TABLES

|             | <b>Page</b>  |
|-------------|--|
| Table 5.1:  | Adaption of student questionnaire numbering ..... 1  |
| Table 5.2:  | Cronbach's Alpha Coefficient for all the items forming<br>the measuring instrument in the student survey ..... 3 |
| Table 5.3:  | Cronbach's Alpha Coefficient for all the items forming<br>The measuring instrument in this staff survey ..... 5  |
| Table 5.4:  | Descriptive statistics for all the variables for the<br>Student survey..... 7                                    |
| Table 5.5:  | Descriptive statistics for all the variables for the staff<br>Survey ..... 11                                    |
| Table 5.6:  | Descriptive statistics – Mean, Median, Standard Deviation<br>and Range for student survey..... 15                |
| Table 5.7:  | Descriptive statistics – Mean, Median, Standard Deviation<br>and Range for staff survey..... 17                  |
| Table 5.8:  | Statistically significant Chi-square for equal proportion<br>between the survey groups..... 28                   |
| Table 5.9:  | Contingency table - Q10n vs Survey groups ..... 29   |
| Table 5.10: | Contingency table - Q21n vs Survey groups ..... 30   |
| Table 5.11: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for the SLA ..... 31   |
| Table 5.12: | Statistically significant Chi-square test for equal<br>proportions between the Campus groups..... 32             |
| Table 5.13: | Contingency table - Q3n vs Campus groups ..... 33  |
| Table 5.14: | Contingency table - Q8n vs Campus groups ..... 33  |
| Table 5.15: | Contingency table - Q13n vs Campus groups ..... 34   |
| Table 5.16: | Contingency table - Q18n vs Campus groups ..... 35   |
| Table 5.17: | Contingency table - Q21 vs Campus groups ..... 36  |
| Table 5.18: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for availability ..... 37  |
| Table 5.19: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for reliability ..... 38   |
| Table 5.20: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for competence ..... 38  |
| Table 5.21: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for SLA ..... 39   |
| Table 5.22: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for printing service..... 40   |
| Table 5.23: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for CTS Servic Desk..... 40  |

|             |   |    |
|-------------|---|----|
| Table 5.24: | Statistically significant Chi-square test for equal proportions between Campus groups for student survey .....      | 41 |
| Table 5.25: | Contingency table - Q3n vs Campus groups for student survey .....   | 41 |
| Table 5.26: | Contingency table - Q8n vs Campus groups for student survey .....   | 42 |
| Table 5.27: | Contingency table - Q13n vs Campus groups for student survey .....  | 43 |
| Table 5.28: | Contingency table - Q18 vs Campus groups for student survey .....   | 44 |
| Table 5.29: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for printing service .....  | 45 |
| Table 5.30: | Statistically significant Chi-square test for equal proportions between the types of study for student survey ..... | 46 |
| Table 5.31: | Contingency table - Q1n vs types of study groups for student survey .....   | 47 |
| Table 5.32: | Contingency table - Q2n vs types of study groups for student survey .....   | 48 |
| Table 5.33: | Contingency table - Q3n vs types of study groups for student survey .....   | 49 |
| Table 5.34: | Contingency table - Q5n vs types of study groups for student survey .....   | 50 |
| Table 5.35: | Contingency table - Q6n vs types of study groups for student survey .....   | 51 |
| Table 5.36: | Contingency table - Q7n vs types of study groups for student survey .....   | 52 |
| Table 5.37: | Contingency table - Q8n vs types of study groups for student survey .....   | 53 |
| Table 5.38: | Contingency table - Q10n vs types of study groups for student survey .....  | 54 |
| Table 5.39: | Contingency table - Q11n vs types of study groups for student survey .....  | 55 |

|             |   |    |
|-------------|---|----|
| Table 5.40: | Contingency table - Q12n vs types of study groups for student survey .....  | 56 |
| Table 5.41: | Contingency table - Q13n vs types of study groups for student survey .....  | 57 |
| Table 5.42: | Contingency table - Q15n vs types of study groups for student survey .....  | 58 |
| Table 5.43: | Contingency table - Q16n vs types of study groups for student survey .....  | 59 |
| Table 5.44: | Contingency table - Q17n vs types of study groups for student survey .....  | 60 |
| Table 5.45: | Contingency table - Q18n vs types of study groups for student survey .....  | 61 |
| Table 5.46: | Contingency table - Q20n vs types of study groups for student survey .....  | 62 |
| Table 5.47: | Contingency table - Q21n vs types of study groups for student survey .....  | 63 |
| Table 5.48: | Contingency table - Q22n vs types of study groups for student survey .....  | 64 |
| Table 5.49: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for availability .....  | 65 |
| Table 5.50: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for reliability .....   | 66 |
| Table 5.51: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for performance .....   | 66 |
| Table 5.52: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for competence .....  | 67 |
| Table 5.53: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for SLA .....   | 68 |
| Table 5.54: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Internet service .....  | 68 |
| Table 5.55: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for GroupWise service...  | 69 |
| Table 5.56: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for printing service.....   | 69 |
| Table 5.57: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for CTS Service Desk....  | 70 |
| Table 5.58: | Statistically significant Chi-square test for equal proportions between the periods of study for student survey ..... | 70 |
| Table 5.59: | Contingency table - Q8n vs periods of study groups for student survey .....   | 71 |
| Table 5.60: | Contingency table - Q12n vs periods of study groups for student survey .....  | 72 |

|             |  |    |
|-------------|--|----|
| Table 5.61: | Contingency table - Q13n vs periods of study groups for student survey .....   | 72 |
| Table 5.62: | Contingency table - Q18n vs periods of study groups for student survey .....   | 73 |
| Table 5.63: | Statistically significant Chi-square test for equal proportions between the Campus groups for staff survey .....             | 74 |
| Table 5.64: | Contingency table - Q3n vs Campus groups for staff survey .....  | 75 |
| Table 5.65: | Contingency table - Q6n vs Campus groups for staff survey .....  | 76 |
| Table 5.66: | Contingency table - Q7 vs Campus groups for staff survey .....   | 77 |
| Table 5.67: | Contingency table - Q10 vs Campus groups for staff survey .....  | 78 |
| Table 5.68: | Contingency table - Q15 vs Campus groups for staff survey .....  | 79 |
| Table 5.69: | Contingency table - Q21 vs Campus groups for staff survey .....  | 80 |
| Table 5.70: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for availability .....   | 81 |
| Table 5.71: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for reliability .....  | 82 |
| Table 5.72: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for SLA .....  | 82 |
| Table 5.73: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for GroupWise service... ..  | 83 |
| Table 5.74: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for CTS Service Desk....   | 83 |
| Table 5.75: | Statistically significant Chi-square test for equal proportions between the type of employment groups for staff survey ..... | 84 |
| Table 5.76: | Contingency table - Q1n vs type of employment groups for staff survey .....  | 85 |
| Table 5.77: | Contingency table - Q2n vs type of employment groups for staff survey .....  | 86 |
| Table 5.78: | Contingency table - Q3n vs type of employment groups for staff survey .....  | 87 |

|             |   |    |
|-------------|---|----|
| Table 5.79: | Contingency table - Q6n vs type of employment groups for staff survey ..... | 88 |
| Table 5.80: | Contingency table - Q7 vs type of employment groups for staff survey .....  | 89 |
| Table 5.81: | Contingency table - Q8 vs type of employment groups for staff survey .....  | 90 |
| Table 5.82: | Contingency table - Q10 vs type of employment groups for staff survey ..... | 91 |
| Table 5.83: | Contingency table - Q16 vs type of employment groups for staff survey ..... | 92 |
| Table 5.84: | Contingency table - Q17 vs type of employment groups for staff survey ..... | 93 |
| Table 5.85: | Contingency table - Q22 vs type of employment groups for staff survey ..... | 94 |
| Table 5.86: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for availability .....                          | 95 |
| Table 5.87: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for reliability .....                           | 96 |
| Table 5.88: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for performance .....                           | 96 |
| Table 5.89: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for competence .....                            | 97 |
| Table 5.90: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Internet service .....                      | 97 |
| Table 5.91: | Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for GroupWise service...                        | 98 |
| Table 5.92: | Wilcoxon Scores (rank Sums) for ITS service .....                           | 98 |

## LIST OF FIGURES

|   | <b>Page</b> |
|---|-------------|
| Figure 5.1: Respondent distribution with regards to campus .....              | 19          |
| Figure 5.2: Student Category.....   | 20          |
| Figure 5.3: Staff Category.....   | 20          |
| Figure 5.4: Student Type .....  | 21          |
| Figure 5.5: Availability.....   | 21          |
| Figure 5.6: Acceptable ITS service in terms of availability for<br>staff..... | 22          |
| Figure 5.7: Reliability .....   | 22          |
| Figure 5.8: Acceptable ITS service in terms of reliability for staff .....    | 23          |
| Figure 5.9: Performance .....   | 23          |
| Figure 5.10: Acceptable ITS service in terms of performance for<br>staff..... | 24          |
| Figure 5.11: Competence .....   | 24          |
| Figure 5.12: Acceptable ITS service in terms of competence for<br>staff.....  | 25          |
| Figure 5.13: SLA.....   | 25          |
| Figure 5.14: Reliability of CTS Service Desk .....                            | 30          |
| Figure 5.15: Incidents according SLA.....                                     | 31          |
| Figure 5.16: Availability of printing service.....                            | 33          |
| Figure 5.17: Reliability of printing service .....                            | 34          |
| Figure 5.18: Performance of printing service .....                            | 35          |
| Figure 5.19: Competency of printing service .....                             | 36          |
| Figure 5.20: Incidents according to SLA.....                                  | 37          |
| Figure 5.21: Availability of printing service.....                            | 42          |
| Figure 5.22: Reliability of printing service .....                            | 43          |
| Figure 5.23: Performance of printing service .....                            | 44          |
| Figure 5.24: Competency of printing service .....                             | 45          |
| Figure 5.25: Availability of Internet service .....                           | 48          |
| Figure 5.26: Availability of GroupWise service .....                          | 49          |
| Figure 5.27: Availability of printing service.....                            | 50          |
| Figure 5.28: Availability of CTS Service Desk .....                           | 51          |
| Figure 5.29: Reliability of Internet service.....                             | 52          |



|              |   |    |
|--------------|---|----|
| Figure 5.30: | Reliability of GroupWise service .....                | 53 |
| Figure 5.31: | Reliability of printing service .....                 | 54 |
| Figure 5.32: | Reliability of CTS Service Desk .....                 | 55 |
| Figure 5.33: | Performance of Internet service.....                  | 56 |
| Figure 5.34: | performance of GroupWise service .....                | 57 |
| Figure 5.35: | Performance of printing service .....                 | 58 |
| Figure 5.36: | Performance of CTS Service Desk.....                  | 59 |
| Figure 5.37: | Competence of Internet service.....                   | 60 |
| Figure 5.38: | Competence of GroupWise service .....                 | 61 |
| Figure 5.39: | Competence of printing service .....                  | 62 |
| Figure 5.40: | Competence of CTS Service Desk.....                   | 63 |
| Figure 5.41: | Incidents responded to in acceptable time.....        | 64 |
| Figure 5.42: | Incidents logged resolved in an acceptable time ..... | 65 |
| Figure 5.43: | Reliability of printing service .....                 | 71 |
| Figure 5.44: | Performance of GroupWise service.....                 | 72 |
| Figure 5.45: | Performance of printing service .....                 | 73 |
| Figure 5.46: | Competence of printing service .....                  | 74 |
| Figure 5.47: | Availability of printing service.....                 | 76 |
| Figure 5.48: | Reliability of Internet service.....                  | 77 |
| Figure 5.49: | Reliability of GroupWise service .....                | 78 |
| Figure 5.50: | Reliability of CTS Service Desk .....                 | 79 |
| Figure 5.51: | Performance of CTS Service Desk.....                  | 80 |
| Figure 5.52: | Incidents responded to within 2 hours .....           | 81 |
| Figure 5.53: | Availability of Internet service .....                | 86 |
| Figure 5.54: | Availability of GroupWise service .....               | 87 |
| Figure 5.55: | Availability of printing service.....                 | 88 |
| Figure 5.56: | Reliability of Internet service.....                  | 89 |
| Figure 5.57: | Reliability of GroupWise service .....                | 90 |
| Figure 5.58: | Reliability of printing service .....                 | 91 |
| Figure 5.59: | Reliability of CTS Service Desk .....                 | 92 |
| Figure 5.60: | Competence of Internet service.....                   | 93 |
| Figure 5.61: | Competence of GroupWise service .....                 | 94 |
| Figure 5.62: | Incidents resolved within 16 working hours .....      | 95 |

## CHAPTER 5

### 5.3 ANALYSIS

In total 236 respondents from CPUT completed the questionnaire. Descriptive statistics will be given for each variable and only the respondents who completed the entire questionnaire will be utilized in the inferential statistics.

The numbering of the questions on the two questionnaires (one for Students and one for Staff) differed in respects of an extra question being added to each measurement in the staff questionnaire. In order to compare the responses of the same questions/statements between two types of respondents (Students and Staff) the following adaption with respect to the numbering of the questions/statements for students were applied:

**Table 5.1:** Addaption of student questionnaire numbering

| Question / Statement   | Original numbering for student | New numbering for student | Original numbering for staff |
|--|--------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of availability.                                | Q1                             | Q1n                       | Q1n                          |
| 2. CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of availability.                       | Q2                             | Q2n                       | Q2n                          |
| 3. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability.                                | Q3                             | Q3n                       | Q3n                          |
|  |                                |                           | Q4n                          |
| 4. Calls received at the CTS Service Desk are answered at an acceptable rate in terms of availability. | Q4                             | Q5n                       | Q5n                          |
| 5. CTS provide a reliable Internet service.  | Q5                             | Q6n                       | Q6n                          |
| 6. CTS provide a reliable GroupWise (email) service.   | Q6                             | Q7n                       | Q7n                          |
| 7. CTS provide a reliable Printing   | Q7                             | Q8n                       | Q8n                          |

|  |     |      |      |
|--|-----|------|------|
| service.   |     |      |      |
|  |     |      | Q9n  |
| 8. CTS Service Desk is reliable in terms of calls being resolved at the Service Desk before being escalated to technical support groups. | Q8  | Q10n | Q10n |
| 9. CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of performance.   | Q9  | Q11n | Q11n |
| 10. CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of performance.   | Q10 | Q12n | Q12n |
| 11. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of performance.  | Q11 | Q13n | Q13n |
|  |     |      | Q14n |
| 12. CTS Service Desk operates at an acceptable rate in terms of performance.   | Q12 | Q15n | Q15n |
| 13. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Internet service is competent.   | Q13 | Q16n | Q16n |
| 14. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the GroupWise (email) service is competent.                                      | Q14 | Q17n | Q17n |
| 15. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Printing service is competent.   | Q15 | Q18n | Q18n |
|  |     |      | Q19n |
| 16. CTS Service Desk staff resolving incidents is competent.   | Q16 | Q20n | Q20n |
| 17. Incidents logged at the Service Desk are responded to within an acceptable time period.  | Q17 | Q21n | Q21n |
| 18. Incidents logged at the Service Desk are resolved within an acceptable time period.  | Q18 | Q22n | Q22n |

Take note that questions/statements Q21n and Q22n of the staff questionnaire are more specific than the same questions for the student questionnaire. For the students it was stated within an acceptable time period; whilst for the staff for Q21n, within 2 hours and for Q22n, within 16 working hours.

### 5.3.1 RELIABILITY TESTING

Reliability tests (Cronbach's Alpha Coefficient) are done on the questions/statements (the measuring instrument in this case) posed to the students and staff of CPUT. The Cronbach's Alpha Coefficients for each item are more than 0.70 (the acceptable level according to Nunnally, 1978: 245) for both of the surveys, and thus prove to be reliable and consistent for all the items in the scale.

The results of the Cronbach Alpha tests for the raw variables are shown in tables 5.2, 5.3 and Annexure A. It shows the correlation between the respective item and the total sum score (without the respective item) and the internal consistency of the scale (coefficient alpha) if the respective item would be deleted. By deleting the items (statements) one by one each time with the statement with the highest Cronbach Alpha value, the Alpha value will increase.

This however was not necessary as the two measuring instruments are reliable.

**Table 5.2:** Cronbach's Alpha Coefficient for all the items forming the measuring instrument in this student survey

| Statements (Test all statements without current one's input)   | Variable nr. | Correlation with total | Cronbach's Alpha Coefficient |
|--|--------------|------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>AVAILABILITY: Proportion of time a user can access the service</b>                                  |              |                        |                              |
| 1. CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of availability.                                | Q1n          | 0.6844                 | 0.9383                       |
| 2. CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of availability.                       | Q2n          | 0.6156                 | 0.9396                       |
| 3. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability.                                | Q3n          | 0.7292                 | 0.9373                       |
| 4. Calls received at the CTS Service Desk are answered at an acceptable rate in terms of availability. | Q5n          | 0.6149                 | 0.9395                       |
| <b>RELIABILITY: Ability of the service to perform the required function</b>                            |              |                        |                              |
| 5. CTS provide a reliable Internet service.  | Q6n          | 0.6467                 | 0.9390                       |

| <b>Statements (Test all statements without current one's input)</b>  | <b>Variable nr.</b> | <b>Correlation with total</b> | <b>Cronbach's Alpha Coefficient</b> |
|--|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 6. CTS provide a reliable GroupWise (email) service.   | Q7n                 | 0.6504                        | 0.9388                              |
| 7. CTS provide a reliable Printing service.  | Q8n                 | 0.7003                        | 0.9379                              |
| 8. CTS Service Desk is reliable in terms of calls being resolved at the Service Desk before being escalated to technical support groups. | Q10n                | 0.6306                        | 0.9392                              |
| <b>PERFORMANCE: Degree to which the functional and operational requirements of the service are being met.</b>                            |                     |                               |                                     |
| 9. CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of performance.   | Q11n                | 0.6850                        | 0.9382                              |
| 10. CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of performance.   | Q12n                | 0.6502                        | 0.9389                              |
| 11. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of performance.  | Q13n                | 0.7469                        | 0.9369                              |
| 12. CTS Service Desk operates at an acceptable rate in terms of performance.   | Q15n                | 0.6959                        | 0.9381                              |
| <b>COMPETENCE: Ability of staff to resolve incidents.</b>  |                     |                               |                                     |
| 13. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Internet service is competent.   | Q16n                | 0.6548                        | 0.9388                              |
| 14. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the GroupWise (email) service is competent.                                      | Q17n                | 0.6533                        | 0.9388                              |
| 15. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Printing service is competent.   | Q18n                | 0.7035                        | 0.9378                              |
| 16. CTS Service Desk staff resolving incidents is competent.   | Q20n                | 0.6864                        | 0.9383                              |
| <b>SERVICE LEVEL AGREEMENTS (SLA): Level of service offered to users.</b>  |                     |                               |                                     |
| 17. Incidents logged at the Service Desk are responded to within an acceptable time period.  | Q21n                | 0.6582                        | 0.9387                              |
| 18. Incidents logged at the Service Desk   | Q22n                | 0.6243                        | 0.9393                              |

| Statements (Test all statements without current one's input)   | Variable nr. | Correlation with total | Cronbach's Alpha Coefficient |
|--|--------------|------------------------|------------------------------|
| are resolved within an acceptable time period.                 |              |                        |                              |
| <b>Cronbach's Coefficient Alpha for standardized variables</b> |              |                        | <b>0.9423</b>                |
| <b>Cronbach's Coefficient Alpha for raw variables</b>          |              |                        | <b>0.9417</b>                |

**Table 5.3:** Cronbach's Alpha Coefficient for all the items forming the measuring instrument in the staff survey

| Statements (Test all statements without current one's input)  | Variable nr. | Correlation with total | Cronbach's Alpha Coefficient |
|---|--------------|------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>AVAILABILITY: Proportion of time a user can access the service</b>   |              |                        |                              |
| 1. CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of availability.   | Q1n          | 0.6314                 | 0.9292                       |
| 2. CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of availability.  | Q2n          | 0.5184                 | 0.9311                       |
| 3. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability.   | Q3n          | 0.6107                 | 0.9296                       |
| 4. CTS provide an acceptable ITS service in terms of availability.  | Q4n          | 0.4662                 | 0.9321                       |
| 5. Calls received at the CTS Service Desk are answered at an acceptable rate in terms of availability.                                    | Q5n          | 0.5548                 | 0.9306                       |
| <b>RELIABILITY: Ability of the service to perform the required function</b>   |              |                        |                              |
| 6. CTS provide a reliable Internet service.   | Q6n          | 0.4876                 | 0.9315                       |
| 7. CTS provide a reliable GroupWise (email) service.  | Q7n          | 0.4458                 | 0.9323                       |
| 8. CTS provide a reliable Printing service.   | Q8n          | 0.6806                 | 0.9284                       |
| 9. CTS provide a reliable ITS service.  | Q9n          | 0.6409                 | 0.9293                       |
| 10. CTS Service Desk is reliable in terms of calls being resolved at the Service Desk before being escalated to technical support groups. | Q10n         | 0.7318                 | 0.9273                       |
| <b>PERFORMANCE: Degree to which the functional and operational requirements of the service are being met.</b>                             |              |                        |                              |

| <b>Statements (Test all statements without current one's input)</b>                                 | <b>Variable nr.</b> | <b>Correlation with total</b> | <b>Cronbach's Alpha Coefficient</b> |
|---|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 11. CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of performance.                             | Q11n                | 0.4999                        | 0.9313                              |
| 12. CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of performance.                    | Q12n                | 0.5940                        | 0.9299                              |
| 13. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of performance.                             | Q13n                | 0.5626                        | 0.9304                              |
| 14. CTS provide an acceptable ITS service in terms of performance.                                  | Q14n                | 0.5463                        | 0.9306                              |
| 15. CTS Service Desk operates at an acceptable rate in terms of performance.                        | Q15n                | 0.6926                        | 0.9281                              |
| <b>COMPETENCE: Ability of staff to resolve incidents.</b>   |                     |                               |                                     |
| 16. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Internet service is competent.          | Q16n                | 0.7733                        | 0.9268                              |
| 17. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the GroupWise (email) service is competent. | Q17n                | 0.7551                        | 0.9273                              |
| 18. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Printing service is competent.          | Q18n                | 0.6791                        | 0.9284                              |
| 19. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to ITS is competent.                           | Q19n                | 0.6342                        | 0.9294                              |
| 20. CTS Service Desk staff resolving incidents is competent.  | Q20n                | 0.6526                        | 0.9288                              |
| <b>SERVICE LEVEL AGREEMENTS (SLA): Level of service offered to users.</b>                           |                     |                               |                                     |
| 21. Incidents logged at the Service Desk are responded to within 2 hours.                           | Q21n                | 0.6027                        | 0.9303                              |
| 22. Incidents logged at the Service Desk are resolved within 16 working hours.                      | Q22n                | 0.5409                        | 0.9315                              |
| <b>Cronbach's Coefficient Alpha for standardized variables</b>                                      |                     |                               | <b>0.9343</b>                       |
| <b>Cronbach's Coefficient Alpha for raw variables</b>   |                     |                               | <b>0.9327</b>                       |

The Cronbach Alpha tests were also applied to the different measurements availability, reliability, performance and competence and

the Cronbach Alpha coefficients were all more than 0.70 and thus the measuring items prove to be reliable.

### 5.3.2 DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

The descriptive statistics for all the categorical variables as well as for the variables measuring the computer and telecommunication services (CTS), with the frequencies in each category and the percentage out of total number of questionnaires are shown in Tables 5.4 and 5.5 for the students and staff separately. Take note that the descriptive statistics are based on the total sample. These descriptive statistics are also shown in Annexure B & C.

**Table 5.4:** Descriptive statistics for all the variables for the student survey

| <b>Variables</b>  | <b>Categories</b> | <b>Frequency</b> | <b>Percentage out of total</b> |
|---|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>Biographical variables</b>   |                   |                  |                                |
| Campus  | Belville          | 27               | 15.7%                          |
|   | Cape Town         | 48               | 27.9%                          |
|   | Wellington        | 69               | 40.1%                          |
|   | Athlone           | 28               | 16.3%                          |
| Student   | Diploma           | 146              | 84.9%                          |
|   | BTech             | 26               | 15.1%                          |
|   | Postgraduate      | 0                | 0.0%                           |
| Offering  | Full-time         | 149              | 86.6%                          |
|   | Part-time         | 23               | 13.4%                          |
| <b>AVAILABILITY: Proportion of time a user can access the service</b>   |                   |                  |                                |
| 1. CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of availability. | Strongly disagree | 26               | 15.1%                          |
|   | Disagree          | 23               | 13.4%                          |
|   | Undecided         | 34               | 19.8%                          |
|   | Agree             | 63               | 36.6%                          |
|   | Strongly agree    | 23               | 13.4%                          |
|   | Unknown           | 3                | 1.7%                           |
| 2. CTS provide an acceptable  | Strongly disagree | 12               | 7.0%                           |



| <b>Variables</b>   | <b>Categories</b> | <b>Frequency</b> | <b>Percentage out of total</b> |
|--|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| GroupWise (email) service in terms of availability.  | Disagree          | 12               | 7.0%                           |
|  | Undecided         | 31               | 18.0%                          |
|  | Agree             | 75               | 43.6%                          |
|  | Strongly agree    | 38               | 22.1%                          |
|  | Unknown           | 4                | 2.3%                           |
| 3. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability.                                | Strongly disagree | 27               | 15.7%                          |
|  | Disagree          | 27               | 15.7%                          |
|  | Undecided         | 35               | 20.4%                          |
|  | Agree             | 67               | 39.0%                          |
|  | Strongly agree    | 14               | 8.1%                           |
|  | Unknown           | 2                | 1.2%                           |
| 4. Calls received at the CTS Service Desk are answered at an acceptable rate in terms of availability. | Strongly disagree | 14               | 8.1%                           |
|  | Disagree          | 27               | 15.7%                          |
|  | Undecided         | 68               | 39.5%                          |
|  | Agree             | 47               | 27.3%                          |
|  | Strongly agree    | 11               | 6.4%                           |
|  | Unknown           | 5                | 2.9%                           |
| <b>RELIABILITY: Ability of the service to perform the required function</b>                            |                   |                  |                                |
| 5. CTS provide a reliable Internet service.  | Strongly disagree | 22               | 12.8%                          |
|  | Disagree          | 22               | 12.8%                          |
|  | Undecided         | 38               | 22.1%                          |
|  | Agree             | 71               | 41.3%                          |
|  | Strongly agree    | 17               | 9.9%                           |
|  | Unknown           | 2                | 1.2%                           |
| 6. CTS provide a reliable GroupWise (email) service.   | Strongly disagree | 13               | 7.6%                           |
|  | Disagree          | 16               | 9.3%                           |
|  | Undecided         | 40               | 23.3%                          |
|  | Agree             | 80               | 46.5%                          |
|  | Strongly agree    | 21               | 12.2%                          |
|  | Unknown           | 2                | 1.2%                           |
| 7. CTS provide a reliable Printing service.  | Strongly disagree | 25               | 14.5%                          |
|  | Disagree          | 28               | 16.3%                          |
|  | Undecided         | 36               | 20.9%                          |

| Variables  | Categories        | Frequency | Percentage out of total |
|--|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------|
|  | Agree             | 63        | 36.6%                   |
|  | Strongly agree    | 18        | 10.5%                   |
|  | Unknown           | 2         | 1.2%                    |
| 8. CTS Service Desk is reliable in terms of calls being resolved at the Service Desk before being escalated to technical support groups. | Strongly disagree | 17        | 9.9%                    |
|  | Disagree          | 21        | 12.2%                   |
|  | Undecided         | 64        | 37.2%                   |
|  | Agree             | 47        | 27.3%                   |
|  | Strongly agree    | 15        | 8.7%                    |
|  | Unknown           | 8         | 4.6%                    |
| <b>PERFORMANCE: Degree to which the functional and operational requirements of the service are being met.</b>                            |                   |           |                         |
| 9. CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of performance.   | Strongly disagree | 14        | 8.1%                    |
|  | Disagree          | 23        | 13.4%                   |
|  | Undecided         | 48        | 27.9%                   |
|  | Agree             | 66        | 38.4%                   |
|  | Strongly agree    | 18        | 10.5%                   |
|  | Unknown           | 3         | 1.7%                    |
| 10. CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of performance.   | Strongly disagree | 11        | 6.4%                    |
|  | Disagree          | 20        | 11.6%                   |
|  | Undecided         | 38        | 22.1%                   |
|  | Agree             | 83        | 48.3%                   |
|  | Strongly agree    | 18        | 10.5%                   |
|  | Unknown           | 2         | 1.2%                    |
| 11. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of performance.  | Strongly disagree | 20        | 11.6%                   |
|  | Disagree          | 25        | 14.5%                   |
|  | Undecided         | 45        | 26.2%                   |
|  | Agree             | 59        | 34.3%                   |
|  | Strongly agree    | 18        | 10.5%                   |
|  | Unknown           | 5         | 2.9%                    |
| 12. CTS Service Desk operates at an acceptable rate in terms of performance.   | Strongly disagree | 12        | 7.0%                    |
|  | Disagree          | 27        | 15.7%                   |
|  | Undecided         | 60        | 34.9%                   |
|  | Agree             | 57        | 33.1%                   |

| Variables   | Categories        | Frequency | Percentage out of total |
|---|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------|
|   | Strongly agree    | 12        | 7.0%                    |
|   | Unknown           | 4         | 2.3%                    |
| <b>COMPETENCE: Ability of staff to resolve incidents.</b>   |                   |           |                         |
| 13. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Internet service is competent.          | Strongly disagree | 11        | 6.4%                    |
|   | Disagree          | 27        | 15.7%                   |
|   | Undecided         | 57        | 33.1%                   |
|   | Agree             | 50        | 29.1%                   |
|   | Strongly agree    | 26        | 15.1%                   |
|   | Unknown           | 1         | 0.6%                    |
| 14. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the GroupWise (email) service is competent. | Strongly disagree | 7         | 4.1%                    |
|   | Disagree          | 24        | 14.0%                   |
|   | Undecided         | 57        | 33.1%                   |
|   | Agree             | 65        | 37.8%                   |
|   | Strongly agree    | 18        | 10.5%                   |
|   | Unknown           | 1         | 0.6%                    |
| 15. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Printing service is competent.          | Strongly disagree | 14        | 8.1%                    |
|   | Disagree          | 29        | 16.9%                   |
|   | Undecided         | 54        | 31.4%                   |
|   | Agree             | 54        | 31.4%                   |
|   | Strongly agree    | 19        | 11.0%                   |
|   | Unknown           | 2         | 1.2%                    |
| 16. CTS Service Desk staff resolving incidents is competent.  | Strongly disagree | 10        | 5.8%                    |
|   | Disagree          | 28        | 16.3%                   |
|   | Undecided         | 63        | 36.6%                   |
|   | Agree             | 60        | 34.9%                   |
|   | Strongly agree    | 8         | 4.6%                    |
|   | Unknown           | 3         | 1.7%                    |
| <b>SERVICE LEVEL AGREEMENTS (SLA): Level of service offered to users.</b>                           |                   |           |                         |
| 17. Incidents logged at the Service Desk are responded to within an acceptable time period.         | Strongly disagree | 18        | 10.5%                   |
|   | Disagree          | 25        | 14.5%                   |
|   | Undecided         | 60        | 34.9%                   |
|   | Agree             | 55        | 32.0%                   |
|   | Strongly agree    | 12        | 7.0%                    |

| Variables   | Categories        | Frequency | Percentage out of total |
|---|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------|
|   | Unknown           | 2         | 1.2%                    |
| 18. Incidents logged at the Service Desk are resolved within an acceptable time period. | Strongly disagree | 14        | 8.1%                    |
|   | Disagree          | 26        | 15.1%                   |
|   | Undecided         | 59        | 34.3%                   |
|   | Agree             | 56        | 32.6%                   |
|   | Strongly agree    | 16        | 9.3%                    |
|   | Unknown           | 1         | 0.6%                    |

**Table 5.5:** Descriptive statistics for all the variables for the staff survey

| Variables  | Categories        | Frequency | Percentage out of total |
|--|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| <b>Biographical variables</b>  |                   |           |                         |
| Campus   | Belville          | 14        | 21.9%                   |
|  | Cape Town         | 19        | 29.7%                   |
|  | Wellington        | 18        | 28.1%                   |
|  | Athlone           | 13        | 20.3%                   |
| Staff  | Academic          | 31        | 48.4%                   |
|  | Non-academic      | 33        | 51.6%                   |
| <b>AVAILABILITY: Proportion of time a user can access the service</b>            |                   |           |                         |
| 1. CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of availability.          | Strongly disagree | 3         | 4.7%                    |
|  | Disagree          | 15        | 23.4%                   |
|  | Undecided         | 12        | 18.8%                   |
|  | Agree             | 32        | 50.0%                   |
|  | Strongly agree    | 2         | 3.1%                    |
| 2. CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of availability. | Strongly disagree | 9         | 14.1%                   |
|  | Disagree          | 8         | 12.5%                   |
|  | Undecided         | 36        | 56.2%                   |
|  | Agree             | 11        | 17.2%                   |
|  | Strongly agree    | 0         | 0.0%                    |
| 3. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability.          | Strongly disagree | 6         | 9.4%                    |
|  | Disagree          | 11        | 17.2%                   |
|  | Undecided         | 17        | 26.6%                   |

| Variables  | Categories        | Frequency | Percentage out of total |
|--|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------|
|  | Agree             | 26        | 40.6%                   |
|  | Strongly agree    | 3         | 4.7%                    |
|  | Unknown           | 1         | 1.6%                    |
| 4. CTS provide an acceptable ITS service in terms of availability.                                     | Strongly disagree | 3         | 4.7%                    |
|  | Disagree          | 8         | 12.5%                   |
|  | Undecided         | 16        | 25.0%                   |
|  | Agree             | 27        | 42.2%                   |
|  | Strongly agree    | 6         | 9.4%                    |
|  | Unknown           | 4         | 6.2%                    |
| 5. Calls received at the CTS Service Desk are answered at an acceptable rate in terms of availability. | Strongly disagree | 8         | 12.5%                   |
|  | Disagree          | 12        | 18.8%                   |
|  | Undecided         | 20        | 31.2%                   |
|  | Agree             | 22        | 34.4%                   |
|  | Strongly agree    | 2         | 3.1%                    |
| <b>RELIABILITY: Ability of the service to perform the required function</b>                            |                   |           |                         |
| 6. CTS provide a reliable Internet service.  | Strongly disagree | 2         | 3.1%                    |
|  | Disagree          | 13        | 20.3%                   |
|  | Undecided         | 17        | 26.6%                   |
|  | Agree             | 31        | 48.4%                   |
|  | Strongly agree    | 1         | 1.6%                    |
| 7. CTS provide a reliable GroupWise (email) service.   | Strongly disagree | 2         | 3.1%                    |
|  | Disagree          | 9         | 14.1%                   |
|  | Undecided         | 8         | 12.5%                   |
|  | Agree             | 40        | 62.5%                   |
|  | Strongly agree    | 5         | 7.8%                    |
| 8. CTS provide a reliable Printing service.  | Strongly disagree | 7         | 10.9%                   |
|  | Disagree          | 7         | 10.9%                   |
|  | Undecided         | 18        | 28.1%                   |
|  | Agree             | 25        | 39.1%                   |
|  | Strongly agree    | 2         | 3.1%                    |
|  | Unknown           | 5         | 7.8%                    |
| 9. CTS provide a reliable ITS service.   | Strongly disagree | 3         | 4.7%                    |
|  | Disagree          | 1         | 1.6%                    |

| Variables   | Categories        | Frequency | Percentage out of total |
|---|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------|
|   | Undecided         | 21        | 32.8%                   |
|   | Agree             | 30        | 46.9%                   |
|   | Strongly agree    | 5         | 7.8%                    |
|   | Unknown           | 4         | 6.2%                    |
| 10. CTS Service Desk is reliable in terms of calls being resolved at the Service Desk before being escalated to technical support groups. | Strongly disagree | 7         | 10.9%                   |
|   | Disagree          | 18        | 28.1%                   |
|   | Undecided         | 17        | 26.6%                   |
|   | Agree             | 18        | 28.1%                   |
|   | Strongly agree    | 4         | 6.2%                    |
| <b>PERFORMANCE: Degree to which the functional and operational requirements of the service are being met.</b>                             |                   |           |                         |
| 11. CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of performance.   | Strongly disagree | 0         | 0.0%                    |
|   | Disagree          | 12        | 18.8%                   |
|   | Undecided         | 17        | 26.6%                   |
|   | Agree             | 33        | 51.6%                   |
|   | Strongly agree    | 2         | 3.1%                    |
| 12. CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of performance.  | Strongly disagree | 1         | 1.6%                    |
|   | Disagree          | 10        | 15.6%                   |
|   | Undecided         | 6         | 9.4%                    |
|   | Agree             | 43        | 67.2%                   |
|   | Strongly agree    | 4         | 6.2%                    |
| 13. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of performance.   | Strongly disagree | 5         | 7.8%                    |
|   | Disagree          | 9         | 14.1%                   |
|   | Undecided         | 18        | 28.1%                   |
|   | Agree             | 27        | 42.2%                   |
|   | Strongly agree    | 4         | 6.2%                    |
|   | Unknown           | 1         | 1.6%                    |
| 14. CTS provide an acceptable ITS service in terms of performance.  | Strongly disagree | 2         | 3.1%                    |
|   | Disagree          | 5         | 7.8%                    |
|   | Undecided         | 23        | 35.9%                   |
|   | Agree             | 26        | 40.6%                   |
|   | Strongly agree    | 4         | 6.2%                    |
|   | Unknown           | 4         | 6.2%                    |

| <b>Variables</b>  | <b>Categories</b> | <b>Frequency</b> | <b>Percentage out of total</b> |
|---|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| 15. CTS Service Desk operates at an acceptable rate in terms of performance.                        | Strongly disagree | 8                | 12.5%                          |
|   | Disagree          | 9                | 14.1%                          |
|   | Undecided         | 17               | 26.6%                          |
|   | Agree             | 25               | 39.1%                          |
|   | Strongly agree    | 3                | 4.7%                           |
|   | Unknown           | 2                | 3.1%                           |
| <b>COMPETENCE: Ability of staff to resolve incidents.</b>   |                   |                  |                                |
| 16. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Internet service is competent.          | Strongly disagree | 2                | 3.1%                           |
|   | Disagree          | 7                | 10.9%                          |
|   | Undecided         | 21               | 32.8%                          |
|   | Agree             | 25               | 39.1%                          |
|   | Strongly agree    | 8                | 12.5%                          |
|   | Unknown           | 1                | 1.6%                           |
| 17. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the GroupWise (email) service is competent. | Strongly disagree | 0                | 0.0%                           |
|   | Disagree          | 8                | 12.5%                          |
|   | Undecided         | 20               | 31.2%                          |
|   | Agree             | 25               | 39.1%                          |
|   | Strongly agree    | 10               | 15.6%                          |
|   | Unknown           | 1                | 1.6%                           |
| 18. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Printing service is competent.          | Strongly disagree | 5                | 7.8%                           |
|   | Disagree          | 5                | 7.8%                           |
|   | Undecided         | 25               | 39.1%                          |
|   | Agree             | 21               | 32.8%                          |
|   | Strongly agree    | 7                | 10.9%                          |
|   | Unknown           | 1                | 1.6%                           |
| 19. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the ITS service is competent.               | Strongly disagree | 1                | 1.6%                           |
|   | Disagree          | 4                | 6.2%                           |
|   | Undecided         | 26               | 40.6%                          |
|   | Agree             | 20               | 31.2%                          |
|   | Strongly agree    | 9                | 14.1%                          |
|   | Unknown           | 4                | 6.2%                           |
| 20. CTS Service Desk staff resolving incidents is   | Strongly disagree | 4                | 6.2%                           |
|   | Disagree          | 17               | 26.6%                          |

| Variables  | Categories        | Frequency | Percentage out of total |
|--|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| competent.   | Undecided         | 15        | 23.4%                   |
|  | Agree             | 21        | 32.8%                   |
|  | Strongly agree    | 7         | 10.9%                   |
| <b>SERVICE LEVEL AGREEMENTS (SLA): Level of service offered to users.</b>      |                   |           |                         |
| 21. Incidents logged at the Service Desk are responded to within 2 hours.      | Strongly disagree | 18        | 28.1%                   |
|  | Disagree          | 15        | 23.4%                   |
|  | Undecided         | 13        | 20.3%                   |
|  | Agree             | 12        | 18.8%                   |
|  | Strongly agree    | 5         | 7.8%                    |
|  | Unknown           | 1         | 1.6%                    |
| 22. Incidents logged at the Service Desk are resolved within 16 working hours. | Strongly disagree | 11        | 17.2%                   |
|  | Disagree          | 6         | 9.4%                    |
|  | Undecided         | 19        | 29.7%                   |
|  | Agree             | 19        | 29.7%                   |
|  | Strongly agree    | 8         | 12.5%                   |
|  | Unknown           | 1         | 1.6%                    |

The descriptive statistics shown in tables 5.6 and 5.7 are given for the purpose to see in which direction the responses are. For instance the higher the mean (nearer to 5) the more the respondents agreed to the statement.

**Table 5.6:** Descriptive statistics – Mean, Median, Standard Deviation and Range for students survey

| Variable   | N   | Mean | Std Dev | Median | Range |
|--|-----|------|---------|--------|-------|
| <b>AVAILABILITY: Proportion of time a user can access the service</b>            |     |      |         |        |       |
| 1. CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of availability.          | 169 | 3.20 | 1.2798  | 4.00   | 4.00  |
| 2. CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of availability. | 168 | 3.68 | 1.1168  | 4.00   | 4.00  |
| 3. CTS provide an acceptable   | 170 | 3.08 | 1.2328  | 3.00   | 4.00  |



| Variable   | N   | Mean | Std Dev | Median | Range |
|--|-----|------|---------|--------|-------|
| Printing service in terms of availability.   |     |      |         |        |       |
| 4. Calls received at the CTS Service Desk are answered at an acceptable rate in terms of availability.                                   | 167 | 3.08 | 1.0204  | 3.00   | 4.00  |
| <b>RELIABILITY: Ability of the service to perform the required function</b>  |     |      |         |        |       |
| 5. CTS provide a reliable Internet service.  | 170 | 3.23 | 1.1918  | 4.00   | 4.00  |
| 6. CTS provide a reliable GroupWise (email) service.   | 170 | 3.47 | 1.0724  | 4.00   | 4.00  |
| 7. CTS provide a reliable Printing service.  | 170 | 3.12 | 1.2413  | 3.00   | 4.00  |
| 8. CTS Service Desk is reliable in terms of calls being resolved at the Service Desk before being escalated to technical support groups. | 164 | 3.13 | 1.0883  | 3.00   | 4.00  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE: Degree to which the functional and operational requirements of the service are being met.</b>                            |     |      |         |        |       |
| 9. CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of performance.   | 169 | 3.30 | 1.0955  | 3.00   | 4.00  |
| 10. CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of performance.   | 170 | 3.45 | 1.0438  | 4.00   | 4.00  |
| 11. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of performance.  | 167 | 3.18 | 1.1786  | 3.00   | 4.00  |
| 12. CTS Service Desk operates at an acceptable rate in terms of performance.   | 168 | 3.18 | 1.0226  | 3.00   | 4.00  |
| <b>COMPETENCE: Ability of staff to resolve incidents.</b>  |     |      |         |        |       |
| 13. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Internet service is competent.   | 171 | 3.31 | 1.1077  | 3.00   | 4.00  |

| Variable  | N   | Mean | Std Dev | Median | Range |
|---|-----|------|---------|--------|-------|
| 14. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the GroupWise (email) service is competent. | 171 | 3.37 | 0.9875  | 3.00   | 4.00  |
| 15. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Printing service is competent.          | 170 | 3.21 | 1.1088  | 3.00   | 4.00  |
| 16. CTS Service Desk staff resolving incidents is competent.  | 169 | 3.17 | 0.9616  | 3.00   | 4.00  |
| <b>SERVICE LEVEL AGREEMENTS (SLA): Level of service offered to users.</b>                           |     |      |         |        |       |
| 17. Incidents logged at the Service Desk are responded to within an acceptable time period.         | 170 | 3.11 | 1.0827  | 3.00   | 4.00  |
| 18. Incidents logged at the Service Desk are resolved within an acceptable time period.             | 171 | 3.20 | 1.0717  | 3.00   | 4.00  |

**Table 5.7:** Descriptive statistics – Mean, Median, Standard Deviation and Range for staff survey

| Variable   | N  | Mean | Std Dev | Median | Range |
|--|----|------|---------|--------|-------|
| <b>AVAILABILITY: Proportion of time a user can access the service</b>            |    |      |         |        |       |
| 1. CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of availability.          | 64 | 3.23 | 1.0038  | 4.00   | 4.00  |
| 2. CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of availability. | 64 | 3.77 | 0.9040  | 4.00   | 3.00  |
| 3. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability.          | 63 | 3.14 | 1.0755  | 3.00   | 4.00  |
| 4. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability.          | 60 | 3.42 | 1.0133  | 4.00   | 4.00  |
| 5. Calls received at the CTS   | 64 | 2.97 | 1.0833  | 3.00   | 4.00  |

| Variable  | N  | Mean | Std Dev | Median | Range |
|---|----|------|---------|--------|-------|
| Service Desk are answered at an acceptable rate in terms of availability.   |    |      |         |        |       |
| <b>RELIABILITY: Ability of the service to perform the required function</b>   |    |      |         |        |       |
| 6. CTS provide a reliable Internet service.   | 64 | 3.25 | 0.9085  | 3.50   | 4.00  |
| 7. CTS provide a reliable GroupWise (email) service.  | 64 | 3.58 | 0.9395  | 4.00   | 4.00  |
| 8. CTS provide a reliable Printing service.   | 59 | 3.14 | 1.0741  | 3.00   | 4.00  |
| 9. CTS provide a reliable Printing service.   | 60 | 3.55 | 0.8719  | 4.00   | 4.00  |
| 10. CTS Service Desk is reliable in terms of calls being resolved at the Service Desk before being escalated to technical support groups. | 64 | 2.91 | 1.1229  | 3.00   | 4.00  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE: Degree to which the functional and operational requirements of the service are being met.</b>                             |    |      |         |        |       |
| 11. CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of performance.   | 64 | 3.39 | 0.8284  | 4.00   | 3.00  |
| 12. CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of performance.  | 64 | 3.61 | 0.8840  | 4.00   | 4.00  |
| 13. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of performance.   | 63 | 3.25 | 1.0468  | 3.00   | 4.00  |
| 14. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of performance.   | 60 | 3.42 | 0.8693  | 3.50   | 4.00  |
| 15. CTS Service Desk operates at an acceptable rate in terms of performance.  | 62 | 3.10 | 1.1266  | 3.00   | 4.00  |
| <b>COMPETENCE: Ability of staff to resolve incidents.</b>   |    |      |         |        |       |
| 16. CTS technical staff resolving   | 63 | 3.48 | 0.9648  | 4.00   | 4.00  |

| Variable  | N  | Mean | Std Dev | Median | Range |
|---|----|------|---------|--------|-------|
| incidents relating to the Internet service is competent.  |    |      |         |        |       |
| 17. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the GroupWise (email) service is competent. | 63 | 3.59 | 0.9094  | 4.00   | 3.00  |
| 18. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Printing service is competent.          | 63 | 3.32 | 1.0446  | 3.00   | 4.00  |
| 19. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Printing service is competent.          | 60 | 3.53 | 0.8919  | 3.00   | 4.00  |
| 20. CTS Service Desk staff resolving incidents is competent.  | 64 | 3.16 | 1.1299  | 3.00   | 4.00  |
| <b>SERVICE LEVEL AGREEMENTS (SLA): Level of service offered to users.</b>                           |    |      |         |        |       |
| 21. Incidents logged at the Service Desk are responded to within 2 hours.                           | 63 | 2.54 | 1.3054  | 2.00   | 4.00  |
| 22. Incidents logged at the Service Desk are resolved within 16 working hours.                      | 63 | 3.11 | 1.2714  | 3.00   | 4.00  |

### 5.3.3 UNI-VARIATE GRAPHS

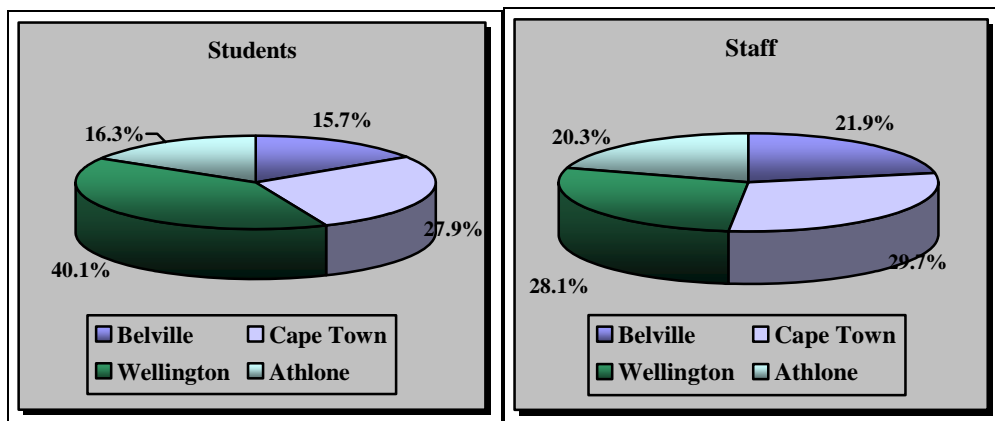


Figure 5.1: Respondent distribution wrt Campus

The staff respondents who completed the questionnaire seem to be equally distributed between the 4 campuses. There were statistically significantly more student respondents from Wellington campus than from the other campuses.

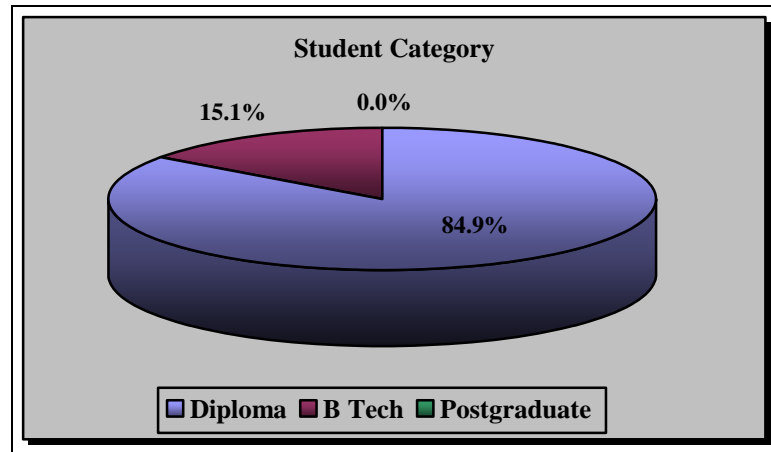


Figure 5.2: Student Category

Most of the student respondents in this survey are studying B Tech at CPUT. There were no post graduate students who took part in this survey.

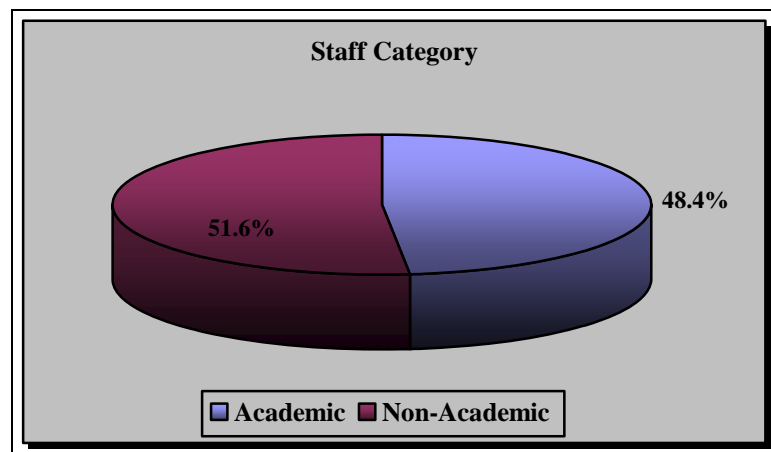


Figure 5.3: Staff category

The distribution between academic and non-academic staff was equal.

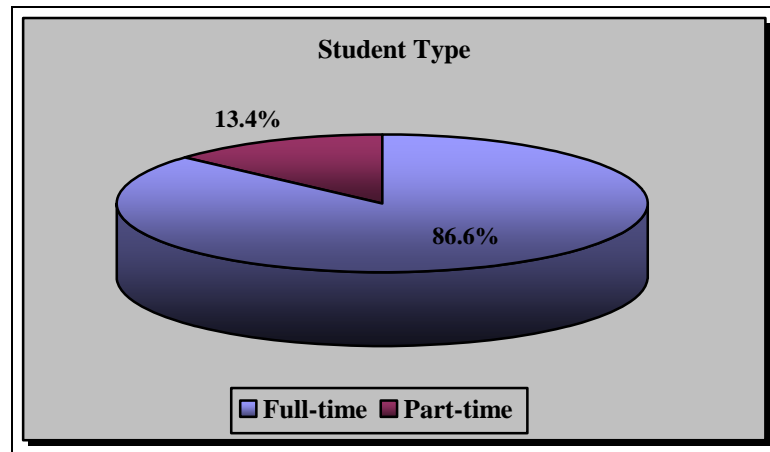


Figure 5.4: Student type

Most of the student respondents in this survey are full-time students at CPUT.

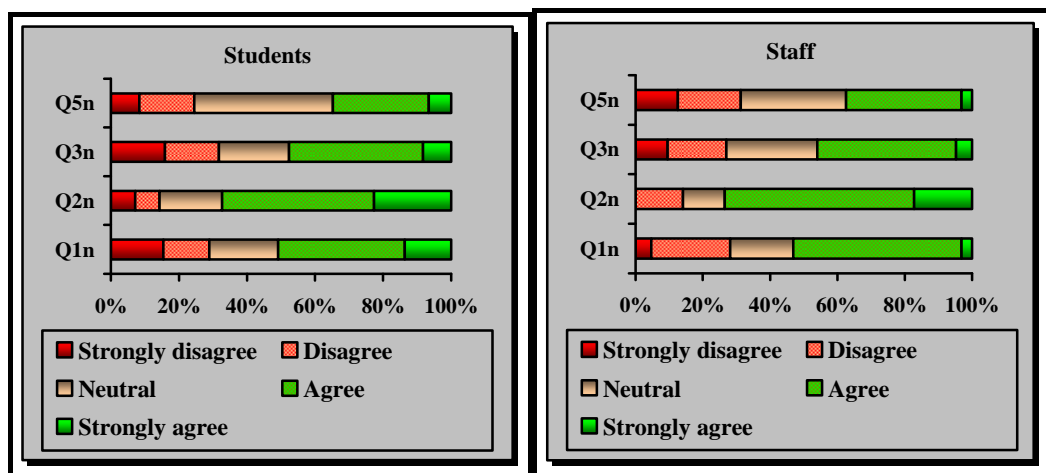
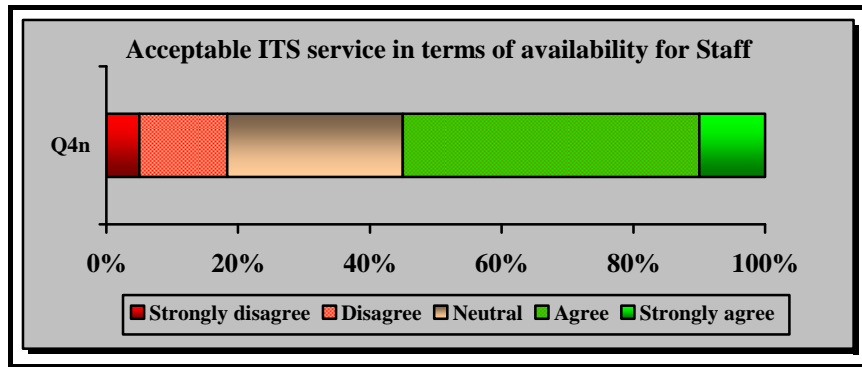


Figure 5.5: Availability

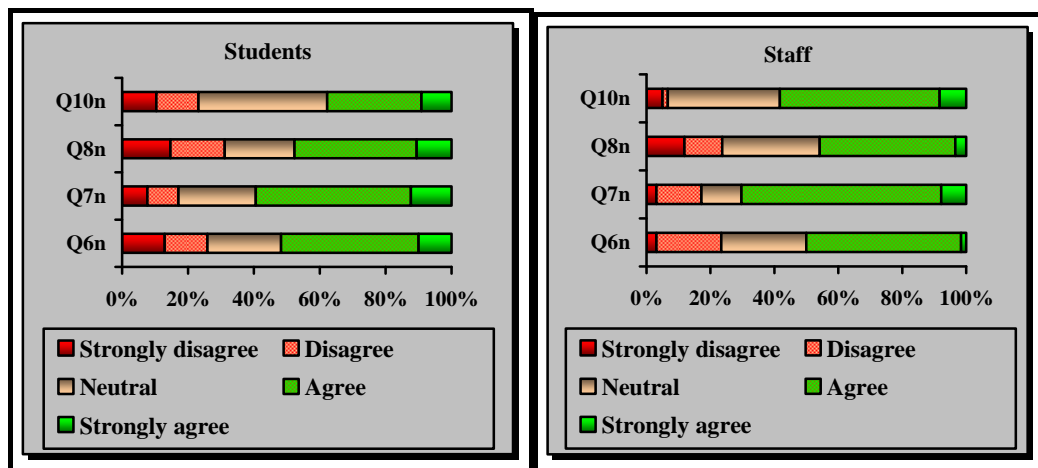
Both the students and the staff agree more than disagree with the following statements:

- CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of availability. (65.7% students and 73,4% of the staff agree to strongly agreed).
- CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of availability. (50.0% students and 53.1% of the staff agree to strongly agreed).
- CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability. (47.1% students and 45.3% of the staff agree to strongly agreed).



**Figure 5.6:** Acceptable ITS service in terms of availability for staff

The staff agrees more than disagree that CTS provides an acceptable ITS service in terms of availability. (51.6% of the respondents agree to strongly agree with this statement)



**Figure 5.7:** Reliability

Both the students and the staff agree more than disagree with the statements:

- CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of reliability. (58.7% students and 70.3% of the staff agree to strongly agreed).
- CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of reliability. (51.2% students and 50.0% of the staff agree to strongly agreed).
- CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of reliability. (47.1% students and 42.2% of the staff agree to strongly agreed).

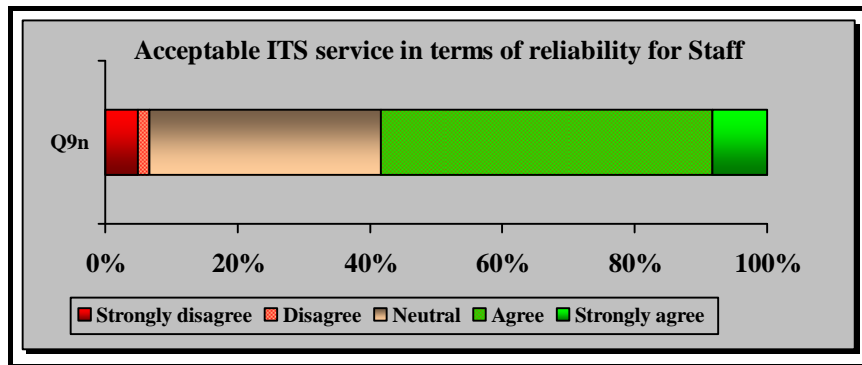


Figure 5.8: Acceptable ITS service in terms of reliability for staff

The staff agrees more than disagree that CTS provides an acceptable ITS service in terms of reliability. (54.7% of the respondents agree to strongly agree with this statement)

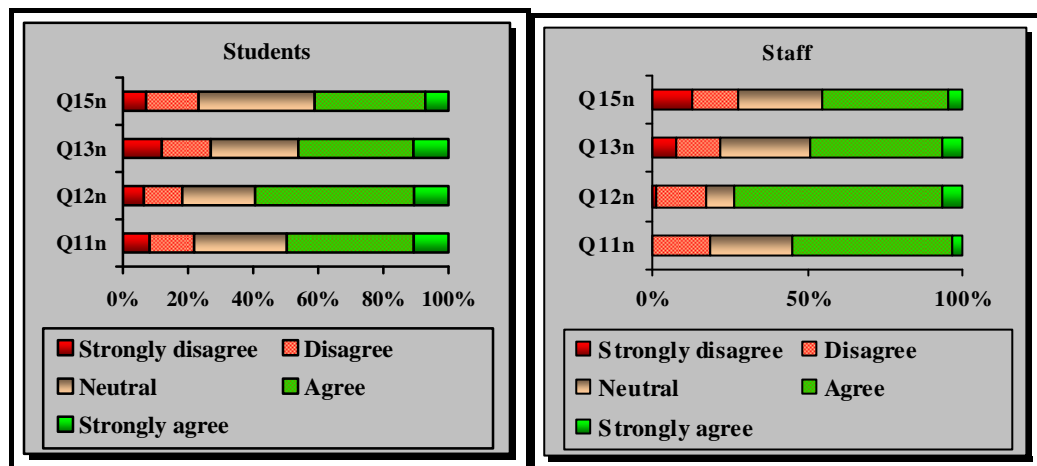


Figure 5.9: Performance

Both the students and the staff agree more than disagree with the statements:

- CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of performance. (58.7% students and 73.5% of the staff agree to strongly agreed).
- CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of performance. (48.8% students and 54.7% of the staff agree to strongly agreed).
- CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of performance. (44.8% students and 48.4% of the staff agree to strongly agreed).



- CTS Service Desk operates at an acceptable rate in terms of performance. (40.1% students and 43.8% of the staff agree to strongly agreed).

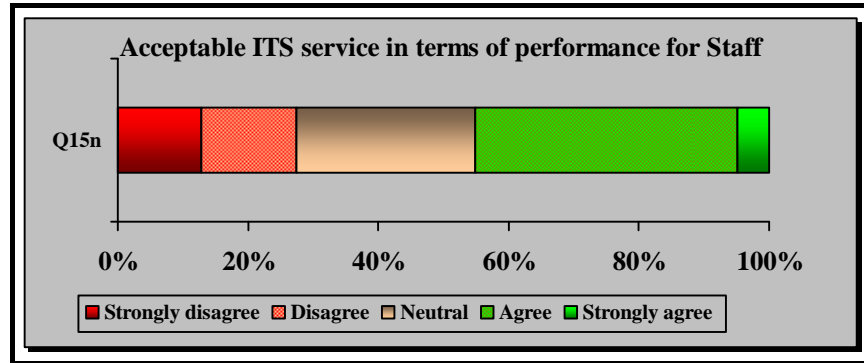


Figure 5.10: Acceptable ITS service in terms of performance for staff

The staff agrees more than disagree that CTS provides an acceptable ITS service in terms of performance. (43.8% of the respondents agree to strongly agree with this statement)

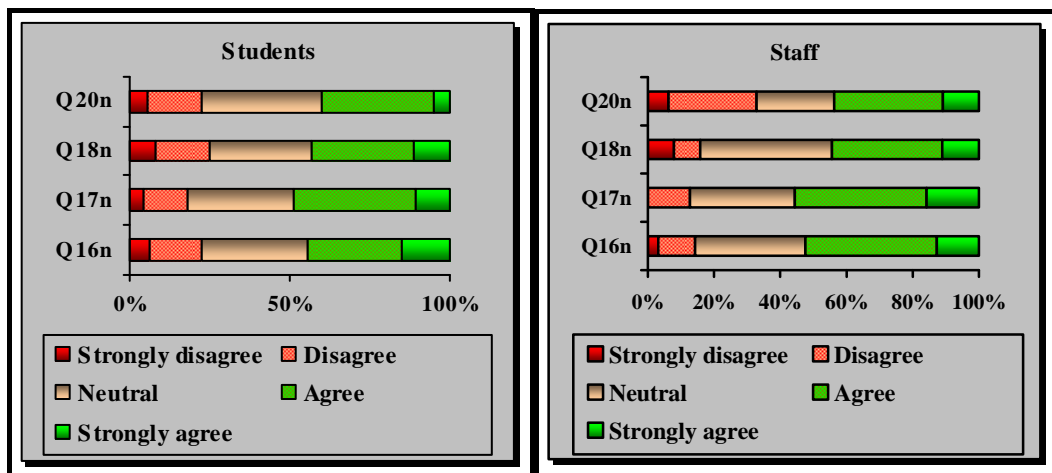


Figure 5.11: Competence

Both the students and the staff agree more than disagree with the statements:

- CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of availability. (48.3% students and 54.7% of the staff agree to strongly agreed).
- CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of availability. (44.2% students and 51.6% of the staff agree to strongly agreed).

- CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability. (42.4% students and 43.8% of the staff agree to strongly agreed).

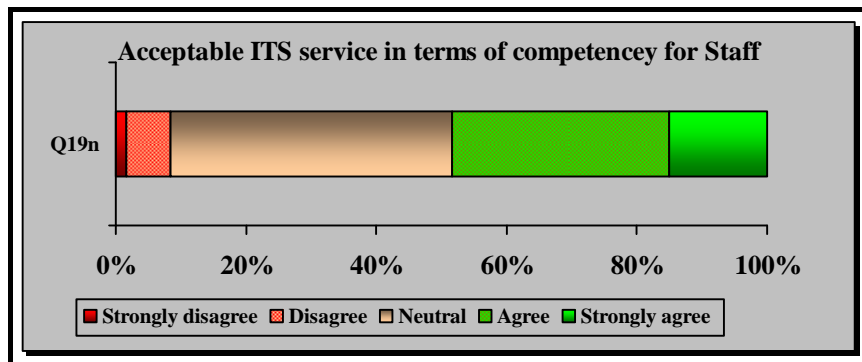


Figure 5.12: Acceptable ITS service in terms of competence for staff

The staff agrees more than disagree that CTS provides an acceptable ITS service in terms of competence. (545.3% of the respondents agree to strongly agree with this statement)

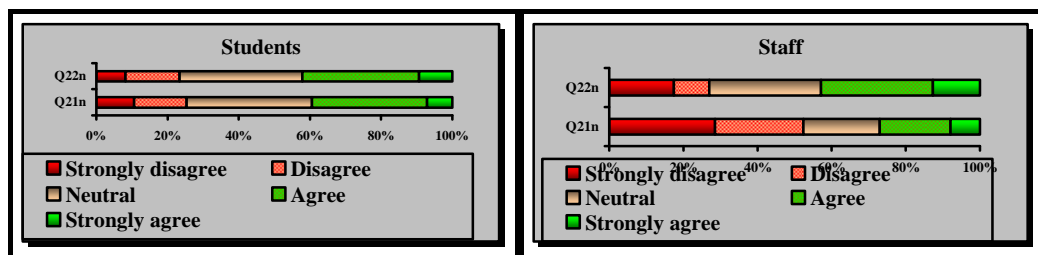


Figure 5.13: SLA

The students agreed more than disagree with the statements:

- Incidents logged at the Service Desk are responded to within an acceptable time period. (39.0% of the students agree to strongly agree whilst 25.0% disagree to strongly disagree).
- Incidents logged at the Service Desk are resolved within an acceptable time period. (41.9% of the students agree to strongly agree whilst 23.3% disagree to strongly disagree).

The staff disagreed more than agreed with the statement “Incidents logged at the Service Desk are responded to within 2 hours. (51.6% of the students agree to strongly agree whilst 26.6% disagree to strongly disagree)

The staff agreed more than disagreed with the statement “Incidents logged at the Service Desk are resolved within 16 working hours. (42.1% of the students agree to strongly agree whilst 26.6% disagree to strongly disagree)

#### 5.3.4 INFERENCE STATISTICS

The students and staff are compared for each statement that they had in common by using the Chi-Square test.

The hypothesis being tested will be as follows:

- $H_0$  = There is no difference between the responses of the students and the responses of the staff with regard to the measuring instrument (each statement).
- $H_1$  = There is a difference between the responses of the students and the responses of the staff with regard to the measuring instrument (each statement).

The students and staff are compared for each latent variable by using the Kruskal Wallis test.

The hypothesis being tested will be as follows:

- $H_0$  = There is no difference between the responses of the students and the responses of the staff with regard to the measuring instrument (latent variable).
- $H_1$  = There is a difference between the responses of the students and the responses of the staff with regard to the measuring instrument (latent variable).

These latent variables are defined as follows:

|              |   |   |
|--------------|---|---|
| Availability | = | $q_{1n}+q_{2n}+q_{3n}+q_{4n}+q_{5n}$ ;      |
| Reliability  | = | $q_{6n}+q_{7n}+q_{8n}+q_{9n}+q_{10n}$ ;     |
| Performance  | = | $q_{11n}+q_{12n}+q_{13n}+q_{14n}+q_{15n}$ ; |
| Competence   | = | $q_{16n}+q_{17n}+q_{18n}+q_{19n}+q_{20n}$ ; |

|             |   |                     |
|-------------|---|---------------------|
| SLA         | = | q21n+q22n;          |
| Internet    | = | q1n+q6n+q11n+q16n;  |
| GroupWise   | = | q2n+q7n+q12n+q17n;  |
| Printing    | = | q3n+q8n+q13n+q18n;  |
| ITS         | = | q4n+q9n+q14n+q19n;  |
| CTSservdesk | = | q5n+q10n+q15n+q20n; |

ITS is only defined for the staff survey as the students didn't have the ITS statement in their questionnaire and thus when the students and the staff surveys are compared, testing will not be done for ITS. The results where there were statistically significantly differences are discussed in paragraph 5.3.4.1 but all the results can be found in Annexure D and E.

The responses of respondents from the main campuses were also compared with the responses of respondents from the remote campuses with respect to each statement by using the Chi-square test.

The hypothesis being tested will be as follows:

- $H_0$  = There is no difference between the responses from the remote campuses and the responses from the main campuses with regard to the measuring instrument (each statement).
- $H_1$  = There is a difference between the responses from the remote campuses and the responses from the main campuses with regard to the measuring instrument (each statement).

The responses of respondents from the main campuses were also compared with the responses of respondents from the remote campuses with respect to each latent variable by using the Kruskal Wallis test.

The hypothesis being tested will be as follows:

- $H_0$  = There is no difference between the responses from the remote campuses and the responses from the main campuses with regard to the measuring instrument (latent variable).

- $H_1$  = There is a difference between the responses from the remote campuses and the responses from the main campuses with regard to the measuring instrument (latent variable).

These tests were done for the students and staff surveys together as well as separately. The results where there were statistically significant differences are discussed in paragraph 5.3.4.2 but all the results can be found in Annexure D and E.

For the students' survey the type of study (BTech/Diploma) and whether the students were full-time or part-time students were compared for each statement as well as for each latent variable. The results where there were statistically significant differences are discussed in paragraph 5.3.4.3 but all the results can be found in Annexure D and E.

For the staff survey the type of employment (Academic/Non-academic) was compared for each statement as well as for each latent variable. The results where there were statistically significant differences are discussed in paragraph 5.3.4.4 but all the results can be found in Annexure D and E.

#### 5.3.4.1 Comparisons between student and staff respondents

Due to the fact that some of the cells when comparing the students and staffs' responses have an expected count of less than 5, the groups agree and strongly agree are aggregated to one group "agree to strongly agree" and the groups disagree and strongly disagree are aggregated to one group "disagree to strongly disagree".

**Table 5.8:** Statistically significant Chi-square test for equal proportions between the survey groups

| Question / Statement   | Sample Size | Chi-Square | DF | P-value |
|--|-------------|------------|----|---------|
| 10. CTS Service Desk is reliable in terms of calls being resolved at the Service | 228         | 6.3669     | 2  | 0.0414* |

| Question / Statement  | Sample Size | Chi-Square | DF | P-value   |
|---|-------------|------------|----|-----------|
| Desk before being escalated to technical support groups.                  |             |            |    |           |
| 21. Incidents logged at the Service Desk are responded to within 2 hours. | 233         | 15.4613    | 2  | 0.0004*** |

\* *Statistically significant at level 0.05*

\*\* *Statistically significant at level 0.01*

\*\*\* *Statistically significant at level 0.001*

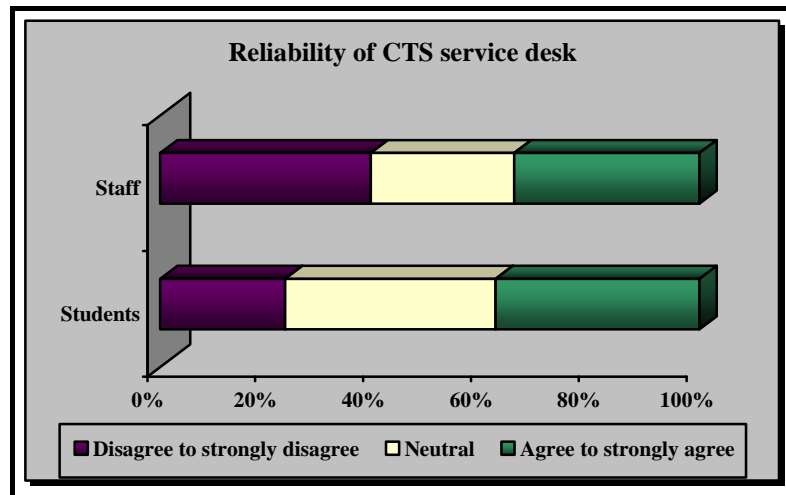
The staff and the students disagreed with respect to:

- CTS Service Desk is reliable in terms of calls being resolved at the Service Desk before being escalated to technical support groups.
- Incidents logged at the Service Desk are responded to within an acceptable time period for students and within 2 hours for staff.

**Table 5.9:** Contingency table - Q10n vs Survey groups

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree- Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| <b>Staff</b>               | 25<br>39.1%                 | 17<br>26.6% | 22<br>34.38            | 64<br>28.1%  |
| <b>Students</b>            | 38<br>23.2%                 | 64<br>39.0% | 62<br>37.8%            | 164<br>71.9% |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 63<br>27.6%                 | 81<br>35.3% | 84<br>36.8%            | 228<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more staff respondents disagree to strongly disagree with the statement “CTS Service Desk is reliable in terms of call being resolved at the Service Desk before being escalated to technical support groups” than students. There were more students that were neutral than staff with respect to this statement.

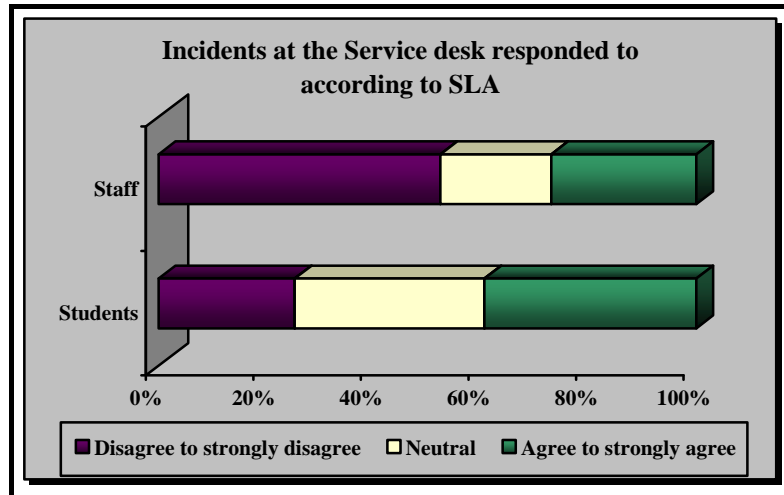


**Figure 5.14:** Reliability of CTS Service Desk

**Table 5.10:** Contingency table – Q21n vs Survey groups

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree- Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| <b>Staff</b>               | 33<br>52.4%                 | 13<br>20.6% | 17<br>27.0%            | 63<br>27.0%  |
| <b>Students</b>            | 43<br>25.3%                 | 60<br>35.3% | 67<br>39.4%            | 170<br>73.0% |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 76<br>32.6%                 | 73<br>31.3% | 84<br>36.1%            | 233<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more staff respondents than student respondents disagree to strongly disagree with the statement “Incidents logged at the Service Desk are responded to within an acceptable time period” . There were statistically significantly more students than staff that were neutral and agree to strongly agree with respect to this statement.



**Figure 5.15:** Incidents according to SLA

When the staff and students were compared with respect to their the latent variables which are a combination of the statements there were only a difference for the the SLA.

There is a statistically significant difference between the staff and student survey groups with respect to the “SLA”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =4.5156; DF=1; P-value=0.0336).

**Table 5.11:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for the SLA

| Survey groups | N   | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|-----|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| Staff         | 55  | 4791.5        | 5555.0                   | 359.30                         | 87.12      |
| Students      | 146 | 15509.5       | 14746.0                  | 359.30                         | 106.23     |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 survey groups scored the SLA factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the SLA factor between the 2 survey groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The students has the higher mean rank (106.23) which is an indication that the students agreed more to the statements in the SLA factor than the staff. The higher the score the more the respondents agreed as 1 indicated strongly disagree and 5 indicated strongly agree.



### 5.3.4.2 Comparison between the main and remote campuses for both students and staff

**Table 5.12:** Statistically significant Chi-square test for equal proportions between the Campus groups

| Question / Statement   | Sample Size | Chi-Square | DF | P-value  |
|--|-------------|------------|----|----------|
| 3. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability.                    | 233         | 12.6697    | 2  | 0.0018** |
| 8. CTS provide a reliable Printing service.  | 229         | 13.7960    | 2  | 0.0010** |
| 13. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of performance.                    | 230         | 8.8783     | 2  | 0.0118*  |
| 18. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Printing service is competent. | 233         | 7.6181     | 2  | 0.0222*  |
| 21. Incidents logged at the Service Desk are responded to within 2 hours.                  | 233         | 12.7684    | 2  | 0.0017** |

\* *Statistically significant at level 0.05*

\*\* *Statistically significant at level 0.01*

\*\*\* *Statistically significant at level 0.001*

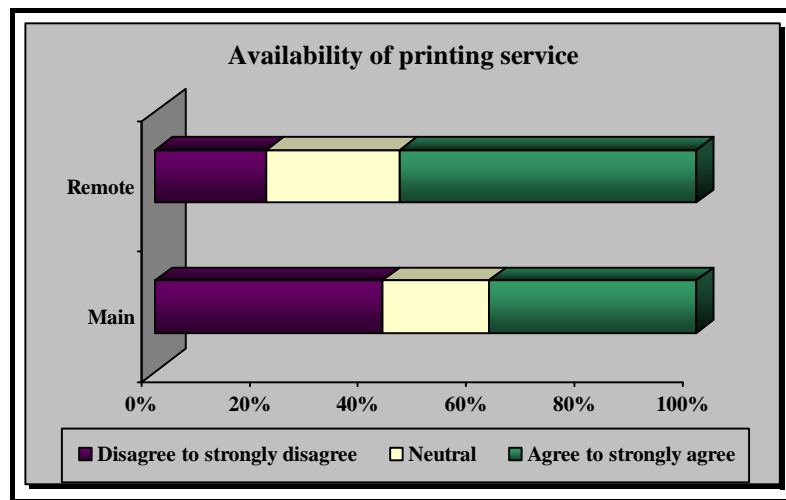
The remote campuses and the main campuses differed statistically significantly with respect to:

- CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability.
- CTS provide a reliable Printing service.
- CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of performance.
- CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Printing service is competent.
- Incidents logged at the Service Desk are responded to within 2 hours.

**Table 5.13:** Contingency table – Q3n vs Campus groups

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree- Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Main campuses              | 45<br>42.1%                 | 21<br>19.6% | 41<br>38.3%            | 107<br>45.9% |
| Remote campuses            | 26<br>20.6%                 | 31<br>24.6% | 69<br>54.8%            | 126<br>54.1% |
| TOTAL                      | 71<br>30.5%                 | 52<br>22.3% | 110<br>47.2%           | 233<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more respondents from the main campuses disagree to strongly disagree with the statement “CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability” than from the remote campuses. There were statistically significantly more respondents from the remote campus that agree to strongly agree than from the main campuses with respect to this statement.



**Figure 5.16:** Availability of printing service

**Table 5.14:** Contingency table – Q8n vs Campus groups

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree- Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Main campuses              | 40<br>38.8%                 | 28<br>27.2% | 35<br>34.0%            | 103<br>45.0% |

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree- Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Remote campuses            | 27<br>21.4%                 | 26<br>20.6% | 73<br>57.9%            | 126<br>55.0% |
| TOTAL                      | 67<br>29.3%                 | 54<br>23.6% | 108<br>47.2%           | 229<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more respondents from the main campuses disagree to strongly disagree with the statement “CTS provide a reliable Printing service” than from the remote campuses. There were statistically significantly more respondents from the remote campus that agree to strongly agree than from the main campuses with respect to this statement.

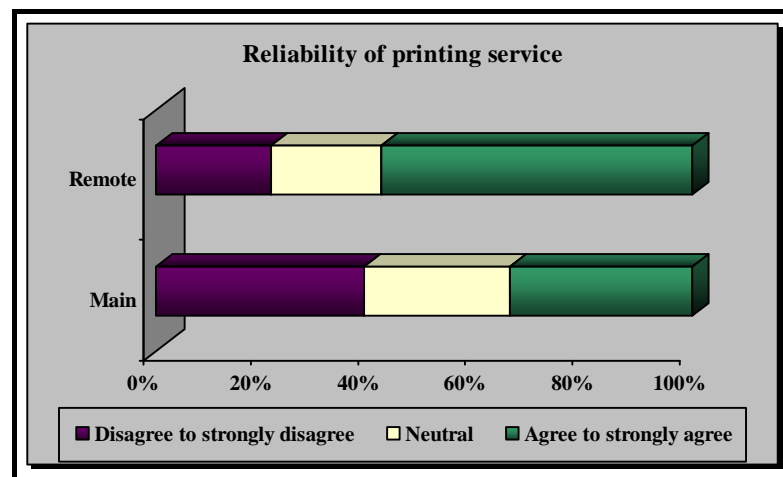
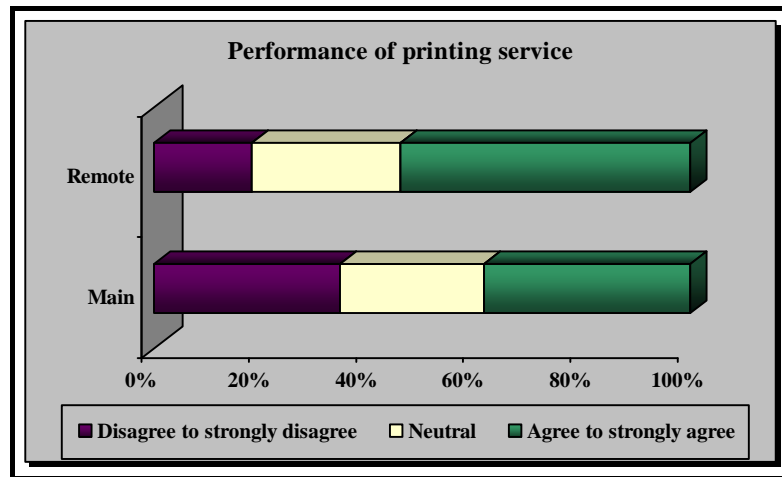


Figure 5.17: Reliability of printing service

Table 5.15: Contingency table – Q13n vs Campus groups

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree- Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Main campuses              | 36<br>34.6%                 | 28<br>26.9% | 40<br>38.5%            | 104<br>45.2% |
| Remote campuses            | 23<br>18.2%                 | 35<br>27.8% | 68<br>54.0%            | 126<br>54.8% |
| TOTAL                      | 59<br>25.6%                 | 63<br>27.4% | 108<br>47.0%           | 230<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more respondents from main campuses disagree with the statement “CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of performance” than respondents from the remote campuses. There were statistically significantly more respondents from the remote campus that agree to strongly agree than from the main campuses with respect to this statement.

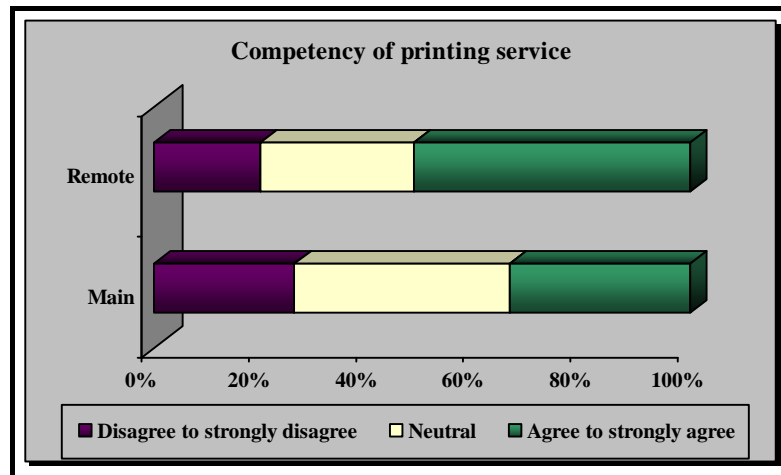


**Figure 5.18:** Performance of printing services

**Table 5.16:** Contingency table – Q18n vs Campus groups

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Main campuses              | 28<br>26.2%                | 43<br>40.2% | 36<br>33.6%            | 107<br>45.9% |
| Remote campuses            | 25<br>19.8%                | 36<br>28.6% | 65<br>51.6%            | 126<br>54.1% |
| TOTAL                      | 53<br>22.8%                | 79<br>33.9% | 101<br>43.4%           | 233<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more respondents from main campuses disagree to strongly disagree and were neutral with the statement “CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Printing service is competent” than respondents from the remote campuses. There were statistically significantly more respondents from the remote campus that agree to strongly agree than from the main campuses with respect to this statement.

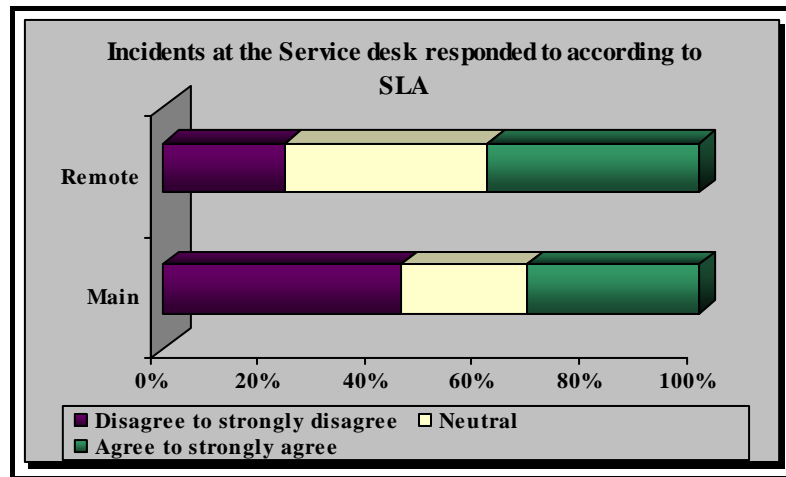


**Figure 5.19:** Competency of printing services

**Table 5.17:** Contingency table – Q21n vs Campus groups

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| <b>Main campuses</b>       | 47<br>44.3%                | 25<br>23.6% | 34<br>32.1%            | 106<br>45.5% |
| <b>Remote campuses</b>     | 29<br>22.8%                | 48<br>37.8% | 50<br>39.4%            | 127<br>54.5% |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 76<br>32.6%                | 73<br>31.3% | 84<br>36.1%            | 233<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more respondents from main campuses disagree to strongly disagree with the statement “Incidents logged at the Service Desk are responded to within an acceptable time period” than respondents from the remote campuses. There were statistically significantly more respondents from the remote campus that were neutral and agree to strongly agree than from the main campuses with respect to this statement.



**Figure 5.20:** Incidents according to SLA

When the remote campuses and the main campuses were compared with respect to their latent variables which were a combination of the statements there were differences for the availability factor, reliability factor, the competence factor, the SLA factor, the printing service factor and the CTS Service Desk factor.

There is a statistically significant difference between the remote and the main campuses with respect to the “Availability”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =11.3725; DF=1; P-value=0.0007).

**Table 5.18:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for availability

| Survey groups | N       | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| Main          | 85      | 7218.0        | 8585.0                   | 405.36                         | 84.78      |
| Remote        | 11<br>6 | 13083.0       | 11716.0                  | 405.36                         | 112.78     |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 survey groups scored the availability factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the availability factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The remote campus group has the higher mean rank (112.78) which is an indication that the remote campus group agreed more to these statements in the availability factor than the

main campus group.

There is a statistically significant difference between the remote and the main campuses with respect to the “Reliability”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =6.7218; DF=1; P-value=0.0095).

**Table 5.19:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for reliability

| Survey groups | N       | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| Main          | 85      | 7537.0        | 8585.0                   | 404.22                         | 88.67      |
| Remote        | 11<br>6 | 12764.0       | 11716.0                  | 404.22                         | 110.03     |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the reliability factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the reliability factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The remote campus group has the higher mean rank (110.03) which is an indication that the remote campus group agreed more to these statements in the reliability factor than the main campus group.

There is a statistically significant difference between the remote and the main campuses with respect to the “Competence”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =4.1656; DF=1; P-value=0.0413).

**Table 5.20:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for competence

| Survey groups | N       | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| Main          | 85      | 7758.5        | 8585.0                   | 404.95                         | 91.28      |
| Remote        | 11<br>6 | 12542.5       | 11716.0                  | 404.95                         | 108.12     |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the competence factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the competence factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The remote campus group has the higher mean rank (108.12) which is an indication that the remote campus group agreed more to these statements in the competence factor than the main campus group.

There is a statistically significant difference between the remote and the main campuses with respect to the “SLA”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =6.2332; DF=1; P-value=0.0125).

**Table 5.21:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for SLA

| Survey groups | N       | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| Main          | 85      | 7591.0        | 8585.0                   | 398.14                         | 89.30      |
| Remote        | 11<br>6 | 12710.0       | 11716.0                  | 398.14                         | 109.57     |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the SLA factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the SLA factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The remote campus group has the higher mean rank (109.57) which is an indication that the remote campus group agreed more to these statements in the SLA factor than the main campus group.

There is a statistically significant difference between the remote and the main campuses with respect to the “Printing service”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =14.1099; DF=1; P-value=0.0002).



**Table 5.22:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for printing service

| Survey groups | N       | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| Main          | 85      | 7063.0        | 8585.0                   | 405.18                         | 83.09      |
| Remote        | 11<br>6 | 13238.0       | 11716.0                  | 405.18                         | 114.12     |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the printing service factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the printing service factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The remote campus group has the higher mean rank (114.12) which is an indication that the remote campus group agreed more to these statements in the printing service factor than the main campus group.

There is a statistically significant difference between the remote and the main campuses with respect to the “CTS Service Desk”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =4.5426; DF=1; P-value=0.0331).

**Table 5.23:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for CTS Service Desk

| Survey groups | N       | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| Main          | 85      | 7723.0        | 8585.0                   | 404.44                         | 90.86      |
| Remote        | 11<br>6 | 12578.0       | 11716.0                  | 404.44                         | 108.43     |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the CTS Service Desk factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the CTS Service Desk factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The remote campus group has the higher mean rank (108.43) which is an indication that the remote

campus group agreed more to these statements in the CTS Service Desk factor than the main campus group.

### 5.3.4.3 Comparison between the groups for the students survey

**Table 5.24:** Statistically significant Chi-square test for equal proportions between the Campus groups for student survey

| Question / Statement   | Sample Size | Chi-Square | DF | P-value  |
|--|-------------|------------|----|----------|
| 3. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability.                    | 170         | 8.8676     | 2  | 0.0119*  |
| 8. CTS provide a reliable Printing service.  | 170         | 11.3174    | 2  | 0.0035** |
| 13. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of performance.                    | 167         | 7.5384     | 2  | 0.0231*  |
| 18. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Printing service is competent. | 170         | 7.5858     | 2  | 0.0225*  |

\* *Statistically significant at level 0.05*

\*\* *Statistically significant at level 0.01*

\*\*\* *Statistically significant at level 0.001*

The remote campuses and the main campuses responded statistically significantly with respect to:

- CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability.
- CTS provide a reliable Printing service.
- CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of performance.
- CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Printing service is competent.

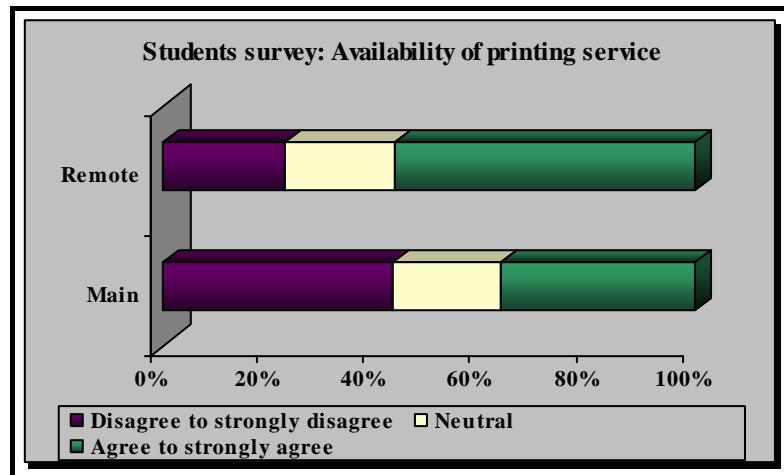
**Table 5.25:** Contingency table – Q3n vs Campus groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL       |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| Main campuses              | 32<br>43.2%                | 15<br>20.3% | 27<br>36.5             | 74<br>43.5% |
| Remote                     | 22                         | 20          | 54                     | 96          |

|                 |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>campuses</b> | 22.9% | 20.8% | 56.2% | 56.5% |
| <b>TOTAL</b>    | 54    | 35    | 81    | 170   |
|                 | 31.8% | 20.6% | 47.6% | 100%  |

Statistically significantly more students from the main campuses disagree to strongly disagree with the statement “CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability” than from the remote campuses.

There were more respondents from the remote campus that agree to strongly agree than from the main campuses with respect to this statement.



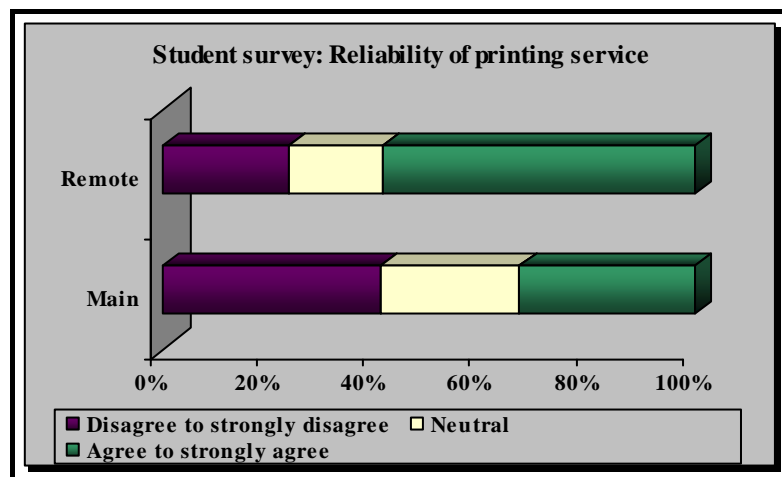
**Figure 5.21:** Availability of printing service

**Table 5.26:** Contingency table – Q8n vs Campus groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree- Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| <b>Main campuses</b>       | 30<br>41.1%                 | 19<br>26.0% | 24<br>32.9%            | 73<br>42.9% |
| <b>Remote campuses</b>     | 23<br>23.7%                 | 17<br>17.5% | 57<br>58.8%            | 97<br>57.1% |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 53<br>31.2%                 | 36<br>21.2% | 81<br>47.6%            | 170<br>100% |

Statistically significantly more students from the main campuses that disagree to strongly disagree and that were neutral with the statement “CTS provide a reliable Printing service” than from the remote campuses.

There were statistically significantly more respondents from the remote campus that agree to strongly agree than from the main campuses with respect to this statement.



**Figure 5.22:** Reliability of printing service

**Table 5.27:** Contingency table – Q13n vs Campus groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL       |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| <b>Main campuses</b>       | 26<br>36.6%                | 20<br>28.2% | 25<br>35.2%            | 71<br>42.5% |
| <b>Remote campuses</b>     | 19<br>19.8%                | 25<br>26.0% | 52<br>54.2%            | 96<br>57.5% |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 45<br>27.0%                | 45<br>27.0% | 77<br>46.1%            | 167<br>100% |

Statistically significantly more students from main campuses disagree to strongly disagree with the statement “CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of performance” than the students from the remote campuses. There were statistically significantly more students from the

remote campus that agree to strongly agree than from the main campuses with respect to this statement.

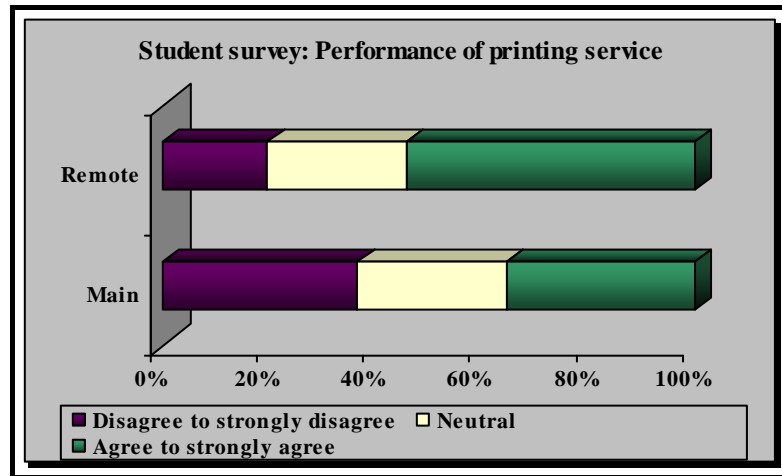


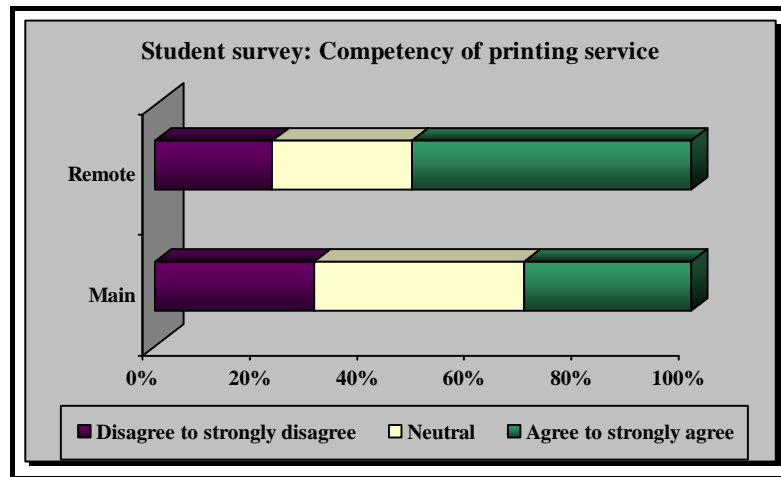
Figure 5.23: Performance of printing services

Table 5.28: Contingency table – Q18n vs Campus groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree- Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| Main campuses              | 22<br>29.7%                 | 29<br>39.2% | 23<br>31.1%            | 74<br>43.5% |
| Remote campuses            | 21<br>21.9%                 | 25<br>26.0% | 50<br>52.1%            | 96<br>56.5% |
| TOTAL                      | 43<br>25.3%                 | 54<br>31.8% | 73<br>42.9%            | 170<br>100% |

Statistically significantly more respondents from the main campuses that were neutral with the statement “CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Printing service is competent” than students from the remote campuses.

There were statistically significantly more students from the remote campus that agree to strongly agree than from the main campuses with respect to this statement.



**Figure 5.24:** Competency of printing services

When the student responses from the remote campuses and the main campuses were compared with respect to their the latent variables, which was a combination of the statements, there were only a difference for the printing service factor.

There is a statistically significant difference between the remote and the main campuses with respect to the “Printing service”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =10.3264; DF=1; P-value=0.0013).

**Table 5.29:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for printing service

| Survey groups | N  | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|----|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| Main          | 57 | 3392.5        | 4189.5                   | 248.02                         | 59.52      |
| Remote        | 89 | 7338.5        | 6541.5                   | 248.02                         | 82.46      |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the printing service factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the printing service factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The remote campus group has the higher mean rank (82.46) which is an indication that the students from the remote campus agreed more to these statements in the printing service factor than the students from the main campus.

**Table 5.30:** Statistically significant Chi-square test for equal proportions between the types of study for student survey

| Question / Statement   | Sample Size | Chi-Square | DF | P-value    |
|--|-------------|------------|----|------------|
| 1. CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of availability.  | 169         | 13.9270    | 2  | 0.0009***  |
| 2. CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of availability.   | 168         | 12.0950    | 2  | 0.0024**   |
| 3. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability.  | 170         | 12.3627    | 2  | 0.0021**   |
| 4. Calls received at the CTS Service Desk are answered at an acceptable rate in terms of availability.                                   | 167         | 30.0815    | 2  | <0.0001*** |
| 5. CTS provide a reliable Internet service.  | 170         | 9.6457     | 2  | 0.0080**   |
| 6. CTS provide a reliable GroupWise (email) service.   | 170         | 10.0158    | 2  | 0.0067**   |
| 7. CTS provide a reliable Printing service.  | 170         | 15.8336    | 2  | 0.0004***  |
| 8. CTS Service Desk is reliable in terms of calls being resolved at the Service Desk before being escalated to technical support groups. | 164         | 13.9723    | 2  | 0.0009***  |
| 9. CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of performance.   | 169         | 8.3871     | 2  | 0.0151*    |
| 10. CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of performance.   | 170         | 21.467     | 2  | <0.0001*** |
| 11. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of performance.  | 167         | 13.0941    | 2  | 0.0014**   |
| 12. CTS Service Desk operates at an acceptable rate in terms of performance.   | 168         | 36.0205    | 2  | <0.0001*** |
| 13. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Internet service is competent.   | 171         | 8.2806     | 2  | 0.0159*    |
| 14. CTS technical staff resolving incidents  | 171         | 6.3568     | 2  | 0.0417*    |

| Question / Statement  | Sample Size | Chi-Square | DF | P-value    |
|---|-------------|------------|----|------------|
| relating to the GroupWise (email) service is competent.                                     |             |            |    |            |
| 15. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Printing service is competent.  | 170         | 19.4681    | 2  | <0.0001*** |
| 16. CTS Service Desk staff resolving incidents is competent.                                | 169         | 34.8785    | 2  | <0.0001*** |
| 17. Incidents logged at the Service Desk are responded to within an acceptable time period. | 170         | 10.0945    | 2  | 0.0064**   |
| 18. Incidents logged at the Service Desk are resolved within an acceptable time period.     | 171         | 8.8874     | 2  | 0.0118*    |

\* Statistically significant at level 0.05

\*\* Statistically significant at level 0.01

\*\*\* Statistically significant at level 0.001

There were statistically significant differences for all the statements between the types of study.

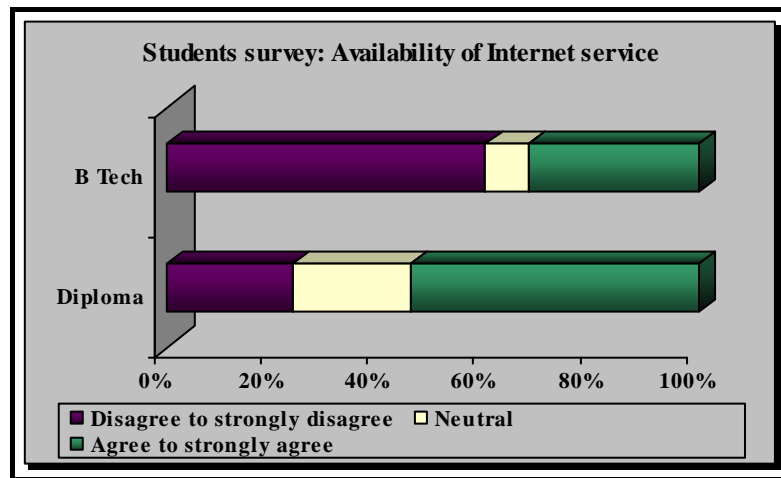
**Table 5.31:** Contingency table – Q1n vs types of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree- Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| <b>Diploma</b>             | 34<br>23.6%                 | 32<br>22.2% | 78<br>54.2%            | 144<br>85.2% |
| <b>B Tech</b>              | 15<br>60.0%                 | 2<br>8.0%   | 8<br>32.0%             | 25<br>14.8%  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 49<br>29.0%                 | 34<br>20.1% | 86<br>50.9%            | 169<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more students who studied a diploma course agree to strongly agree and are neutral with the statement “CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of availability” than students who studied the B Tech course. There were statistically significantly more



students who studied the B Tech course who disagree to strongly disagree than the students who studied a diploma courset.

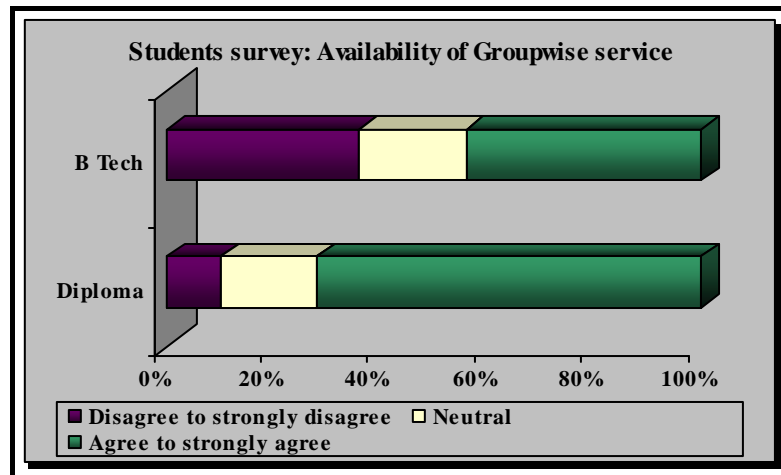


**Figure 5.25:** Availability of Internet service

**Table 5.32:** Contingency table – Q2n vs types of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| <b>Diploma</b>             | 15<br>10.5%                | 26<br>18.2% | 102<br>71.3%           | 143<br>85.1% |
| <b>B Tech</b>              | 9<br>36.0%                 | 5<br>20.0%  | 11<br>44.0%            | 25<br>14.9%  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 24<br>14.3%                | 31<br>18.4% | 113<br>67.3%           | 168<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more students who studied a diploma course agree to strongly agree with the statement “CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of availability” than students who studied the B Tech course. There were statistically significantly more students who studied the B Tech course who disagree to strongly disagree than the students who studied a diploma courset.

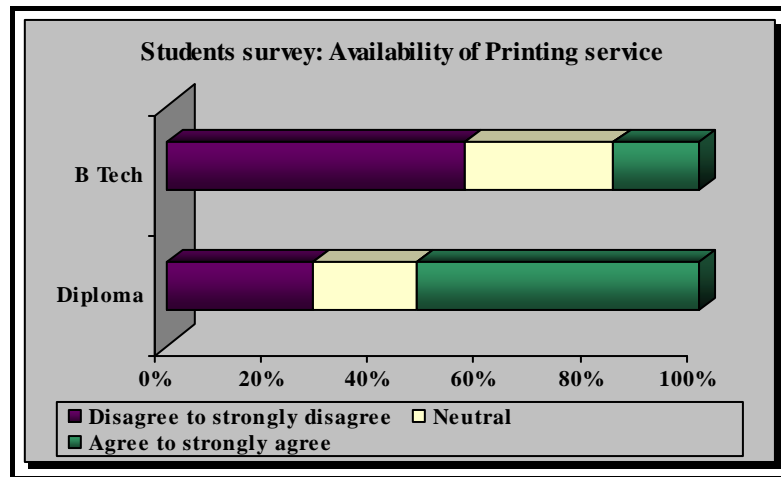


**Figure 5.26:** Availability of Groupwise service

**Table 5.33:** Contingency table – Q3n vs types of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Diploma                    | 40<br>27.6%                | 28<br>19.3% | 77<br>53.1%            | 145<br>85.3% |
| B Tech                     | 14<br>56.0%                | 7<br>28.0%  | 4<br>16.0%             | 25<br>14.7%  |
| TOTAL                      | 54<br>31.8%                | 35<br>20.6% | 81<br>47.6%            | 170<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more students who studied a diploma course agree to strongly agree with the statement “CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability.” than students who studied the B Tech course. There were statistically significantly more students who studied the B Tech course who disagree to strongly disagree than the students who studied a diploma courset.

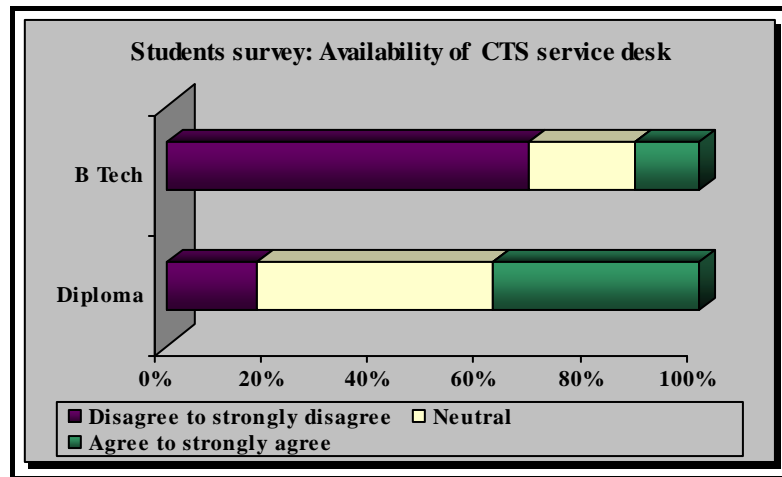


**Figure 5.27:** Availability of Printing service

**Table 5.34:** Contingency table – Q5n vs types of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Diploma                    | 24<br>16.9%                | 63<br>44.4% | 55<br>38.7%            | 142<br>85.0% |
| B Tech                     | 17<br>68.0%                | 5<br>20.0%  | 3<br>12.0%             | 25<br>15.0%  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 41<br>24.6%                | 68<br>40.7% | 58<br>34.7%            | 167<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more students who studied a diploma course agree to strongly agree and were neutral with the statement “Calls received at the CTS Service Desk are answered at an acceptable rate in terms of availability” than students who studied the B Tech course. There were statistically significantly more students who studied the B Tech course who disagree to strongly disagree than the students who studied a diploma course.



**Figure 5.28:** Availability of CTS Service Desk

**Table 5.35:** Contingency table – Q6n vs types of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| <b>Diploma</b>             | 31<br>21.5%                | 33<br>22.9% | 80<br>55.6%            | 144<br>84.7% |
| <b>B Tech</b>              | 13<br>50.0%                | 5<br>19.2%  | 8<br>30.8%             | 26<br>15.3%  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 44<br>25.9%                | 38<br>22.4% | 88<br>51.8%            | 170<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more students who studied a diploma course agree to strongly agree with the statement “CTS provide a reliable Internet service” than students who studied the B Tech course. There were statistically significantly more students who studied the B Tech course who disagree to strongly disagree than the students who studied a diploma course

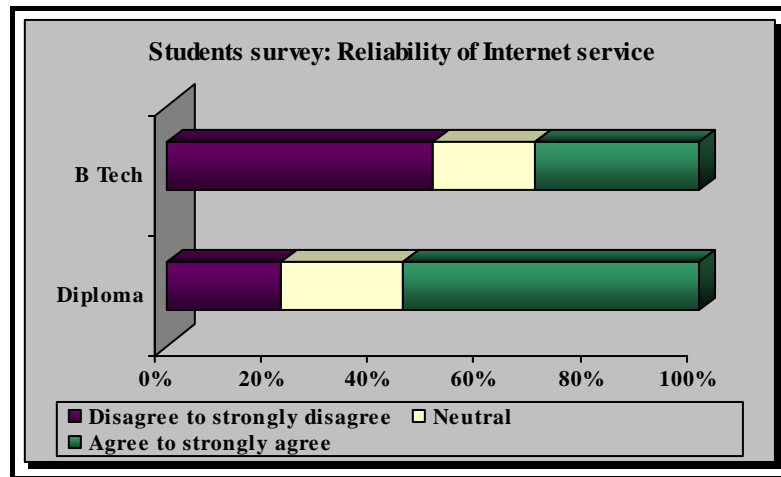
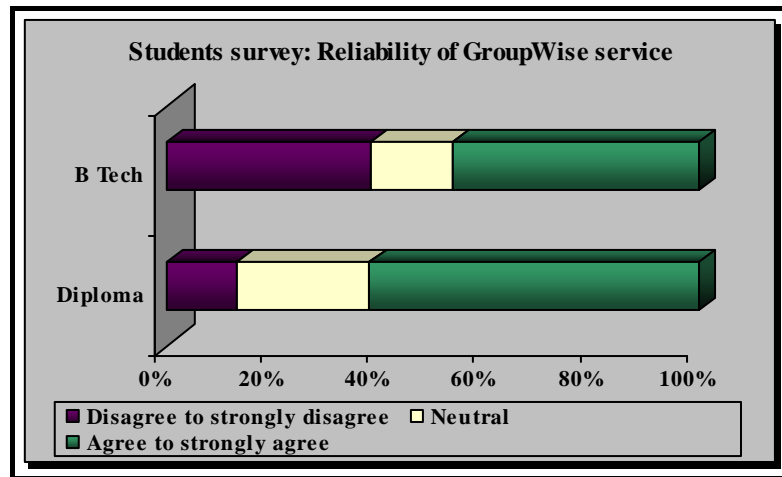


Figure 5.29: Reliability of Internet service

Table 5.36: Contingency table – Q7n vs types of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Diploma                    | 19<br>13.2%                | 36<br>25.0% | 89<br>61.8%            | 144<br>84.7% |
| B Tech                     | 10<br>38.5%                | 4<br>15.4%  | 12<br>46.2%            | 26<br>15.3%  |
| TOTAL                      | 29<br>17.1%                | 40<br>23.5% | 101<br>59.4%           | 170<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more students who studied a diploma course agree to strongly agree and were neutral with the statement “CTS provide a reliable GroupWise (email) service.” than students who studied the B Tech course. There were statistically significantly more students who studied the B Tech course who disagree to strongly disagree than the students who studied a diploma courset.



**Figure 5.30:** Reliability of GroupWise service

**Table 5.37:** Contingency table – Q8n vs types of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Diploma                    | 37<br>25.7%                | 30<br>20.8% | 77<br>53.5%            | 144<br>84.7% |
| B Tech                     | 16<br>61.5%                | 6<br>23.1%  | 4<br>15.4%             | 26<br>15.3%  |
| TOTAL                      | 53<br>31.2%                | 36<br>21.2% | 81<br>47.6%            | 170<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more students who studied a diploma course agree to strongly agree with the statement “CTS provide a reliable Printing service.” than students who studied the B Tech course. There were statistically significantly more students who studied the B Tech course who disagree to strongly disagree than the students who studied a diploma course.

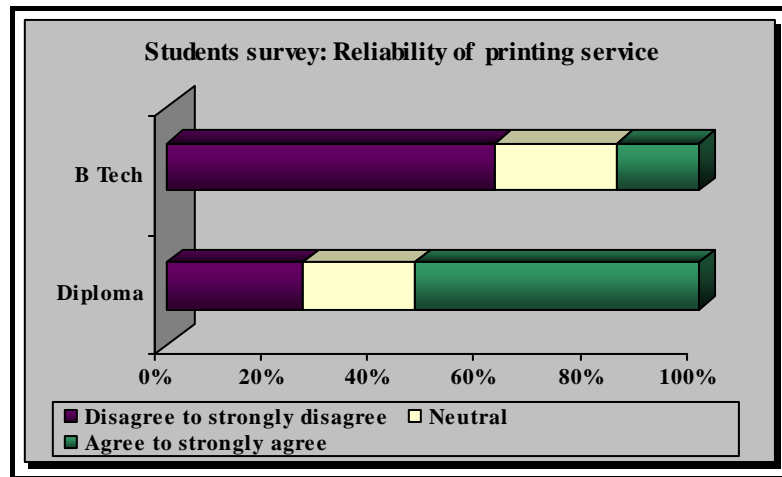
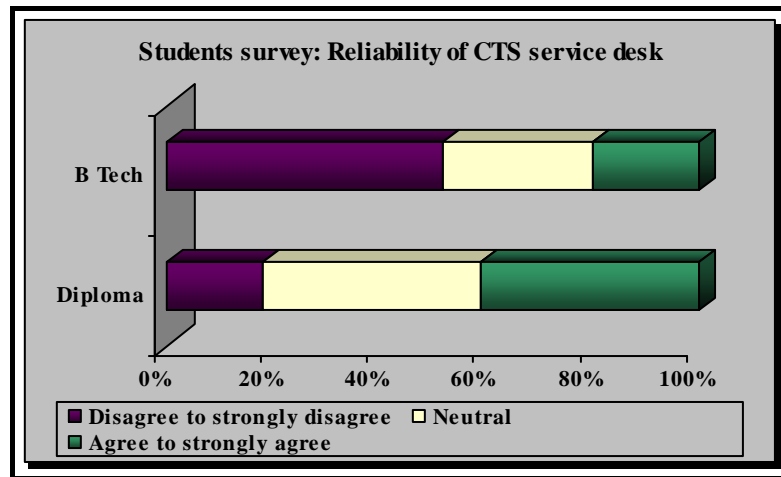


Figure 5.31: Reliability of printing service

Table 5.38: Contingency table – Q10n vs types of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Diploma                    | 25<br>18.0%                | 57<br>41.0% | 57<br>41.0%            | 139<br>84.8% |
| B Tech                     | 13<br>52.0%                | 7<br>28.0%  | 5<br>20.0%             | 25<br>15.2%  |
| TOTAL                      | 38<br>23.2%                | 64<br>39.0% | 62<br>37.8%            | 164<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more students who studied a diploma course agree to strongly agree and were neutral with the statement “CTS Service Desk is reliable in terms of calls being resolved at the Service Desk before being escalated to technical support groups.” than students who studied the B Tech course. There were statistically significantly more students who studied the B Tech course who disagree to strongly disagree than the students who studied a diploma courset.



**Figure 5.32:** Reliability of CTS Service Desk

**Table 5.39:** Contingency table – Q11n vs types of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Diploma                    | 26<br>18.1%                | 43<br>29.9% | 75<br>52.1%            | 144<br>85.2% |
| B Tech                     | 11<br>44.0%                | 5<br>20.0%  | 9<br>36.0%             | 25<br>14.8%  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 37<br>21.9%                | 48<br>28.4% | 84<br>49.7%            | 169<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more students who studied a diploma course agree to strongly agree and were neutral with the statement “CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of performance.” than students who studied the B Tech course. There were statistically significantly more students who studied the B Tech course who disagree to strongly disagree than the students who studied a diploma courset.



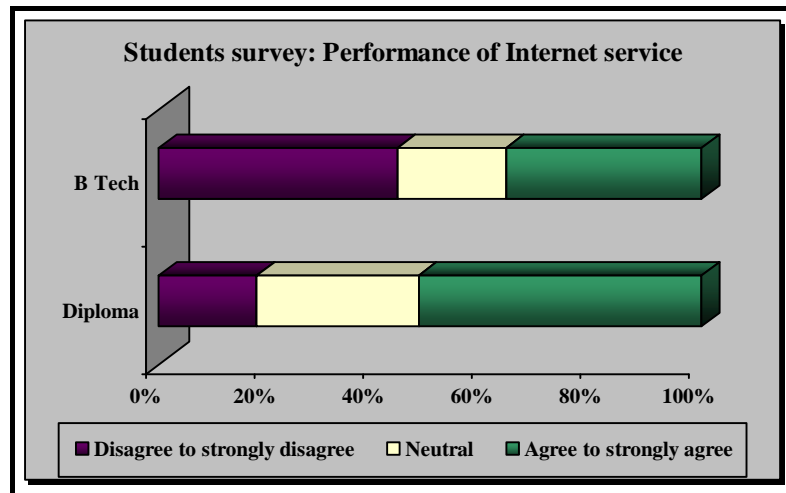
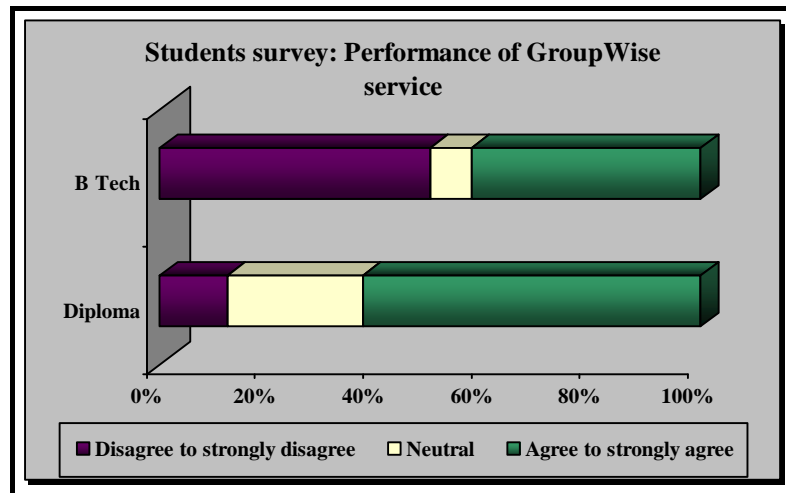


Figure 5.33: Performance of Internet service

Table 5.40: Contingency table – Q12n vs types of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Diploma                    | 18<br>12.5%                | 36<br>25.0% | 90<br>62.5%            | 144<br>84.7% |
| B Tech                     | 13<br>50.0%                | 2<br>7.7%   | 11<br>42.3%            | 26<br>15.3%  |
| TOTAL                      | 31<br>18.2%                | 38<br>22.4% | 101<br>59.4%           | 170<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more students who studied a diploma agree to strongly agree and are neutral with the statement “CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of performance.” than students who studied the B Tech course. There were statistically significantly more students who studied the B Tech course who disagree to strongly disagree than the students who studied a diploma course.



**Figure 5.34:** Performance of GroupWise service

**Table 5.41:** Contingency table – Q13n vs types of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Diploma                    | 31<br>22.2%                | 38<br>27.0% | 72<br>51.1%            | 141<br>84.4% |
| B Tech                     | 14<br>53.8%                | 7<br>26.9%  | 5<br>19.2%             | 26<br>15.6%  |
| TOTAL                      | 45<br>27.0%                | 45<br>27.0% | 77<br>46.1%            | 167<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more students who studied a diploma course agree to strongly agree with the statement “CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of performance” than students who studied the B Tech course. There were statistically significantly more students who studied the B Tech course who disagree to strongly disagree than the students who studied a diploma course.

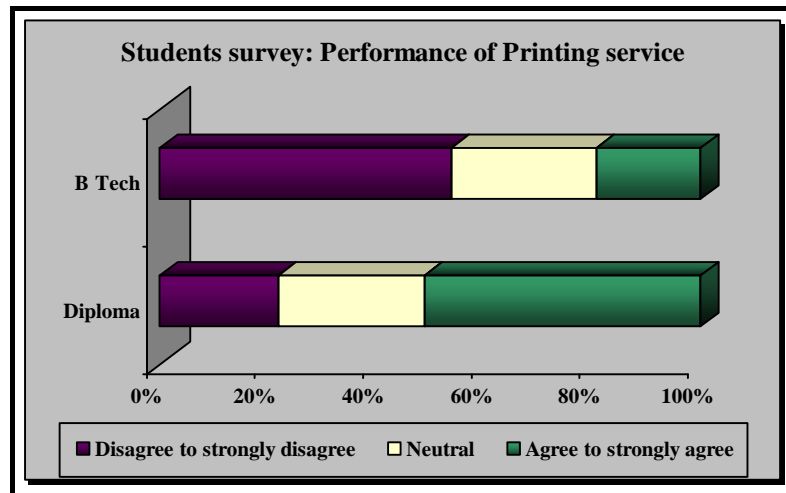
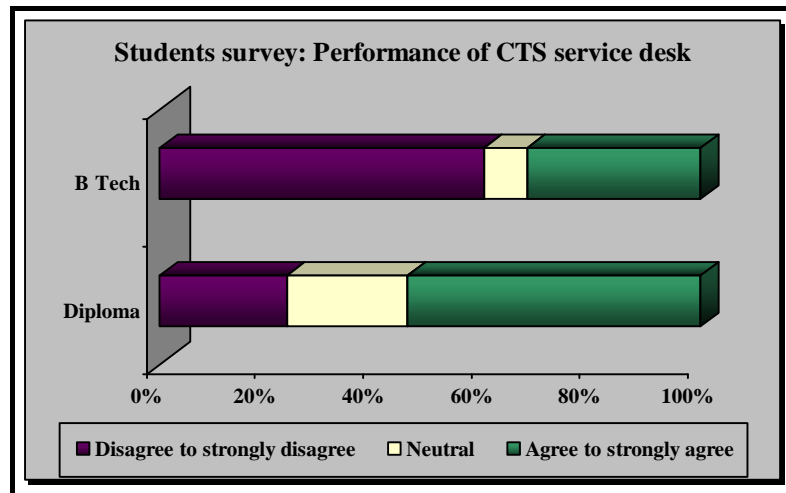


Figure 5.35: Performance of Printing service

Table 5.42: Contingency table – Q15n vs types of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Diploma                    | 22<br>15.3%                | 58<br>40.3% | 64<br>44.4%            | 144<br>85.7% |
| B Tech                     | 17<br>70.8%                | 2<br>8.3%   | 5<br>20.8%             | 24<br>14.3%  |
| TOTAL                      | 39<br>23.2%                | 60<br>35.7% | 69<br>41.1%            | 168<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more students who studied a diploma course agree to strongly agree and are neutral with the statement “CTS Service Desk operates at an acceptable rate in terms of performance.” than students who studied the B Tech course. There were more students who studied the B Tech course who disagree to strongly disagree than the students who studied a diploma courset.



**Figure 5.36:** Performance of CTS Service Desk

**Table 5.43:** Contingency table – Q16n vs types of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Diploma                    | 27<br>18.5%                | 52<br>35.6% | 67<br>45.9%            | 146<br>85.4% |
| B Tech                     | 11<br>44.0%                | 5<br>20.0%  | 9<br>36.0%             | 25<br>14.6%  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 38<br>22.2%                | 57<br>33.3% | 76<br>44.4%            | 171<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more students who studied a diploma course agree to strongly agree and are neutral with the statement “CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Internet service is competent.” than students who studied the B Tech course. There were statistically significantly more students who studied the B Tech course who disagree to strongly disagree than the students who studied a diploma courset.

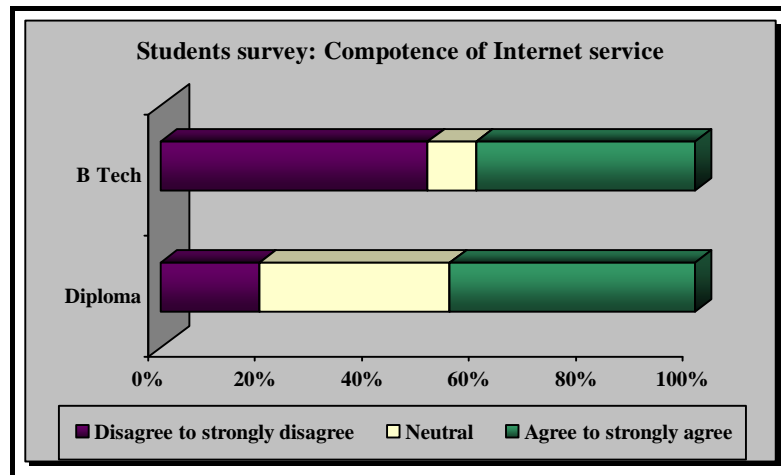
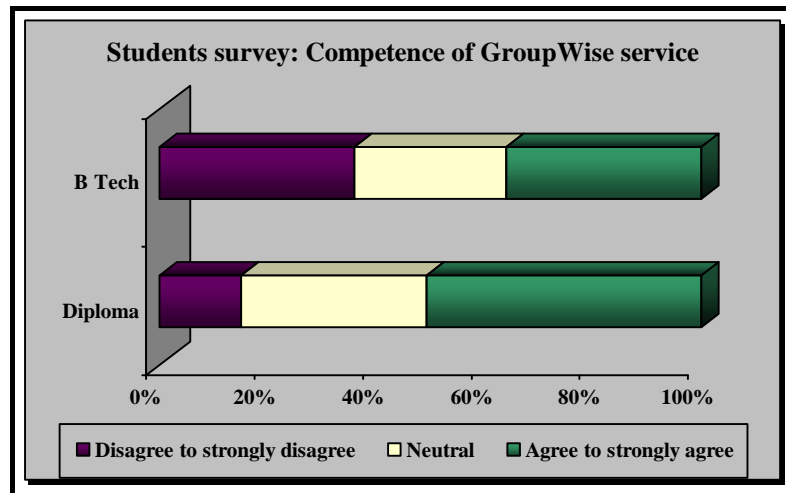


Figure 5.37: Competence of Internet service

Table 5.44: Contingency table – Q17n vs types of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Diploma                    | 22<br>15.1%                | 50<br>34.2% | 74<br>50.7%            | 146<br>85.4% |
| B Tech                     | 9<br>36.0%                 | 7<br>28.0%  | 9<br>36.0%             | 25<br>14.6%  |
| TOTAL                      | 31<br>18.1%                | 57<br>33.3% | 83<br>48.5%            | 171<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more students who studied a diploma course agree to strongly agree and are neutral with the statement “CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the GroupWise (email) service is competent.” than students who studied the B Tech course. There were statistically significantly more students who studied the B Tech course who disagree to strongly disagree than the students who studied a diploma courset.



**Figure 5.38:** Competence of GroupWise service

**Table 5.45:** Contingency table – Q18n vs types of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Diploma                    | 28<br>19.3%                | 48<br>33.1% | 69<br>47.6%            | 145<br>85.3% |
| B Tech                     | 15<br>60.0%                | 6<br>24.0%  | 4<br>16.0%             | 25<br>14.7%  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 43<br>25.3%                | 54<br>31.8% | 73<br>42.9%            | 170<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more students who studied a diploma course agree to strongly agree and are neutral with the statement “CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Printing service is competent.” than students who studied the B Tech course. There were more students who studied the B Tech course who disagree to strongly disagree than the students who studied a diploma courset.

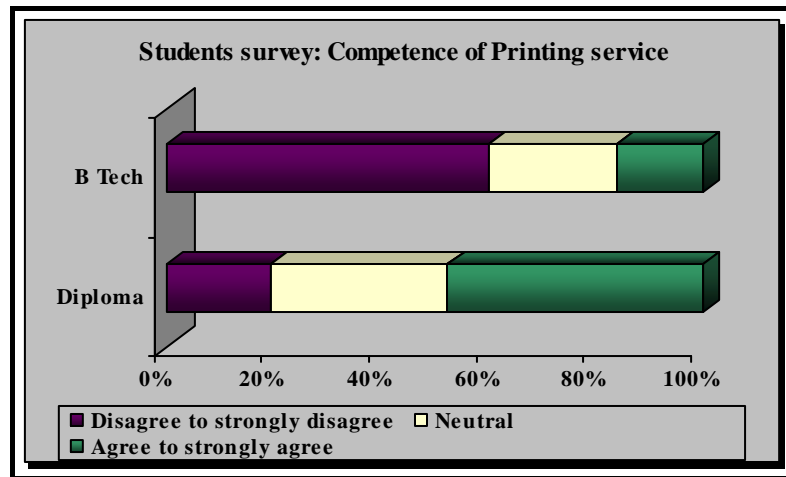
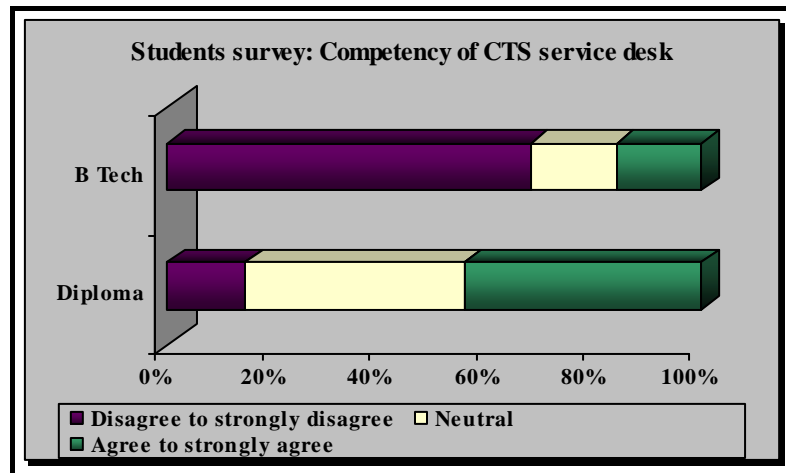


Figure 5.39: Competence of Printing service

Table 5.46: Contingency table – Q20n vs types of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Diploma                    | 21<br>16.6%                | 59<br>41.0% | 64<br>44.4%            | 144<br>85.2% |
| B Tech                     | 17<br>68.0%                | 4<br>16.0%  | 4<br>16.0%             | 25<br>14.8%  |
| TOTAL                      | 38<br>22.5%                | 63<br>37.3% | 68<br>40.2%            | 169<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more students who studied a diploma course agree to strongly agree and are neutral with the statement “CTS Service Desk staff resolving incidents is competent.” than students who studied the B Tech course. There were statistically significantly more students who studied the B Tech course who disagree to strongly disagree than the students who studied a diploma course.



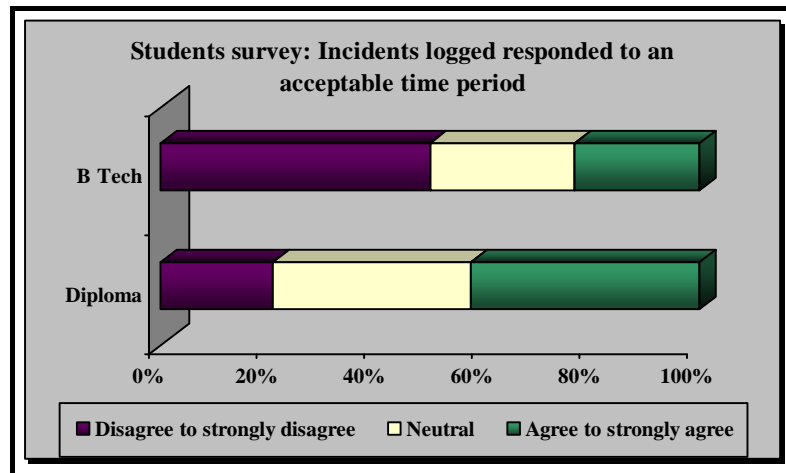
**Figure 5.40:** Competency of CTS Service Desk

**Table 5.47:** Contingency table – Q21n vs types of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Diploma                    | 30<br>20.8%                | 53<br>36.8% | 61<br>42.4%            | 144<br>84.7% |
| B Tech                     | 13<br>50.0%                | 7<br>26.9%  | 6<br>23.1%             | 26<br>15.3%  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 43<br>25.3%                | 60<br>35.3% | 67<br>39.4%            | 170<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more students who studied a diploma course agree to strongly agree and are neutral with the statement “Incidents logged at the Service Desk are responded to within an acceptable time period.” than students who studied the B Tech course. There statistically significantly were more students who studied the B Tech course who disagree to strongly disagree than the students who studied a diploma course.



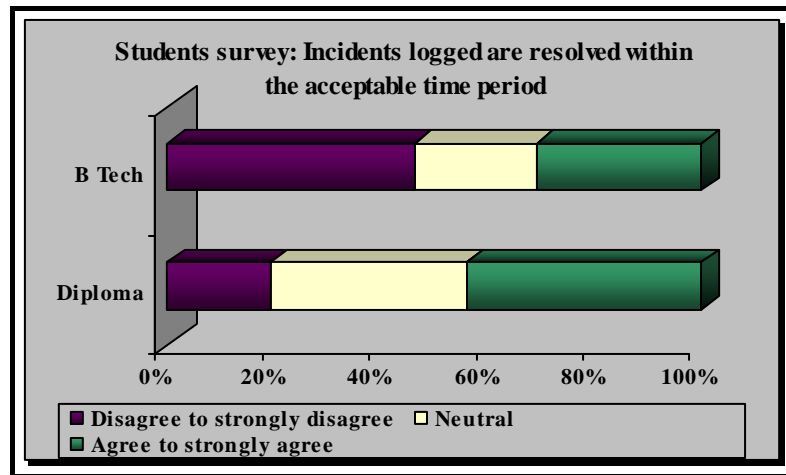


**Figure 5.41:** Incidents responded to in acceptable time

**Table 5.48:** Contingency table – Q22n vs types of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree- Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| <b>Diploma</b>             | 28<br>19.3%                 | 53<br>36.6% | 64<br>44.1%            | 145<br>84.8% |
| <b>B Tech</b>              | 12<br>46.2%                 | 6<br>23.1%  | 8<br>30.8%             | 26<br>15.2%  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 40<br>23.4%                 | 59<br>34.5% | 72<br>42.1%            | 171<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more students who studied a diploma course agree to strongly agree and are neutral with the statement “Incidents logged at the Service Desk are resolved within an acceptable time period.” than students who studied the B Tech course. There were statistically significantly more students who studied the B Tech course who disagree to strongly disagree than the students who studied a diploma courset.



**Figure 5.42:** Incidents logged resolved in an acceptable time

When the student responses of the types of study were compared with respect to their latent variables, which was a combination of the statements, there were differences for the availability factor, the reliability factor, the performance factor, the competence factor, the SLA factor, the Internet service factor, the GroupWise service factor, the printing service factor and the CTS Service Desk factor.

There is a statistically significant difference between the remote and the main campuses with respect to the “Availability”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =8.0610; DF=1; P-value=0.0045).

**Table 5.49:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for availability

| Survey groups | N  | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|----|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| B Tech        | 20 | 974.5         | 1470.0                   | 174.52                         | 48.72      |
| Diploma       | 12 | 9756.5        | 9261.0                   | 174.52                         | 77.43      |
|               | 6  |               |                          |                                |            |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the availability factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the availability factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The students who studied a diploma has the higher mean rank (77.43) which is an indication that the students who

studied a diploma agreed more to these statements in the availability factor than the students who studied a B Tech.

There is a statistically significant difference between the remote and the main campuses with respect to the “Reliability”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =14.8714; DF=1; P-value=0.0001).

**Table 5.50:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for reliability

| Survey groups | N       | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| B Tech        | 20      | 797.0         | 1470.0                   | 174.52                         | 39.85      |
| Diploma       | 12<br>6 | 9934.0        | 9261.0                   | 174.52                         | 78.84      |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the reliability factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the reliability factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The students who studied a diploma has the higher mean rank (78.84) which is an indication that the students who studied a diploma agreed more to these statements in the reliability factor than the students who studied a B Tech.

There is a statistically significant difference between the remote and the main campuses with respect to the “Performance”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =22.9983; DF=1; P-value<0.0001).

**Table 5.51:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for performance

| Survey groups | N       | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| B Tech        | 20      | 634.5         | 1470.0                   | 174.22                         | 31.72      |
| Diploma       | 12<br>6 | 10096.5       | 9261.0                   | 174.22                         | 80.13      |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the performance factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the performance factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The students who studied a diploma has the higher mean rank (80.13) which is an indication that the students who studied a diploma agreed more to these statements in the performance factor than the students who studied a B Tech.

There is a statistically significant difference between the remote and the main campuses with respect to the “Competence”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =13.2539; DF=1; P-value=0.0003).

**Table 5.52:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for competence

| Survey groups | N       | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| B Tech        | 20      | 834.5         | 1470.0                   | 174.56                         | 41.72      |
| Diploma       | 12<br>6 | 9896.5        | 9261.0                   | 174.56                         | 78.54      |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the competence factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the competence factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The students who studied a diploma has the higher mean rank (78.54) which is an indication that the students who studied a diploma agreed more to these statements in the competence factor than the students who studied a B Tech.

There is a statistically significant difference between the remote and the main campuses with respect to the “SLA”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =5.8505; DF=1; P-value=0.0156).

**Table 5.53:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for SLA

| Survey groups | N       | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| B Tech        | 20      | 1056.5        | 1470.0                   | 170.95                         | 52.82      |
| Diploma       | 12<br>6 | 9674.5        | 9261.0                   | 170.95                         | 76.78      |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the SLA factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the SLA factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The students who studied a diploma has the higher mean rank (76.78) which is an indication that the students who studied a diploma agreed more to these statements in the SLA factor than the students who studied a B Tech.

There is a statistically significant difference between the remote and the main campuses with respect to the "Internet service". (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =8.6551; DF=1; P-value=0.0033).

**Table 5.54:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Internet service

| Survey groups | N       | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| B Tech        | 20      | 955.5         | 1470.0                   | 174.88                         | 47.78      |
| Diploma       | 12<br>6 | 9775.5        | 9261.0                   | 174.88                         | 77.58      |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the Internet service factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the Internet service factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The students who studied a diploma has the higher mean rank (77.58) which is an indication that the students who studied a diploma agreed more to these statements in the Internet service factor than the students who studied a B Tech.

There is a statistically significant difference between the remote and the main campuses with respect to the “GroupWise service”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =8.0610; DF=1; P-value=0.0045).

**Table 5.55:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for GroupWise service

| Survey groups | N       | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| B Tech        | 20      | 974.5         | 1470.0                   | 174.52                         | 48.72      |
| Diploma       | 12<br>6 | 9756.5        | 9261.0                   | 174.52                         | 77.43      |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the GroupWise service factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the GroupWise service factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The students who studied a diploma has the higher mean rank (77.43) which is an indication that the students who studied a diploma agreed more to these statements in the GroupWise service factor than the students who studied a B Tech.

There is a statistically significant difference between the remote and the main campuses with respect to the “Printing service”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =19.0771; DF=1; P-value<0.0001).

**Table 5.56:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for printing service

| Survey groups | N       | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| B Tech        | 20      | 706.5         | 1470.0                   | 174.80                         | 35.32      |
| Diploma       | 12<br>6 | 10024.5       | 9261.0                   | 174.80                         | 79.56      |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the printing service factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the printing service factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The students who studied a diploma has the

higher mean rank (79.56) which is an indication that the students who studied a diploma agreed more to these statements in the printing service factor than the students who studied a B Tech.

There is a statistically significant difference between the remote and the main campuses with respect to the “CTS Service Desk”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =10.3264; DF=1; P-value=0.0013).

**Table 5.57:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for CTS Service Desk

| Survey groups | N       | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| B Tech        | 20      | 628.0         | 1470.0                   | 174.21                         | 31.40      |
| Diploma       | 12<br>6 | 10103.0       | 9261.0                   | 174.21                         | 80.18      |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the CTS Service Desk factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the CTS Service Desk factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The students who studied a diploma has the higher mean rank (80.18) which is an indication that the students who studied a diploma agreed more to these statements in the CTS Service Desk factor than the students who studied a B Tech.

**Table 5.58:** Statistically significant Chi-square test for equal proportions between the periods of study for student survey

| Question / Statement   | Sample Size | Chi-Square | DF | P-value  |
|--|-------------|------------|----|----------|
| 7. CTS provide a reliable Printing service.                                      | 170         | 8.1581     | 2  | 0.0169*  |
| 10. CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of performance. | 170         | 13.6909    | 2  | 0.0011** |
| 11. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of performance.          | 167         | 6.6418     | 2  | 0.0361*  |
| 15. CTS technical staff resolving  | 170         | 13.7334    | 2  | 0.0010** |

| Question / Statement                                     | Sample Size | Chi-Square | DF | P-value |
|--|-------------|------------|----|---------|
| incidents relating to the Printing service is competent. |             |            |    |         |

\* Statistically significant at level 0.05

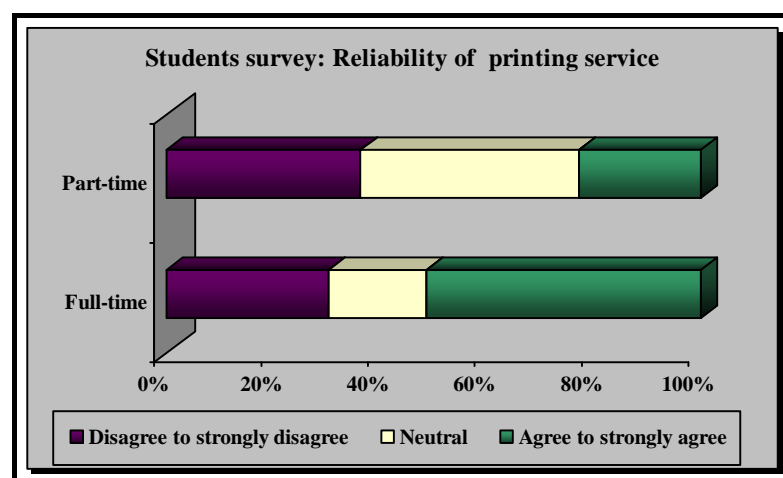
\*\* Statistically significant at level 0.01

\*\*\* Statistically significant at level 0.001

**Table 5.59:** Contingency table – Q8n vs periods of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| <b>Full-time</b>           | 45<br>30.4%                | 27<br>18.2% | 76<br>51.4%            | 148<br>87.1% |
| <b>Part-time</b>           | 8<br>36.4%                 | 9<br>40.9%  | 5<br>22.7%             | 22<br>12.9%  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 53<br>31.2%                | 36<br>21.2% | 81<br>47.6%            | 170<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more students who studied full-time who agree to strongly agree with the statement “CTS provide a reliable Printing service.” than students who studied the part-time. There were statistically significantly more students who studied part-time who were neutral than the students who studied a full-time.



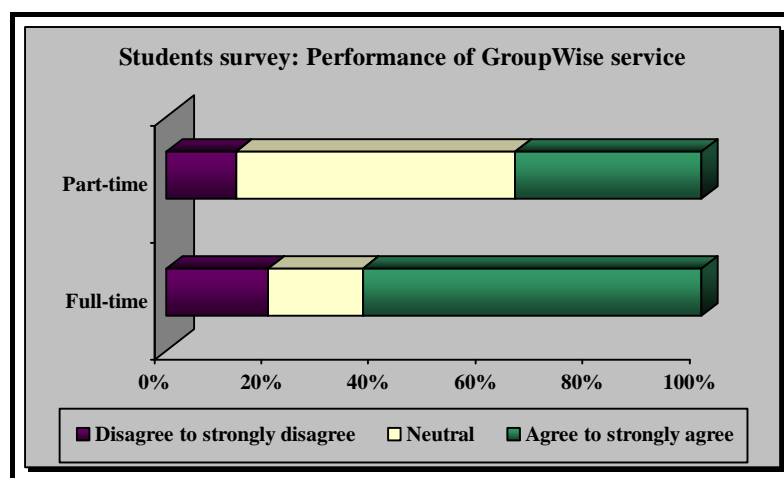
**Figure 5.43:** Reliability of printing service



**Table 5.60:** Contingency table – Q12n vs periods of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree- Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| <b>Full-time</b>           | 28<br>19.1%                 | 26<br>17.7% | 93<br>63.3%            | 147<br>86.5% |
| <b>Part-time</b>           | 3<br>13.0%                  | 12<br>52.2% | 8<br>34.8%             | 23<br>13.5%  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 31<br>18.2%                 | 38<br>22.4% | 101<br>59.4%           | 170<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more students who studied full-time agree to strongly agree with the statement “CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of performance.” than students who studied part-time. There were statistically significantly more students who studied part-time who were neutral than the students who studied full-time.



**Figure 5.44:** Performance of GroupWise service

**Table 5.61:** Contingency table – Q13n vs periods of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree- Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| <b>Full-time</b>           | 39<br>27.1%                 | 34<br>23.6% | 71<br>49.3%            | 144<br>86.2% |
| <b>Part-time</b>           | 6<br>26.1%                  | 11<br>47.8% | 6<br>26.1%             | 23<br>13.8%  |

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree- Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| TOTAL                      | 45<br>27.0%                 | 45<br>27.0% | 77<br>46.1%            | 167<br>100% |

Statistically significantly more students who studied full-time agree to strongly agree with the statement “CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of performance” than students who studied part-time.

There were statistically significantly more students who studied the part-time who were neutral than the students who studied full-time.

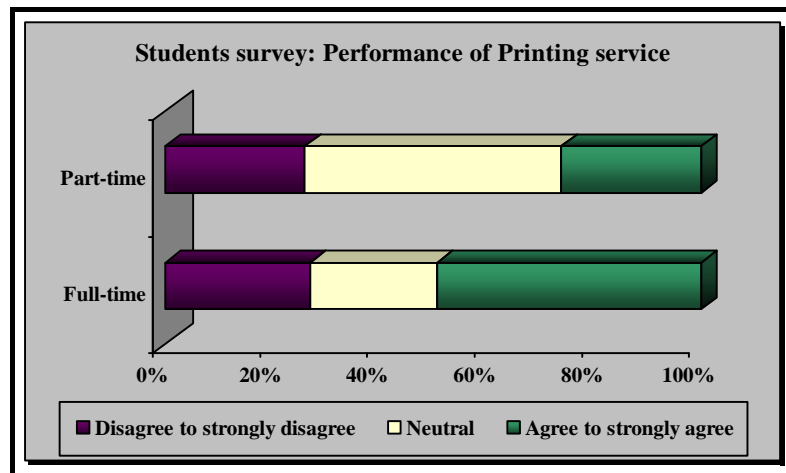
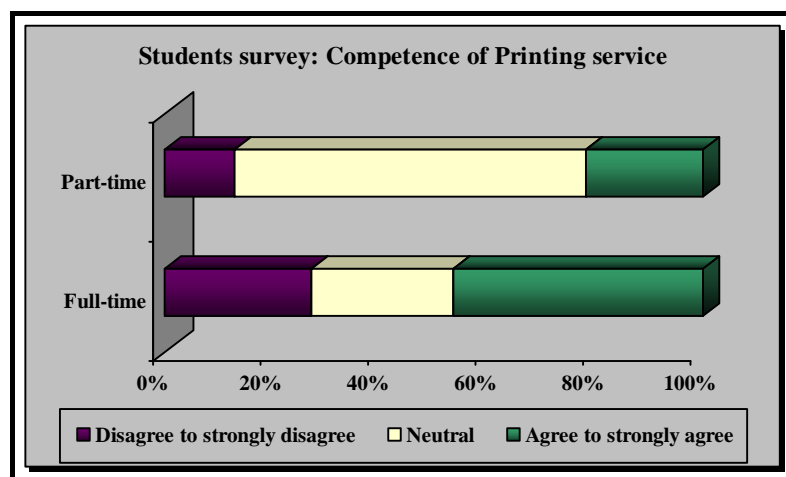


Figure 5.45: Performance of Printing service

Table 5.62: Contingency table – Q18n vs periods of study groups for student survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree- Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL        |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Full-time                  | 40<br>27.2%                 | 39<br>26.5% | 68<br>46.3%            | 147<br>86.5% |
| Part-time                  | 3<br>13.0%                  | 15<br>65.2% | 5<br>21.7%             | 23<br>13.5%  |
| TOTAL                      | 43<br>25.3%                 | 54<br>31.8% | 73<br>42.9%            | 170<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more students who studied full-time that agree to strongly agree with the statement “CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Printing service is competent.” than students who studied part-time. There were statistically significantly more students who studied part-time who were neutral than the students who studied full-time.



**Figure 5.46:** Competence of Printing service

There were no differences between the period of study with respect to the latent variables.

#### 5.3.4.4 Comparison between the groups for the staff

**Table 5.63:** Statistically significant Chi-square test for equal proportions between the Campus groups for staff survey

| Question / Statement  | Sample Size | Chi-Square | DF | P-value  |
|---|-------------|------------|----|----------|
| 3. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability.   | 63          | 6.1408     | 2  | 0.0464*  |
| 6. CTS provide a reliable Internet service.   | 64          | 8.2279     | 2  | 0.0163*  |
| 7. CTS provide a reliable GroupWise service.  | 64          | 6.4205     | 2  | 0.0403*  |
| 10. CTS Service Desk is reliable in terms of calls being resolved at the Service Desk before being escalated to technical support groups. | 64          | 10.1459    | 2  | 0.0063** |

| Question / Statement   | Sample Size | Chi-Square | DF | P-value  |
|--|-------------|------------|----|----------|
| 15. CTS Service Desk operates at an acceptable rate in terms of performance. | 62          | 7.1092     | 2  | 0.0286*  |
| 21. Incidents logged at the Service Desk are responded to within 2 hours.    | 63          | 11.9422    | 2  | 0.0026** |

\* Statistically significant at level 0.05

\*\* Statistically significant at level 0.01

\*\*\* Statistically significant at level 0.001

The remote campuses and the main campuses responded statistically significantly with respect to:

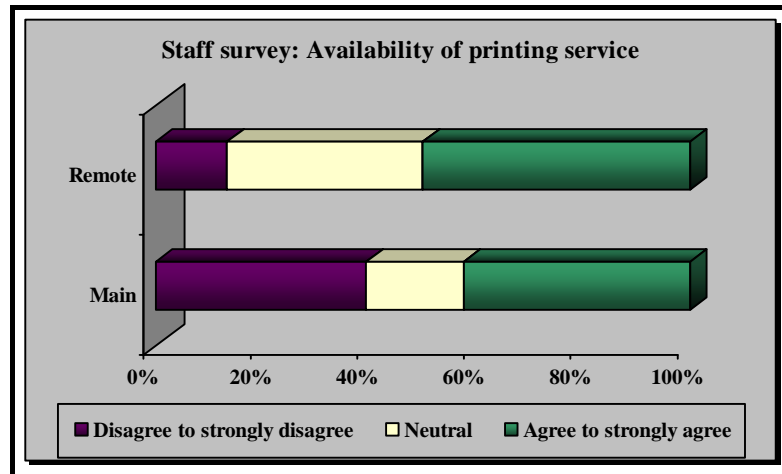
- CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability.
- CTS provide a reliable Internet service.
- CTS provide a reliable GroupWise service.
- CTS Service Desk is reliable in terms of calls being resolved at the Service Desk before being escalated to technical support groups.
- CTS Service Desk operates at an acceptable rate in terms of performance.
- Incidents logged at the Service Desk are responded to within 2 hours. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability.

**Table 5.64:** Contingency table – Q3n vs Campus groups for staff survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree- Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| <b>Main campuses</b>       | 13<br>39.4%                 | 6<br>18.2%  | 14<br>42.4%            | 33<br>52.4% |
| <b>Remote campuses</b>     | 4<br>13.3%                  | 11<br>36.7% | 15<br>50.0%            | 30<br>47.6% |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 17<br>27.0%                 | 17<br>27.0% | 29<br>46.0%            | 63<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more of the staff from the main campuses disagree to strongly disagree with the statement “CTS provide an

acceptable Printing service in terms of availability” than from the remote campuses. There were statistically significantly more respondents from the remote campus that were neutral than from the main campuses with respect to this statement.

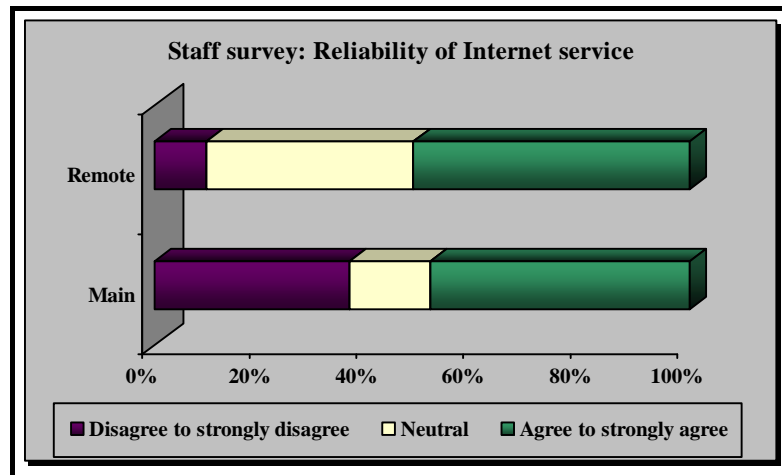


**Figure 5.47:** Availability of printing service

**Table 5.65:** Contingency table – Q6n vs Campus groups for staff survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL       |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| <b>Main campuses</b>       | 12<br>36.4%                | 5<br>15.2%  | 16<br>48.5%            | 33<br>51.6% |
| <b>Remote campuses</b>     | 3<br>9.7%                  | 12<br>38.7% | 16<br>51.6%            | 31<br>48.4% |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 15<br>23.4%                | 17<br>26.6% | 32<br>50.0%            | 64<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more of the staff from the main campuses that disagree to strongly disagree with the statement “CTS provide a reliable Internet service” than from the remote campuses. There were statistically significantly more respondents from the remote campus that agree to strongly agree than from the main campuses with respect to this statement.

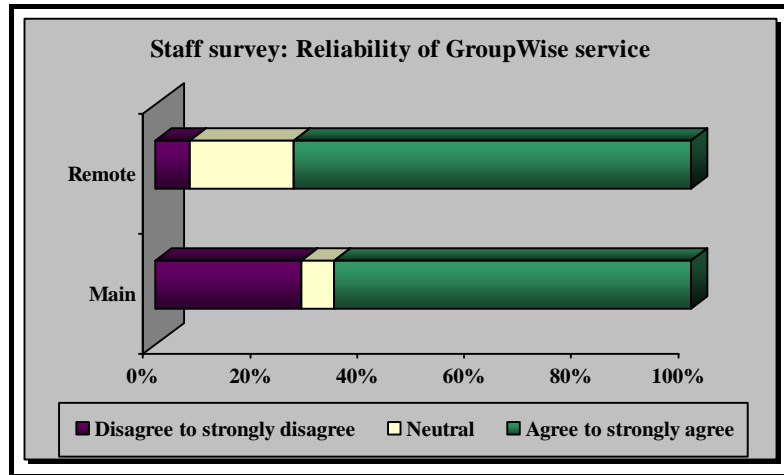


**Figure 5.48:** Reliability of Internet service

**Table 5.66:** Contingency table – Q7 vs Campus groups for staff survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral    | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL       |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------|
| Main campuses              | 9<br>27.3%                 | 2<br>6.1%  | 22<br>66.7%            | 33<br>51.6% |
| Remote campuses            | 2<br>6.4%                  | 6<br>19.4% | 23<br>74.2%            | 31<br>48.4% |
| TOTAL                      | 11<br>17.2%                | 8<br>12.5% | 45<br>70.3%            | 64<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more of the staff from main campuses that disagree to strongly disagree with the statement “CTS provide a reliable GroupWise service” than the staff from the remote campuses. There were statistically significantly more of the staff from the remote campus that were neutral than from the main campuses with respect to this statement.

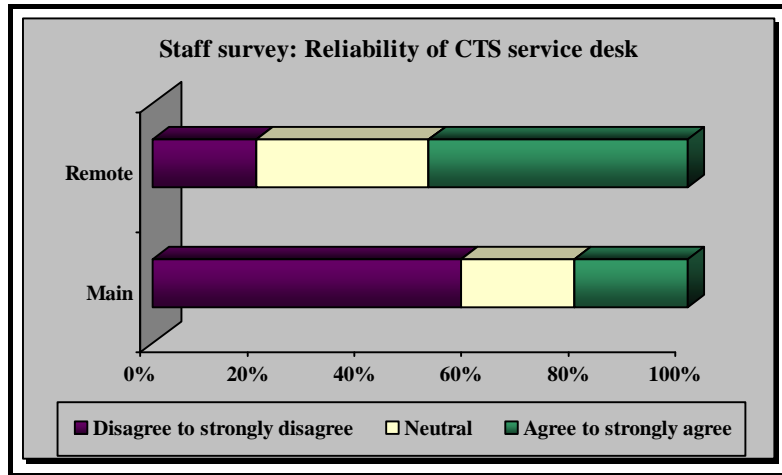


**Figure 5.49:** Reliability of the GroupWise service

**Table 5.67:** Contingency table – Q10 vs Campus groups for staff survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree- Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| <b>Main campuses</b>       | 19<br>57.7%                 | 7<br>21.2%  | 7<br>21.2%             | 33<br>51.6% |
| <b>Remote campuses</b>     | 6<br>19.4%                  | 10<br>32.3% | 15<br>48.4%            | 31<br>48.4% |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 25<br>39.1%                 | 17<br>26.6% | 22<br>34.4%            | 64<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more respondents from the main campuses that disagree to strongly disagree “CTS Service Desk is reliable in terms of calls being resolved before forwarded to technical support groups” than staff from the remote campuses. There were statistically significantly more staff from the remote campus that agree to strongly agree than from the main campuses with respect to this statement.



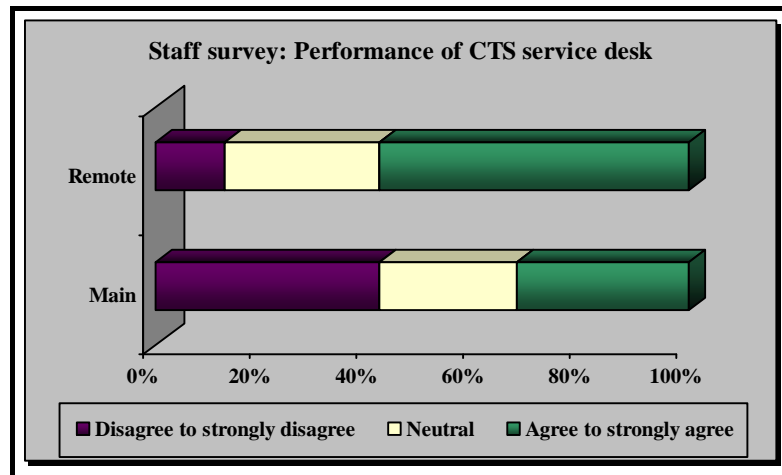
**Figure 5.50:** Reliability of CTS Service Desk

**Table 5.68:** Contingency table – Q15 vs Campus groups for staff survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL       |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| Main campuses              | 13<br>41.9%                | 8<br>25.8%  | 10<br>32.3%            | 31<br>50.0% |
| Remote campuses            | 4<br>12.9%                 | 9<br>29.0%  | 18<br>58.1%            | 31<br>50.0% |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 17<br>27.4%                | 17<br>27.4% | 28<br>45.2%            | 62<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more respondents from the main campuses that disagree to strongly disagree “CTS Service Desk operates at an acceptable rate in terms of performance” than staff from the remote campuses. There were statistically significantly more staff from the remote campus that agree to strongly agree than from the main campuses with respect to this statement.



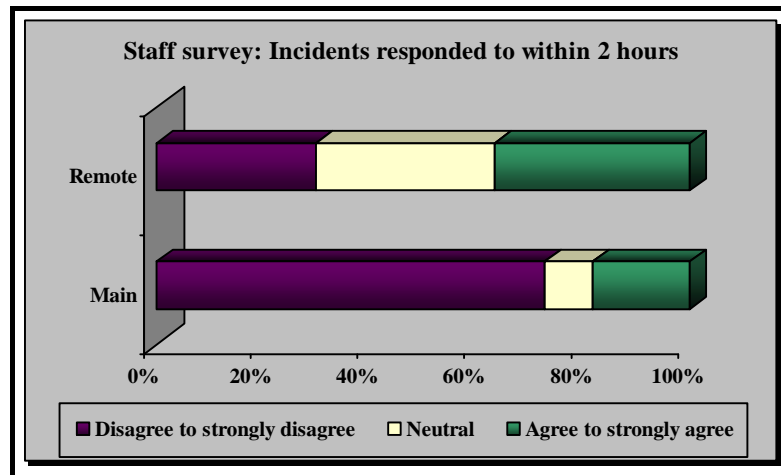


**Figure 5.51:** Performance of CTS Service Desk

**Table 5.69:** Contingency table – Q21 vs Campus groups for staff survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL       |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| Main campuses              | 24<br>72.7%                | 3<br>9.1%   | 6<br>18.2%             | 33<br>52.4% |
| Remote campuses            | 9<br>30.0%                 | 10<br>33.3% | 11<br>36.7%            | 30<br>47.6% |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 33<br>52.4%                | 13<br>20.6% | 17<br>27.0%            | 63<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more respondents from the main campuses that disagree to strongly disagree “Incidents logged at the Service Desk are responded to within 2 hours” than staff from the remote campuses. There were statistically significantly more staff from the remote campus that agree to strongly agree and neutral than from the main campuses with respect to this statement.



**Figure 5.52:** Incidents responded to within 2 hours

When the staff responses from the remote campuses and the main campuses were compared with respect to their the latent variables, which was a combination of the statements, there were differences for the availability factor, the reliability factor, the SLA factor, the GroupWiseservice factor and the CTS Service Desk factor.

There is a statistically significant difference between the remote and the main campuses with respect to the “Availability”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =4.0148; DF=1; P-value=0.0451).

**Table 5.70:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for availability

| Survey groups | N  | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|----|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| Main          | 24 | 500.5         | 600.0                    | 49.66                          | 20.98      |
| Remote        | 25 | 724.5         | 625.0                    | 49.66                          | 28.98      |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the availability factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the availability factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The remote campus group has the higher mean rank (28.98) which is an indication that the students from the remote campus agreed more to these statements in the availability factor than the students from the main campus.

There is a statistically significant difference between the remote and the main campuses with respect to the “Reliability”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =5.8550; DF=1; P-value=0.0155).

**Table 5.71:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for reliability

| Survey groups | N  | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|----|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| Main          | 24 | 480.0         | 600.0                    | 49.59                          | 20.00      |
| Remote        | 25 | 745.0         | 625.0                    | 49.59                          | 29.80      |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the reliability factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the reliability factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The remote campus group has the higher mean rank (29.80) which is an indication that the students from the remote campus agreed more to these statements in the reliability factor than the students from the main

There is a statistically significant difference between the remote and the main campuses with respect to the “SLA”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =6.0859; DF=1; P-value=0.0136).

**Table 5.72:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for SLA

| Survey groups | N  | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|----|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| Main          | 24 | 479.0         | 600.0                    | 49.05                          | 19.84      |
| Remote        | 25 | 746.0         | 625.0                    | 49.05                          | 29.84      |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the SLA factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the SLA factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The remote campus group has the higher mean rank (29.84) which is an indication that the students from the remote campus agreed

more to these statements in the SLA factor than the students from the main campuses.

There is a statistically significant difference between the remote and the main campuses with respect to the “GroupWise service”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =5.9161; DF=1; P-value=0.0150).

**Table 5.73:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for GroupWise service

| Survey groups | N  | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|----|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| Main          | 24 | 480.5         | 600.0                    | 49.13                          | 20.02      |
| Remote        | 25 | 744.5         | 625.0                    | 49.13                          | 29.78      |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the GroupWise service factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the GroupWise service factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The remote campus group has the higher mean rank (29.78) which is an indication that the students from the remote campus agreed more to these statements in the GroupWise service factor than the students from the main campus.

There is a statistically significant difference between the remote and the main campuses with respect to the “CTS Service Desk”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =6.2502; DF=1; P-value=0.0124).

**Table 5.74:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for CTS Service Desk

| Survey groups | N  | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|----|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| Main          | 24 | 476.0         | 600.0                    | 49.60                          | 19.96      |
| Remote        | 25 | 749.0         | 625.0                    | 49.60                          | 29.96      |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the CTS Service Desk factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically

significant difference with respect to the CTS Service Desk factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The remote campus group has the higher mean rank (29.96) which is an indication that the students from the remote campus agreed more to these statements in the CTS Service Desk factor than the students from the main campuses.

**Table 5.75:** Statistically significant Chi-square test for equal proportions between the type of employment groups for staff survey

| Question / Statement  | Sample Size | Chi-Square | DF | P-value  |
|---|-------------|------------|----|----------|
| 1. CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of availability.   | 64          | 12.5184    | 2  | 0.0019** |
| 2. CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of availability.  | 64          | .1123      | 2  | 0.0285*  |
| 3. CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability.   | 63          | 7.0833     | 2  | 0.0290*  |
| 6. CTS provide a reliable Internet service.   | 64          | 12.5753    | 2  | 0.0019** |
| 7. CTS provide a reliable GroupWise (email) service   | 64          | 7.5883     | 2  | 0.0225*  |
| 8. CTS provide a reliable Printing service.   | 59          | 10.3511    | 2  | 0.0057** |
| 10. CTS Service Desk is reliable in terms of calls being resolved at the Service Desk before being escalated to technical support groups. | 64          | 6.6225     | 2  | 0.0365*  |
| 16. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Internet service is competent.  | 63          | 8.9669     | 2  | 0.0113*  |
| 17. CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the GroupWise (email) service is competent.                                       | 63          | 8.7435     | 2  | 0.0126*  |
| 22. Incidents logged at the Service Desk are resolved within 16 working hours.  | 63          | 8.9230     | 2  | 0.0115*  |

\* Statistically significant at level 0.05

\*\* Statistically significant at level 0.01

\*\*\* Statistically significant at level 0.001

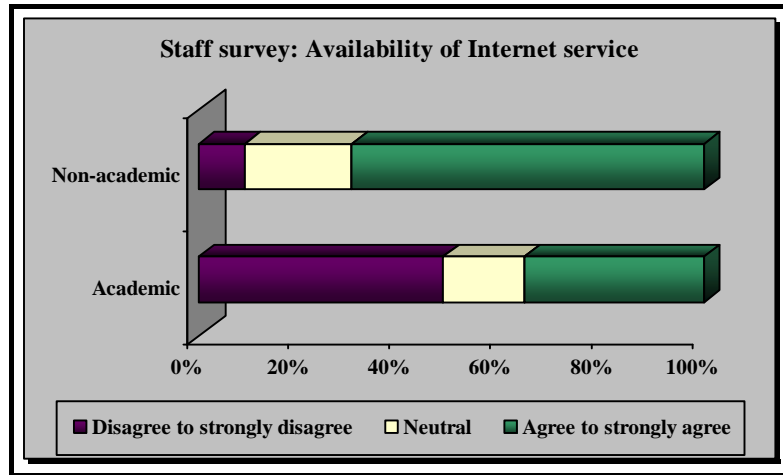
The academic staff and the non-academic staff responded statistically significantly different with respect to:

- CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of availability.
- CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise (email) service in terms of availability.
- CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability.
- CTS provide a reliable Internet service.
- CTS provide a reliable GroupWise (email) service
- CTS provide a reliable Printing service.
- CTS Service Desk is reliable in terms of calls being resolved at the Service Desk before being escalated to technical support groups.
- CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the Internet service is competent.
- CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to the GroupWise (email) service is competent.
- Incidents logged at the Service Desk are resolved within 16 working hours.

**Table 5.76:** Contingency table – Q1n vs type of employment groups for staff survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree- Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| <b>Academic</b>            | 15<br>48.4%                 | 5<br>16.1%  | 11<br>35.5%            | 31<br>48.4% |
| <b>Non-academic</b>        | 3<br>9.1%                   | 7<br>21.2%  | 23<br>69.7%            | 33<br>51.6% |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 18<br>28.1%                 | 12<br>18.8% | 34<br>53.1%            | 64<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more of the academic staff disagree to strongly disagree with the statement “CTS provide an acceptable Internet service in terms of availability” than the non-academic staff. There were statistically significantly more non-academic staff that agree to strongly agree than the academic staff with respect to this statement.

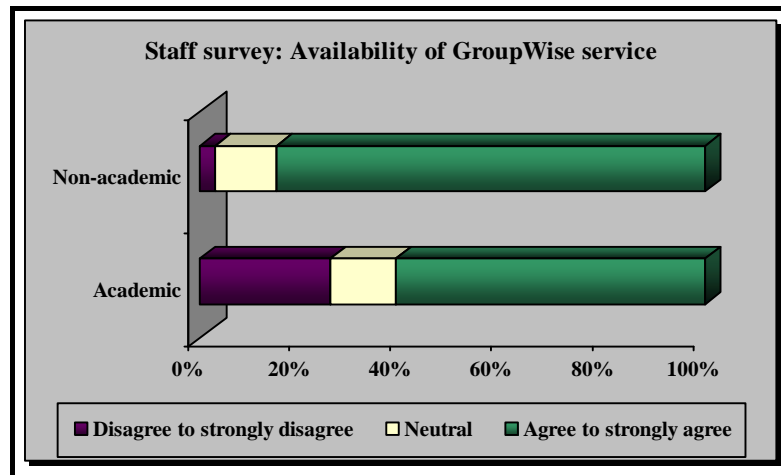


**Figure 5.53:** Availability of Internet service

**Table 5.77:** Contingency table – Q2n vs type of employment groups for staff survey

| Frequency /<br>Row percentage | Disagree-<br>Strongly<br>disagree | Neutral    | Agree –<br>Strongly agree | TOTAL       |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| <b>Academic</b>               | 8<br>25.8%                        | 4<br>12.9% | 19<br>61.3%               | 31<br>48.4% |
| <b>Non-academic</b>           | 1<br>3.0%                         | 4<br>12.1% | 28<br>84.8%               | 33<br>51.6% |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                  | 9<br>14.1%                        | 8<br>12.5% | 47<br>73.4%               | 64<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more of the academic staff disagree to strongly disagree with the statement “CTS provide an acceptable GroupWise service in terms of availability” than the non-academic staff. There were statistically significantly more non-academic staff that agree to strongly agree than the academic staff with respect to this statement.



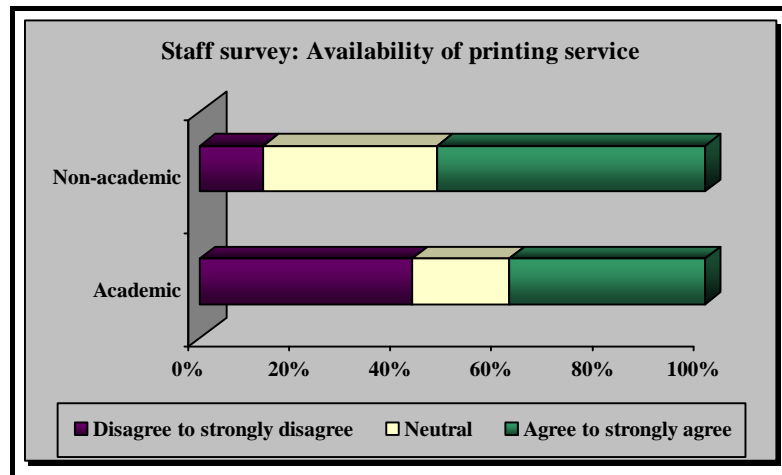
**Figure 5.54:** Availability of GroupWise service

**Table 5.78:** Contingency table – Q3n vs type of employment groups for staff survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree- Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| <b>Academic</b>            | 13<br>41.9%                 | 6<br>19.4%  | 12<br>38.7%            | 31<br>49.2% |
| <b>Non-academic</b>        | 4<br>12.5%                  | 11<br>34.4% | 17<br>53.1%            | 32<br>50.8% |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 17<br>27.0%                 | 17<br>27.0% | 29<br>46.0%            | 63<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more of the academic staff disagree to strongly disagree with the statement “CTS provide an acceptable Printing service in terms of availability” than the non-academic staff. There were statistically significantly more non-academic staff that agree to strongly agree and were neutral than academic staff with respect to this statement.





**Figure 5.55:** Availability of printing service

**Table 5.79:** Contingency table – Q6n vs employment groups for staff survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL       |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| <b>Academic</b>            | 13<br>41.9%                | 8<br>25.8%  | 10<br>32.3%            | 31<br>48.4% |
| <b>Non-academic</b>        | 2<br>6.1%                  | 9<br>27.3%  | 22<br>66.7%            | 33<br>51.6% |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 15<br>23.4%                | 17<br>26.6% | 32<br>50.0%            | 64<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly were more of the academic staff that disagree to strongly disagree with the statement “CTS provide a reliable Internet service” than the non-academic staff. There were statistically significantly more non-academic staff that agree to strongly agree than academic staff with respect to this statement.

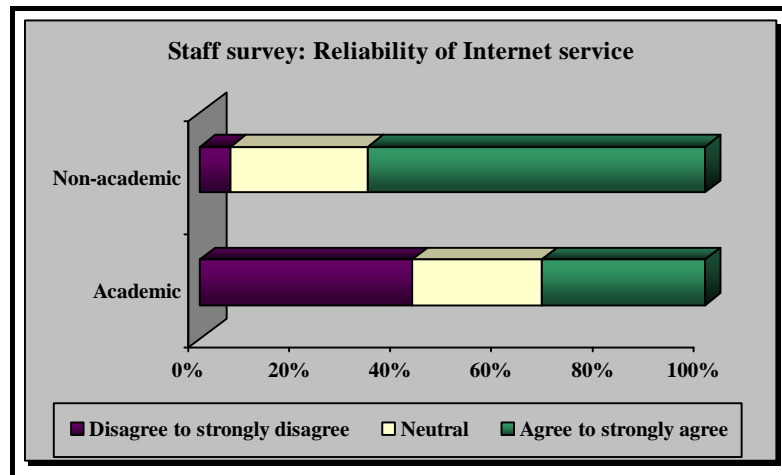
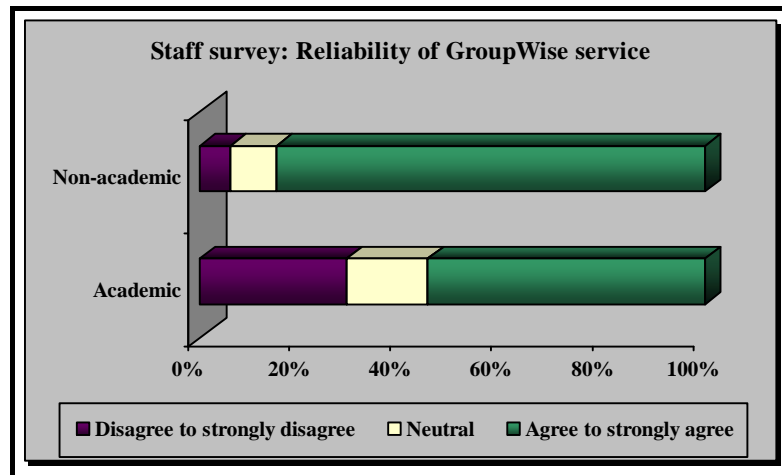


Figure 5.56: Reliability of Internet service

Table 5.80: Contingency table – Q7 vs employment groups for staff survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral    | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL       |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------|
| Academic                   | 9<br>29.0%                 | 5<br>16.1% | 17<br>54.8%            | 31<br>48.4% |
| Non-academic               | 2<br>6.0%                  | 3<br>9.1%  | 28<br>84.9%            | 33<br>51.6% |
| TOTAL                      | 11<br>17.2%                | 8<br>12.5% | 45<br>70.3%            | 64<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more of the academic that disagree to strongly disagree with the statement “CTS provide a reliable GroupWise service” than the non-academic staff. There were statistically significantly more of the non-academic staff that agree to strongly agree than the academic staff with respect to this statement.

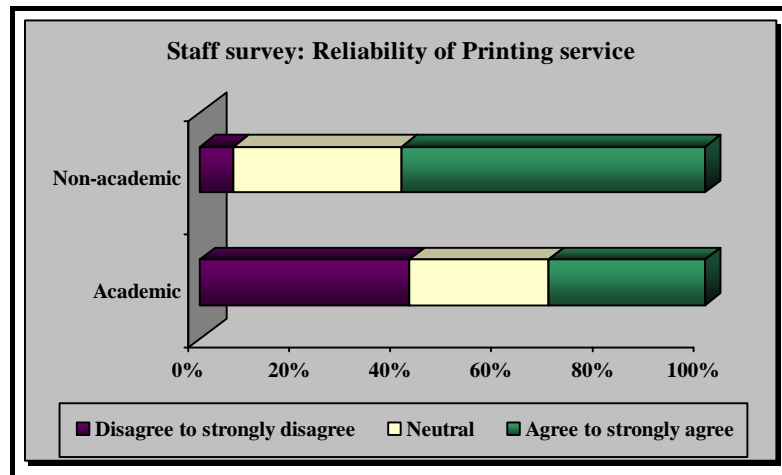


**Figure 5.57:** Reliability of the GroupWise service

**Table 5.81:** Contingency table – Q8 vs employment groups for staff survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL       |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| <b>Academic</b>            | 12<br>41.4%                | 8<br>27.6%  | 9<br>31.0%             | 29<br>49.2% |
| <b>Non-academic</b>        | 2<br>6.7%                  | 10<br>33.3% | 18<br>60.0%            | 30<br>50.8% |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 14<br>23.7%                | 18<br>30.5% | 27<br>45.8%            | 59<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more of the academic staff disagree to strongly disagree with the statement “CTS provide a reliable printing service” than the non-academic staff. There were statistically significantly more of the non-academic staff that agree to strongly agree than the academic staff with respect to this statement.

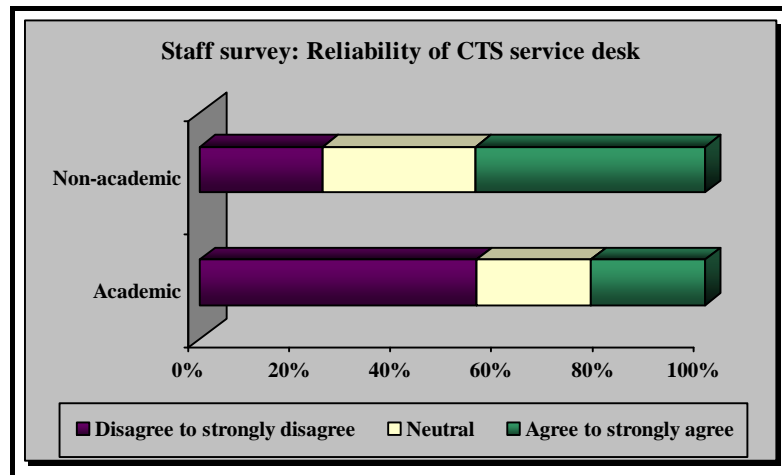


**Figure 5.58:** Reliability of the Printing service

**Table 5.82:** Contingency table – Q10 vs employment groups for staff survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL       |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| <b>Academic</b>            | 17<br>54.8%                | 7<br>22.6%  | 7<br>22.6%             | 31<br>48.4% |
| <b>Non-academic</b>        | 8<br>24.2%                 | 10<br>30.3% | 15<br>45.4%            | 33<br>51.6% |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 25<br>39.1%                | 17<br>26.6% | 22<br>34.4%            | 64<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more academic staff disagree to strongly disagree “CTS Service Desk is reliable in terms of calls being resolved beforated to technical support groups” than non-academic staff. There were statistically significantly more non-academic staff that agree to strongly agree than academic staff with respect to this statement.

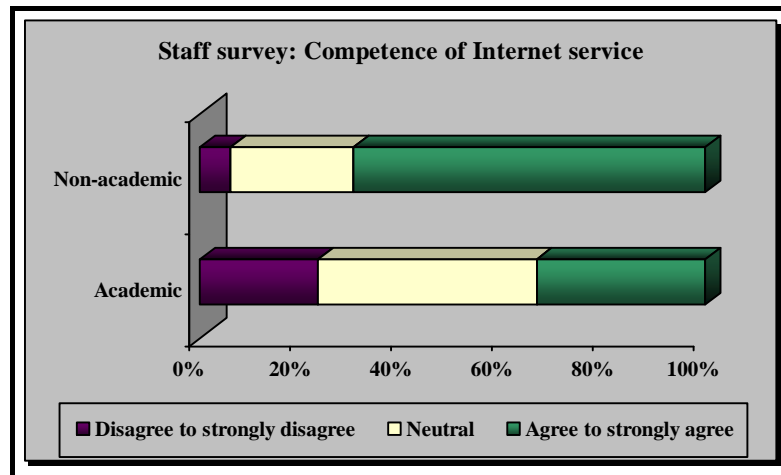


**Figure 5.59:** Reliability of CTS Service Desk

**Table 5.83:** Contingency table – Q16 vs employment groups for staff survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree- Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| <b>Academic</b>            | 7<br>23.3%                  | 13<br>43.3% | 10<br>33.3%            | 30<br>47.6% |
| <b>Non-academic</b>        | 2<br>6.1%                   | 8<br>24.2%  | 23<br>69.7%            | 33<br>52.4% |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 9<br>14.3%                  | 21<br>33.3% | 33<br>52.4%            | 63<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more academic staff disagree to strongly disagree and are neutral with the statement “CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to Internet service are competent” than non-academic staff. There were statistically significantly more non-academic staff that agree to strongly agree than academic staff with respect to this statement.

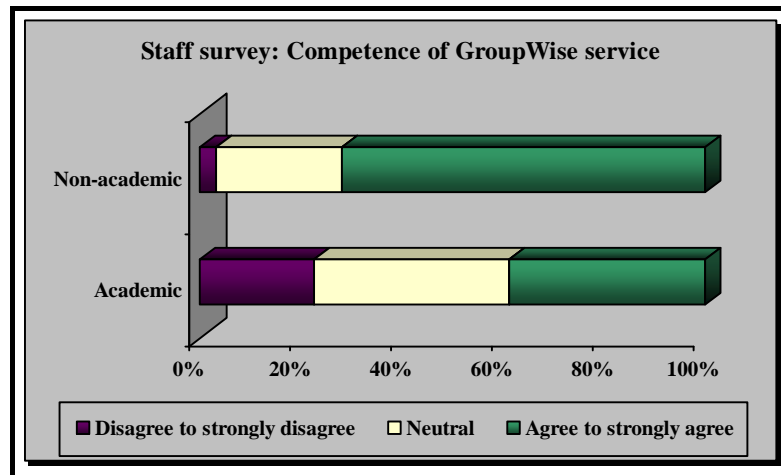


**Figure 5.60:** Competence of Internet service

**Table 5.84:** Contingency table – Q17 vs employment groups for staff survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL       |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| <b>Academic</b>            | 7<br>22.6%                 | 12<br>38.7% | 12<br>38.7%            | 31<br>49.2% |
| <b>Non-academic</b>        | 1<br>3.1%                  | 8<br>25.0%  | 23<br>71.9%            | 32<br>50.8% |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 8<br>12.7%                 | 20<br>31.8% | 35<br>55.6%            | 63<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more academic staff disagree to strongly disagree with the statement “CTS technical staff resolving incidents relating to GroupWise service are competent” than non-academic staff. There were statistically significantly more non-academic staff that agree to strongly agree than academic staff with respect to this statement.

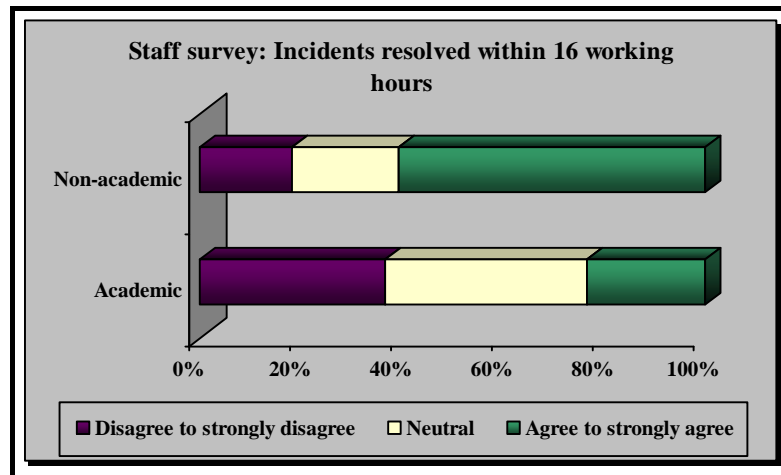


**Figure 5.61:** Competence of GroupWise service

**Table 5.85:** Contingency table – Q22 vs employment groups for staff survey

| Frequency / Row percentage | Disagree-Strongly disagree | Neutral     | Agree – Strongly agree | TOTAL       |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| <b>Academic</b>            | 11<br>36.7%                | 12<br>40.0% | 7<br>23.3%             | 30<br>47.6% |
| <b>Non-academic</b>        | 6<br>18.2%                 | 7<br>21.2%  | 20<br>60.6%            | 33<br>52.4% |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | 17<br>27.0%                | 19<br>30.2% | 27<br>42.9%            | 63<br>100%  |

Statistically significantly more academic staff that disagree to strongly disagree and were neutral with the statement “Incidents logged at the Service Desk are resolved within 16 working hours” than non-academic staff. There were statistically significantly more non-academic staff that agree to strongly agree than academic staff with respect to this statement.



**Figure 5.62:** Incidents resolved within 16 working hours

When the academic staff responses and the non-academic staff's responses with respect to the latent variables, which was a combination of the statements, were compared; there were differences for the availability factor, the reliability factor, the performance factor, the competence factor, the Internet service factor, the GroupWise service factor and the ITS service factor.

There is a statistically significant difference between the academic staff and non-academic staff with respect to the "Availability". (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =9.0939; DF=1; P-value=0.0026).

**Table 5.86:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for availability

| Survey groups | N  | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|----|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| Academic      | 23 | 425.5         | 575.0                    | 49.58                          | 18.50      |
| Non-academic  | 26 | 799.5         | 650.0                    | 49.58                          | 30.75      |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the availability factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the availability factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The non-academic group has the higher mean rank (30.75) which is an indication that the non-academic staff agreed more to these statements in the availability factor than the academic staff.



There is a statistically significant difference between the academic staff and non-academic staff with respect to the “Reliability”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =11.7899; DF=1; P-value=0.0006).

**Table 5.87:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for reliability

| Survey groups | N  | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|----|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| Academic      | 23 | 405.0         | 575.0                    | 49.51                          | 17.61      |
| Non-academic  | 26 | 820.0         | 650.0                    | 49.51                          | 31.54      |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the reliability factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the reliability factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The non-academic group has the higher mean rank (31.54) which is an indication that the non-academic staff agreed more to these statements in the reliability factor than the academic staff.

There is a statistically significant difference between the academic staff and non-academic staff with respect to the “Performance”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =4.4015; DF=1; P-value=0.0359).

**Table 5.88:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for performance

| Survey groups | N  | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|----|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| Academic      | 23 | 471.0         | 575.0                    | 49.57                          | 20.48      |
| Non-academic  | 26 | 754.0         | 650.0                    | 49.57                          | 29.00      |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the performance factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the performance factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The non-academic group has the higher mean rank (29.00) which is an indication that the non-academic staff agreed more to these statements in the performance factor than the academic staff.

There is a statistically significant difference between the academic staff and non-academic staff with respect to the “Competence”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =6.6894; DF=1; P-value=0.0097).

**Table 5.89:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for competence

| Survey groups | N  | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|----|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| Academic      | 23 | 446.5         | 575.0                    | 49.68                          | 19.41      |
| Non-academic  | 26 | 778.5         | 650.0                    | 49.68                          | 29.94      |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the ompetency factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the competence factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The non-academic group has the higher mean rank (29.94) which is an indication that the non-academic staff agreed more to these statements in the competence factor than the academic staff.

There is a statistically significant difference between the academic staff and non-academic staff with respect to the “Internet service”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =10.6986; DF=1; P-value=0.0011).

**Table 5.90:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Internet service

| Survey groups | N  | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|----|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| Academic      | 23 | 413.0         | 575.0                    | 49.53                          | 17.96      |
| Non-academic  | 26 | 812.0         | 650.0                    | 49.538                         | 31.23      |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the Internet service factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the Internet service factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The non-academic group has the higher mean rank (31.23) which is an indication that the non-academic staff agreed

more to these statements in the Internet service factor than the academic staff.

There is a statistically significant difference between the academic staff and non-academic staff with respect to the “GroupWise service”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =11.31679; DF=1; P-value=0.0008).

**Table 5.91:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for GroupWise service

| Survey groups | N  | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|----|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| Academic      | 23 | 410.0         | 575.0                    | 49.05                          | 17.83      |
| Non-academic  | 26 | 815.0         | 650.0                    | 49.05                          | 31.35      |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the GroupWise service factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the GroupWise service factor between the 2 groups because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The non-academic group has the higher mean rank (31.35) which is an indication that the non-academic staff agreed more to these statements in the GroupWise service factor than the academic staff.

There is a statistically significant difference between the academic staff and non-academic staff with respect to the “ITS service”. (Kruskal-Wallis statistic =5.0493; DF=1; P-value=0.0246).

**Table 5.92:** Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for ITS service

| Survey groups | N  | Sum of scores | Expected sum under $H_0$ | Standard Deviation under $H_0$ | Mean Score |
|---------------|----|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| Academic      | 23 | 464.5         | 575.0                    | 49.18                          | 20.20      |
| Non-academic  | 26 | 760.5         | 650.0                    | 49.18                          | 29.25      |

The  $H_0$  hypothesis assumes that the 2 groups scored the ITS service factor the same way. The small P-value indicates a statistically significant difference with respect to the ITS service factor between the 2 groups

because the  $H_0$  is rejected. The non-academic group has the higher mean rank (29.25) which is an indication that the non-academic staff agreed more to these statements in the ITS service factor than the academic staff.

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## Annexure A : Cronbach Alpha Coefficients

### Students

The CORR Procedure

18 Variables: q1n q2n q3n q5n q6n q7n q8n q10n  
q11n q12n q13n q15n q16n q17n q18n q20n  
q21n q22n

| Variable | N   | Simple Statistics |         | Sum       | Minimum | Maximum |
|----------|-----|-------------------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
|          |     | Mean              | Std Dev |           |         |         |
| q1n      | 146 | 3.21918           | 1.26214 | 470.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q2n      | 146 | 3.63699           | 1.15597 | 531.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q3n      | 146 | 3.04795           | 1.23362 | 445.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q5n      | 146 | 3.11644           | 0.97210 | 455.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q6n      | 146 | 3.24658           | 1.17773 | 474.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q7n      | 146 | 3.43836           | 1.07622 | 502.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q8n      | 146 | 3.10274           | 1.25796 | 453.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q10n     | 146 | 3.06849           | 1.08696 | 448.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q11n     | 146 | 3.32192           | 1.03680 | 485.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q12n     | 146 | 3.45890           | 1.01116 | 505.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q13n     | 146 | 3.15753           | 1.17261 | 461.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q15n     | 146 | 3.21233           | 0.96995 | 469.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q16n     | 146 | 3.28767           | 1.10147 | 480.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q17n     | 146 | 3.30137           | 0.97817 | 482.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q18n     | 146 | 3.19863           | 1.09934 | 467.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q20n     | 146 | 3.17123           | 0.97103 | 463.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q21n     | 146 | 3.10959           | 1.02468 | 454.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q22n     | 146 | 3.19863           | 1.04135 | 467.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |

#### Cronbach Coefficient Alpha

| Variables    | Alpha    |
|--------------|----------|
| Raw          | 0.941749 |
| Standardized | 0.942286 |

#### Cronbach Coefficient Alpha with Deleted Variable

| Deleted Variable | Raw Variables          |          | Standardized Variables |          |
|------------------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|
|                  | Correlation with Total | Alpha    | Correlation with Total | Alpha    |
| q1n              | 0.684395               | 0.938302 | 0.678440               | 0.938902 |
| q2n              | 0.615604               | 0.939596 | 0.619145               | 0.940045 |
| q3n              | 0.729174               | 0.937268 | 0.723190               | 0.938032 |
| q5n              | 0.614855               | 0.939510 | 0.616174               | 0.940102 |
| q6n              | 0.646666               | 0.938988 | 0.643023               | 0.939586 |
| q7n              | 0.650366               | 0.938842 | 0.652262               | 0.939408 |
| q8n              | 0.700315               | 0.937937 | 0.693454               | 0.938611 |
| q10n             | 0.630645               | 0.939223 | 0.635046               | 0.939739 |
| q11n             | 0.685023               | 0.938210 | 0.680813               | 0.938856 |
| q12n             | 0.650240               | 0.938865 | 0.653428               | 0.939385 |
| q13n             | 0.746861               | 0.936882 | 0.742823               | 0.937649 |
| q15n             | 0.695937               | 0.938117 | 0.696740               | 0.938547 |
| q16n             | 0.654756               | 0.938761 | 0.658926               | 0.939279 |
| q17n             | 0.653299               | 0.938842 | 0.657865               | 0.939299 |
| q18n             | 0.703478               | 0.937806 | 0.703091               | 0.938424 |
| q20n             | 0.686446               | 0.938279 | 0.690920               | 0.938660 |
| q21n             | 0.658219               | 0.938712 | 0.658419               | 0.939289 |
| q22n             | 0.624285               | 0.939328 | 0.627821               | 0.939878 |

**Staff**

The CORR Procedure

22 Variables: q1n q2n q3n q4n q5n q6n q7n q8n  
 q9n q10n q11n q12n q13n q14n q15n q16n  
 q17n q18n q19n q20n q21n q22n

| Simple Statistics |    |         |         |           |         |         |
|-------------------|----|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
| Variable          | N  | Mean    | Std Dev | Sum       | Minimum | Maximum |
| q1n               | 49 | 3.26531 | 1.01603 | 160.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q2n               | 49 | 3.77551 | 0.96318 | 185.00000 | 2.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q3n               | 49 | 3.18367 | 1.01393 | 156.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q4n               | 49 | 3.46939 | 1.04287 | 170.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q5n               | 49 | 2.97959 | 1.07024 | 146.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q6n               | 49 | 3.28571 | 0.91287 | 161.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q7n               | 49 | 3.55102 | 0.98025 | 174.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q8n               | 49 | 3.24490 | 0.99017 | 159.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q9n               | 49 | 3.57143 | 0.84163 | 175.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q10n              | 49 | 2.93878 | 1.10695 | 144.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q11n              | 49 | 3.40816 | 0.86406 | 167.00000 | 2.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q12n              | 49 | 3.59184 | 0.88784 | 176.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q13n              | 49 | 3.32653 | 0.92168 | 163.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q14n              | 49 | 3.46939 | 0.89214 | 170.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q15n              | 49 | 3.08163 | 1.09614 | 151.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q16n              | 49 | 3.44898 | 1.00127 | 169.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q17n              | 49 | 3.65306 | 0.94761 | 179.00000 | 2.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q18n              | 49 | 3.34694 | 0.99060 | 164.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q19n              | 49 | 3.55102 | 0.86750 | 174.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q20n              | 49 | 3.16327 | 1.12448 | 155.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q21n              | 49 | 2.53061 | 1.35558 | 124.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q22n              | 49 | 3.10204 | 1.31093 | 152.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |

Cronbach Coefficient Alpha  
 Variables Alpha  
 Raw 0.932734  
 Standardized 0.934327

Cronbach Coefficient Alpha with Deleted Variable

| Deleted Variable | Raw Variables          |          | Standardized Variables |          |
|------------------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|
|                  | Correlation with Total | Alpha    | Correlation with Total | Alpha    |
| q1n              | 0.631380               | 0.929213 | 0.639803               | 0.930830 |
| q2n              | 0.518403               | 0.931070 | 0.527268               | 0.932699 |
| q3n              | 0.610744               | 0.929566 | 0.603144               | 0.931442 |
| q4n              | 0.466189               | 0.932062 | 0.476075               | 0.933539 |
| q5n              | 0.554825               | 0.930568 | 0.537094               | 0.932537 |
| q6n              | 0.487594               | 0.931509 | 0.499693               | 0.933152 |
| q7n              | 0.445851               | 0.932255 | 0.462594               | 0.933760 |
| q8n              | 0.680578               | 0.928411 | 0.678797               | 0.930176 |
| q9n              | 0.640914               | 0.929337 | 0.648206               | 0.930689 |
| q10n             | 0.731835               | 0.927327 | 0.711813               | 0.929619 |
| q11n             | 0.499926               | 0.931309 | 0.516604               | 0.932874 |
| q12n             | 0.594003               | 0.929927 | 0.609277               | 0.931340 |
| q13n             | 0.562587               | 0.930372 | 0.558803               | 0.932178 |
| q14n             | 0.546281               | 0.930630 | 0.559284               | 0.932170 |
| q15n             | 0.692560               | 0.928073 | 0.673628               | 0.930262 |
| q16n             | 0.773340               | 0.926813 | 0.777148               | 0.928510 |
| q17n             | 0.755145               | 0.927293 | 0.761434               | 0.928777 |
| q18n             | 0.679103               | 0.928435 | 0.683891               | 0.930090 |
| q19n             | 0.634157               | 0.929373 | 0.636176               | 0.930891 |
| q20n             | 0.652617               | 0.928817 | 0.636253               | 0.930889 |
| q21n             | 0.602677               | 0.930325 | 0.586920               | 0.931712 |
| q22n             | 0.540884               | 0.931511 | 0.533374               | 0.932598 |

**Staff and Students**

The CORR Procedure

18 Variables: q1n q2n q3n q5n q6n q7n q8n q10n  
 q11n q12n q13n q15n q16n q17n q18n q20n  
 q21n q22n

| Simple Statistics |     |         |         |           |         |         |
|-------------------|-----|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
| Variable          | N   | Mean    | Std Dev | Sum       | Minimum | Maximum |
| q1n               | 201 | 3.22388 | 1.20193 | 648.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |

|      |     |         |         |           |         |         |
|------|-----|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
| q2n  | 201 | 3.68159 | 1.09914 | 740.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q3n  | 201 | 3.06965 | 1.18538 | 617.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q5n  | 201 | 3.05970 | 1.00818 | 615.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q6n  | 201 | 3.25871 | 1.11029 | 655.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q7n  | 201 | 3.47264 | 1.04427 | 698.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q8n  | 201 | 3.12935 | 1.20133 | 629.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q10n | 201 | 3.01493 | 1.09306 | 606.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q11n | 201 | 3.34328 | 0.98821 | 672.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q12n | 201 | 3.49751 | 0.98043 | 703.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q13n | 201 | 3.17910 | 1.12595 | 639.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q15n | 201 | 3.16418 | 1.01878 | 636.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q16n | 201 | 3.33831 | 1.07470 | 671.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q17n | 201 | 3.38806 | 0.97399 | 681.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q18n | 201 | 3.22388 | 1.08380 | 648.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q20n | 201 | 3.16915 | 1.02041 | 637.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q21n | 201 | 2.94030 | 1.15170 | 591.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |
| q22n | 201 | 3.16915 | 1.12749 | 637.00000 | 1.00000 | 5.00000 |

Cronbach Coefficient Alpha  
Variables Alpha  
Raw 0.937948  
Standardized 0.938225

Cronbach Coefficient Alpha with Deleted Variable

| Deleted Variable | Raw Variables Correlation with Total | Standardized Variables Correlation with Total | Alpha    | Alpha    |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|---|----------|----------|
| q1n              | 0.682231                             | 0.680434                                      | 0.933965 | 0.934290 |
| q2n              | 0.594670                             | 0.599991                                      | 0.935741 | 0.935924 |
| q3n              | 0.711701                             | 0.704460                                      | 0.933288 | 0.933798 |
| q5n              | 0.607756                             | 0.608115                                      | 0.935431 | 0.935760 |
| q6n              | 0.625981                             | 0.625009                                      | 0.935107 | 0.935418 |
| q7n              | 0.610219                             | 0.614009                                      | 0.935387 | 0.935640 |
| q8n              | 0.701121                             | 0.695235                                      | 0.933534 | 0.933987 |
| q10n             | 0.648279                             | 0.650975                                      | 0.934637 | 0.934891 |
| q11n             | 0.632016                             | 0.632684                                      | 0.934987 | 0.935262 |
| q12n             | 0.617695                             | 0.623515                                      | 0.935257 | 0.935448 |
| q13n             | 0.716161                             | 0.713415                                      | 0.933205 | 0.933615 |
| q15n             | 0.695888                             | 0.696667                                      | 0.933743 | 0.933958 |
| q16n             | 0.676024                             | 0.677994                                      | 0.934074 | 0.934340 |
| q17n             | 0.662228                             | 0.665283                                      | 0.934447 | 0.934599 |
| q18n             | 0.700555                             | 0.697371                                      | 0.933566 | 0.933944 |
| q20n             | 0.680771                             | 0.682929                                      | 0.934031 | 0.934239 |
| q21n             | 0.624235                             | 0.622695                                      | 0.935190 | 0.935465 |
| q22n             | 0.587634                             | 0.584775                                      | 0.935930 | 0.936230 |



**Annexure B :**  
**Descriptive statistics: Frequency tables**

| Campus     | Student   |                    | Student   |                    |
|------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|
|            | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| Belville   | 27        | 15.70              | 27        | 15.70              |
| Cape Town  | 48        | 27.91              | 75        | 43.60              |
| Wellington | 69        | 40.12              | 144       | 83.72              |
| Athlone    | 28        | 16.28              | 172       | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 27.4884  
DF 3  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Sample Size = 172

| Student | Cumulative |         | Cumulative |         |
|---------|------------|---------|------------|---------|
|         | Frequency  | Percent | Frequency  | Percent |
| Diploma | 146        | 84.88   | 146        | 84.88   |
| BTech   | 26         | 15.12   | 172        | 100.00  |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 83.7209  
DF 1  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Sample Size = 172

| Offering  | Cumulative |         | Cumulative |         |
|-----------|------------|---------|------------|---------|
|           | Frequency  | Percent | Frequency  | Percent |
| Full-time | 149        | 86.63   | 149        | 86.63   |
| Part-time | 23         | 13.37   | 172        | 100.00  |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 92.3023  
DF 1  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Sample Size = 172

| q1n               | Cumulative |         | Cumulative |         |
|-------------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|
|                   | Frequency  | Percent | Frequency  | Percent |
| Strongly Disagree | 3          | 1.74    | 3          | 1.74    |
| Disagree          | 26         | 15.12   | 29         | 16.86   |
| Neutral           | 23         | 13.37   | 52         | 30.23   |
| Agree             | 34         | 19.77   | 86         | 50.00   |
| Strongly Agree    | 63         | 36.63   | 149        | 86.63   |
|                   | 23         | 13.37   | 172        | 100.00  |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 67.5814  
DF 5  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Sample Size = 172

| q2n               | Cumulative |         | Cumulative |         |
|-------------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|
|                   | Frequency  | Percent | Frequency  | Percent |
| Strongly Disagree | 4          | 2.33    | 4          | 2.33    |
| Disagree          | 12         | 6.98    | 16         | 9.30    |
| Neutral           | 12         | 6.98    | 28         | 16.28   |
| Agree             | 31         | 18.02   | 59         | 34.30   |
|                   | 75         | 43.60   | 134        | 77.91   |



ffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 137.4186  
 DF 5  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 172

|                   | q8n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                   | 0   | 2         | 1.16    | 2                    | 1.16               |
| Strongly Disagree |     | 25        | 14.53   | 27                   | 15.70              |
| Disagree          |     | 28        | 16.28   | 55                   | 31.98              |
| Neutral           |     | 36        | 20.93   | 91                   | 52.91              |
| Agree             |     | 63        | 36.63   | 154                  | 89.53              |
| Strongly Agree    |     | 18        | 10.47   | 172                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 72.2558  
 DF 5  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 172

|                   | q10n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                   | 0    | 8         | 4.65    | 8                    | 4.65               |
| Strongly Disagree |      | 17        | 9.88    | 25                   | 14.53              |
| Disagree          |      | 21        | 12.21   | 46                   | 26.74              |
| Neutral           |      | 64        | 37.21   | 110                  | 63.95              |
| Agree             |      | 47        | 27.33   | 157                  | 91.28              |
| Strongly Agree    |      | 15        | 8.72    | 172                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 83.4884  
 DF 5  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 172

|                   | q11n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                   | 0    | 3         | 1.74    | 3                    | 1.74               |
| Strongly Disagree |      | 14        | 8.14    | 17                   | 9.88               |
| Disagree          |      | 23        | 13.37   | 40                   | 23.26              |
| Neutral           |      | 48        | 27.91   | 88                   | 51.16              |
| Agree             |      | 66        | 38.37   | 154                  | 89.53              |
| Strongly Agree    |      | 18        | 10.47   | 172                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 97.2326  
 DF 5  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 172

|                   | q12n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                   | 0    | 2         | 1.16    | 2                    | 1.16               |
| Strongly Disagree |      | 11        | 6.40    | 13                   | 7.56               |
| Disagree          |      | 20        | 11.63   | 33                   | 19.19              |
| Neutral           |      | 38        | 22.09   | 71                   | 41.28              |
| Agree             |      | 83        | 48.26   | 154                  | 89.53              |
| Strongly Agree    |      | 18        | 10.47   | 172                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 148.3023  
 DF 5  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001

Sample Size = 172

| q13n              | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 0                 | 5         | 2.91    | 5                    | 2.91               |
| Strongly Disagree | 20        | 11.63   | 25                   | 14.53              |
| Disagree          | 25        | 14.53   | 50                   | 29.07              |
| Neutral           | 45        | 26.16   | 95                   | 55.23              |
| Agree             | 59        | 34.30   | 154                  | 89.53              |
| Strongly Agree    | 18        | 10.47   | 172                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 68.0000  
DF 5  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Sample Size = 172

| q15n              | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 0                 | 4         | 2.33    | 4                    | 2.33               |
| Strongly Disagree | 12        | 6.98    | 16                   | 9.30               |
| Disagree          | 27        | 15.70   | 43                   | 25.00              |
| Neutral           | 60        | 34.88   | 103                  | 59.88              |
| Agree             | 57        | 33.14   | 160                  | 93.02              |
| Strongly Agree    | 12        | 6.98    | 172                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 102.9535  
DF 5  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Sample Size = 172

| q16n              | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 0                 | 1         | 0.58    | 1                    | 0.58               |
| Strongly Disagree | 11        | 6.40    | 12                   | 6.98               |
| Disagree          | 27        | 15.70   | 39                   | 22.67              |
| Neutral           | 57        | 33.14   | 96                   | 55.81              |
| Agree             | 50        | 29.07   | 146                  | 84.88              |
| Strongly Agree    | 26        | 15.12   | 172                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 81.8140  
DF 5  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Sample Size = 172

| q17n              | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 0                 | 1         | 0.58    | 1                    | 0.58               |
| Strongly Disagree | 7         | 4.07    | 8                    | 4.65               |
| Disagree          | 24        | 13.95   | 32                   | 18.60              |
| Neutral           | 57        | 33.14   | 89                   | 51.74              |
| Agree             | 65        | 37.79   | 154                  | 89.53              |
| Strongly Agree    | 18        | 10.47   | 172                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 121.8605  
DF 5  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Sample Size = 172

| q18n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
|------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|

|                   | 0  | 2     | 1.16 | 2      | 1.16 |
|-------------------|----|-------|------|--------|------|
| Strongly Disagree | 14 | 8.14  | 16   | 9.30   |      |
| Disagree          | 29 | 16.86 | 45   | 26.16  |      |
| Neutral           | 54 | 31.40 | 99   | 57.56  |      |
| Agree             | 54 | 31.40 | 153  | 88.95  |      |
| Strongly Agree    | 19 | 11.05 | 172  | 100.00 |      |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 80.3488  
DF 5  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Sample Size = 172

|                   | q20n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                   | 0    | 3         | 1.74    | 3                    | 1.74               |
| Strongly Disagree |      | 10        | 5.81    | 13                   | 7.56               |
| Disagree          |      | 28        | 16.28   | 41                   | 23.84              |
| Neutral           |      | 63        | 36.63   | 104                  | 60.47              |
| Agree             |      | 60        | 34.88   | 164                  | 95.35              |
| Strongly Agree    |      | 8         | 4.65    | 172                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 125.4186  
DF 5  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Sample Size = 172

|                   | q21n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                   | 0    | 2         | 1.16    | 2                    | 1.16               |
| Strongly Disagree |      | 18        | 10.47   | 20                   | 11.63              |
| Disagree          |      | 25        | 14.53   | 45                   | 26.16              |
| Neutral           |      | 60        | 34.88   | 105                  | 61.05              |
| Agree             |      | 55        | 31.98   | 160                  | 93.02              |
| Strongly Agree    |      | 12        | 6.98    | 172                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 97.3721  
DF 5  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Sample Size = 172

|                   | q22n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                   | 0    | 1         | 0.58    | 1                    | 0.58               |
| Strongly Disagree |      | 14        | 8.14    | 15                   | 8.72               |
| Disagree          |      | 26        | 15.12   | 41                   | 23.84              |
| Neutral           |      | 59        | 34.30   | 100                  | 58.14              |
| Agree             |      | 56        | 32.56   | 156                  | 90.70              |
| Strongly Agree    |      | 16        | 9.30    | 172                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 98.2093  
DF 5  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Sample Size = 172

**Staff**

|  | Campus    | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|--|-----------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
|  | Belville  | 14        | 21.88   | 14                   | 21.88              |
|  | Cape Town | 19        | 29.69   | 33                   | 51.56              |

|            |    |       |    |        |
|------------|----|-------|----|--------|
| Wellington | 18 | 28.13 | 51 | 79.69  |
| Athlone    | 13 | 20.31 | 64 | 100.00 |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 1.6250  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq 0.6537  
 Sample Size = 64

| Staff        | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|--------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Academic     | 31        | 48.44              | 31                   | 48.44              |
| Non-Academic | 33        | 51.56              | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 0.0625  
 DF 1  
 Pr > ChiSq 0.8026  
 Sample Size = 64

| q1n               | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Strongly Disagree | 3         | 4.69               | 3                    | 4.69               |
| Disagree          | 15        | 23.44              | 18                   | 28.13              |
| Neutral           | 12        | 18.75              | 30                   | 46.88              |
| Agree             | 32        | 50.00              | 62                   | 96.88              |
| Strongly Agree    | 2         | 3.13               | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 45.8438  
 DF 4  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

| q2n            | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|----------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree       | 9         | 14.06              | 9                    | 14.06              |
| Neutral        | 8         | 12.50              | 17                   | 26.56              |
| Agree          | 36        | 56.25              | 53                   | 82.81              |
| Strongly Agree | 11        | 17.19              | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 33.6250  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

| q3n               | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Strongly Disagree | 0         | 1.56               | 1                    | 1.56               |
| Disagree          | 6         | 9.38               | 7                    | 10.94              |
| Neutral           | 11        | 17.19              | 18                   | 28.13              |
| Agree             | 17        | 26.56              | 35                   | 54.69              |
| Strongly Agree    | 26        | 40.63              | 61                   | 95.31              |
|                   | 3         | 4.69               | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 42.1250  
 DF 5  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

| q4n               | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 0                 | 4         | 6.25               | 4                    | 6.25               |
| Strongly Disagree | 3         | 4.69               | 7                    | 10.94              |
| Disagree          | 8         | 12.50              | 15                   | 23.44              |
| Neutral           | 16        | 25.00              | 31                   | 48.44              |
| Agree             | 27        | 42.19              | 58                   | 90.63              |
| Strongly Agree    | 6         | 9.38               | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 40.0625  
 DF 5  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

| q5n               | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Strongly Disagree | 8         | 12.50              | 8                    | 12.50              |
| Disagree          | 12        | 18.75              | 20                   | 31.25              |
| Neutral           | 20        | 31.25              | 40                   | 62.50              |
| Agree             | 22        | 34.38              | 62                   | 96.88              |
| Strongly Agree    | 2         | 3.13               | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 21.6250  
 DF 4  
 Pr > ChiSq 0.0002  
 Sample Size = 64

| q6n               | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Strongly Disagree | 2         | 3.13               | 2                    | 3.13               |
| Disagree          | 13        | 20.31              | 15                   | 23.44              |
| Neutral           | 17        | 26.56              | 32                   | 50.00              |
| Agree             | 31        | 48.44              | 63                   | 98.44              |
| Strongly Agree    | 1         | 1.56               | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 47.2500  
 DF 4  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

| q7n               | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Strongly Disagree | 2         | 3.13               | 2                    | 3.13               |
| Disagree          | 9         | 14.06              | 11                   | 17.19              |
| Neutral           | 8         | 12.50              | 19                   | 29.69              |
| Agree             | 40        | 62.50              | 59                   | 92.19              |
| Strongly Agree    | 5         | 7.81               | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 74.5938  
 DF 4  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

| q8n               | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 0                 | 5         | 7.81               | 5                    | 7.81               |
| Strongly Disagree | 7         | 10.94              | 12                   | 18.75              |
| Disagree          | 7         | 10.94              | 19                   | 29.69              |
| Neutral           | 18        | 28.13              | 37                   | 57.81              |

|                |    |       |    |        |
|----------------|----|-------|----|--------|
| Agree          | 25 | 39.06 | 62 | 96.88  |
| Strongly Agree | 2  | 3.13  | 64 | 100.00 |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 36.8750  
 DF 5  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

| q9n               | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Strongly Disagree | 3         | 4.69    | 7                    | 10.94              |
| Disagree          | 1         | 1.56    | 8                    | 12.50              |
| Neutral           | 21        | 32.81   | 29                   | 45.31              |
| Agree             | 30        | 46.88   | 59                   | 92.19              |
| Strongly Agree    | 5         | 7.81    | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 66.5000  
 DF 5  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

| q10n              | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Strongly Disagree | 7         | 10.94   | 7                    | 10.94              |
| Disagree          | 18        | 28.13   | 25                   | 39.06              |
| Neutral           | 17        | 26.56   | 42                   | 65.63              |
| Agree             | 18        | 28.13   | 60                   | 93.75              |
| Strongly Agree    | 4         | 6.25    | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 14.2813  
 DF 4  
 Pr > ChiSq 0.0064  
 Sample Size = 64

| q11n           | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|----------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree       | 12        | 18.75   | 12                   | 18.75              |
| Neutral        | 17        | 26.56   | 29                   | 45.31              |
| Agree          | 33        | 51.56   | 62                   | 96.88              |
| Strongly Agree | 2         | 3.13    | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 31.3750  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

| q12n              | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Strongly Disagree | 1         | 1.56    | 1                    | 1.56               |
| Disagree          | 10        | 15.63   | 11                   | 17.19              |
| Neutral           | 6         | 9.38    | 17                   | 26.56              |
| Agree             | 43        | 67.19   | 60                   | 93.75              |
| Strongly Agree    | 4         | 6.25    | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 92.4063



DF 4  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

| q13n              | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 0                 | 1         | 1.56    | 1                    | 1.56               |
| Strongly Disagree | 5         | 7.81    | 6                    | 9.38               |
| Disagree          | 9         | 14.06   | 15                   | 23.44              |
| Neutral           | 18        | 28.13   | 33                   | 51.56              |
| Agree             | 27        | 42.19   | 60                   | 93.75              |
| Strongly Agree    | 4         | 6.25    | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 46.2500  
 DF 5  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

| q14n              | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 0                 | 4         | 6.25    | 4                    | 6.25               |
| Strongly Disagree | 2         | 3.13    | 6                    | 9.38               |
| Disagree          | 5         | 7.81    | 11                   | 17.19              |
| Neutral           | 23        | 35.94   | 34                   | 53.13              |
| Agree             | 26        | 40.63   | 60                   | 93.75              |
| Strongly Agree    | 4         | 6.25    | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 54.6875  
 DF 5  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

| q15n              | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 0                 | 2         | 3.13    | 2                    | 3.13               |
| Strongly Disagree | 8         | 12.50   | 10                   | 15.63              |
| Disagree          | 9         | 14.06   | 19                   | 29.69              |
| Neutral           | 17        | 26.56   | 36                   | 56.25              |
| Agree             | 25        | 39.06   | 61                   | 95.31              |
| Strongly Agree    | 3         | 4.69    | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 36.5000  
 DF 5  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

| q16n              | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 0                 | 1         | 1.56    | 1                    | 1.56               |
| Strongly Disagree | 2         | 3.13    | 3                    | 4.69               |
| Disagree          | 7         | 10.94   | 10                   | 15.63              |
| Neutral           | 21        | 32.81   | 31                   | 48.44              |
| Agree             | 25        | 39.06   | 56                   | 87.50              |
| Strongly Agree    | 8         | 12.50   | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 47.0000  
 DF 5  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

| q17n           | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|----------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 0              | 1         | 1.56               | 1                    | 1.56               |
| Disagree       | 8         | 12.50              | 9                    | 14.06              |
| Neutral        | 20        | 31.25              | 29                   | 45.31              |
| Agree          | 25        | 39.06              | 54                   | 84.38              |
| Strongly Agree | 10        | 15.63              | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 28.9688  
DF 4  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Sample Size = 64

| q18n              | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 0                 | 1         | 1.56               | 1                    | 1.56               |
| Strongly Disagree | 5         | 7.81               | 6                    | 9.38               |
| Disagree          | 5         | 7.81               | 11                   | 17.19              |
| Neutral           | 25        | 39.06              | 36                   | 56.25              |
| Agree             | 21        | 32.81              | 57                   | 89.06              |
| Strongly Agree    | 7         | 10.94              | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 45.3125  
DF 5  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Sample Size = 64

| q19n              | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 0                 | 4         | 6.25               | 4                    | 6.25               |
| Strongly Disagree | 1         | 1.56               | 5                    | 7.81               |
| Disagree          | 4         | 6.25               | 9                    | 14.06              |
| Neutral           | 26        | 40.63              | 35                   | 54.69              |
| Agree             | 20        | 31.25              | 55                   | 85.94              |
| Strongly Agree    | 9         | 14.06              | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 47.5625  
DF 5  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Sample Size = 64

| q20n              | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Strongly Disagree | 4         | 6.25               | 4                    | 6.25               |
| Disagree          | 17        | 26.56              | 21                   | 32.81              |
| Neutral           | 15        | 23.44              | 36                   | 56.25              |
| Agree             | 21        | 32.81              | 57                   | 89.06              |
| Strongly Agree    | 7         | 10.94              | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 15.6875  
DF 4  
Pr > ChiSq 0.0035  
Sample Size = 64

| q21n              | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 0                 | 1         | 1.56               | 1                    | 1.56               |
| Strongly Disagree | 18        | 28.13              | 19                   | 29.69              |
| Disagree          | 15        | 23.44              | 34                   | 53.13              |

|                |    |       |    |        |
|----------------|----|-------|----|--------|
| Neutral        | 13 | 20.31 | 47 | 73.44  |
| Agree          | 12 | 18.75 | 59 | 92.19  |
| Strongly Agree | 5  | 7.81  | 64 | 100.00 |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 19.2500  
 DF 5  
 Pr > ChiSq 0.0017  
 Sample Size = 64

|                   | q22n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|-------------------|------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                   | 0    | 1         | 1.56    | 1                    | 1.56               |
| Strongly Disagree |      | 11        | 17.19   | 12                   | 18.75              |
| Disagree          |      | 6         | 9.38    | 18                   | 28.13              |
| Neutral           |      | 19        | 29.69   | 37                   | 57.81              |
| Agree             |      | 19        | 29.69   | 56                   | 87.50              |
| Strongly Agree    |      | 8         | 12.50   | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 24.5000  
 DF 5  
 Pr > ChiSq 0.0002  
 Sample Size = 64

## Student

|                              | q1n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative<br>Frequency | Cumulative<br>Percent |
|------------------------------|-----|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
|                              | 0   | 3         | 1.74    | 3                       | 1.74                  |
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree |     | 49        | 28.49   | 52                      | 30.23                 |
| Neutral                      |     | 34        | 19.77   | 86                      | 50.00                 |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       |     | 86        | 50.00   | 172                     | 100.00                |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 82.9302  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 172

|                              | q2n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative<br>Frequency | Cumulative<br>Percent |
|------------------------------|-----|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
|                              | 0   | 4         | 2.33    | 4                       | 2.33                  |
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree |     | 24        | 13.95   | 28                      | 16.28                 |
| Neutral                      |     | 31        | 18.02   | 59                      | 34.30                 |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       |     | 113       | 65.70   | 172                     | 100.00                |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 161.0698  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 172

|                              | q3n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative<br>Frequency | Cumulative<br>Percent |
|------------------------------|-----|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
|                              | 0   | 2         | 1.16    | 2                       | 1.16                  |
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree |     | 54        | 31.40   | 56                      | 32.56                 |
| Neutral                      |     | 35        | 20.35   | 91                      | 52.91                 |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       |     | 81        | 47.09   | 172                     | 100.00                |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 76.9767  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 172

|                              | q5n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative<br>Frequency | Cumulative<br>Percent |
|------------------------------|-----|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
|                              | 0   | 5         | 2.91    | 5                       | 2.91                  |
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree |     | 41        | 23.84   | 46                      | 26.74                 |
| Neutral                      |     | 68        | 39.53   | 114                     | 66.28                 |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       |     | 58        | 33.72   | 172                     | 100.00                |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 53.4419  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 172

|                              | q6n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative<br>Frequency | Cumulative<br>Percent |
|------------------------------|-----|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
|                              | 0   | 2         | 1.16    | 2                       | 1.16                  |
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree |     | 44        | 25.58   | 46                      | 26.74                 |
| Neutral                      |     | 38        | 22.09   | 84                      | 48.84                 |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       |     | 88        | 51.16   | 172                     | 100.00                |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions

ffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 86.7907  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 172

|                              | q7n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                              | 0   | 2         | 1.16    | 2                    | 1.16               |
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree |     | 29        | 16.86   | 31                   | 18.02              |
| Neutral                      |     | 40        | 23.26   | 71                   | 41.28              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       |     | 101       | 58.72   | 172                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 122.0930  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 172

|                              | q8n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                              | 0   | 2         | 1.16    | 2                    | 1.16               |
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree |     | 53        | 30.81   | 55                   | 31.98              |
| Neutral                      |     | 36        | 20.93   | 91                   | 52.91              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       |     | 81        | 47.09   | 172                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 76.1395  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 172

|                              | q10n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                              | 0    | 8         | 4.65    | 8                    | 4.65               |
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree |      | 38        | 22.09   | 46                   | 26.74              |
| Neutral                      |      | 64        | 37.21   | 110                  | 63.95              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       |      | 62        | 36.05   | 172                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 47.7209  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 172

|                              | q11n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                              | 0    | 3         | 1.74    | 3                    | 1.74               |
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree |      | 37        | 21.51   | 40                   | 23.26              |
| Neutral                      |      | 48        | 27.91   | 88                   | 51.16              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       |      | 84        | 48.84   | 172                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 77.7209  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 172

|                              | q12n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                              | 0    | 2         | 1.16    | 2                    | 1.16               |
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree |      | 31        | 18.02   | 33                   | 19.19              |
| Neutral                      |      | 38        | 22.09   | 71                   | 41.28              |



```

    0 2 1.16 2 1.16
Disagree - Strongly Disagree 43 25.00 45 26.16
Neutral 54 31.40 99 57.56
Agree - Strongly Agree 73 42.44 172 100.00

```

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 62.8372  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 172

```

          Cumulative Cumulative
q20n Frequency Percent Frequency Percent
    0 3 1.74 3 1.74
Disagree - Strongly Disagree 38 22.09 41 23.84
Neutral 63 36.63 104 60.47
Agree - Strongly Agree 68 39.53 172 100.00

```

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 61.6279  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 172

```

          Cumulative Cumulative
q21n Frequency Percent Frequency Percent
    0 2 1.16 2 1.16
Disagree - Strongly Disagree 43 25.00 45 26.16
Neutral 60 34.88 105 61.05
Agree - Strongly Agree 67 38.95 172 100.00

```

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 59.2093  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 172

```

          Cumulative Cumulative
q22n Frequency Percent Frequency Percent
    0 1 0.58 1 0.58
Disagree - Strongly Disagree 40 23.26 41 23.84
Neutral 59 34.30 100 58.14
Agree - Strongly Agree 72 41.86 172 100.00

```

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 66.7442  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 172

### Staff

| q1n                          | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 18        | 28.13   | 18                   | 28.13              |
| Neutral                      | 12        | 18.75   | 30                   | 46.88              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 34        | 53.13   | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 12.1250  
 DF 2  
 Pr > ChiSq 0.0023  
 Sample Size = 64

| q2n                          | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 9         | 14.06   | 9                    | 14.06              |
| Neutral                      | 8         | 12.50   | 17                   | 26.56              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 47        | 73.44   | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 46.3438  
 DF 2  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

| q3n                          | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 17        | 26.56   | 17                   | 26.56              |
| Neutral                      | 17        | 26.56   | 34                   | 53.13              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 29        | 45.31   | 63                   | 98.69              |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 24.7500  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

| q4n                          | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 11        | 17.19   | 11                   | 17.19              |
| Neutral                      | 16        | 25.00   | 27                   | 42.19              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 33        | 51.56   | 60                   | 93.75              |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 28.6250  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

| q5n                          | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 20        | 31.25   | 20                   | 31.25              |
| Neutral                      | 20        | 31.25   | 40                   | 62.50              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 24        | 37.50   | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 0.5000  
 DF 2



Pr > ChiSq 0.7788  
Sample Size = 64

| q6n                          | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 15        | 23.44   | 15                   | 23.44              |
| Neutral                      | 17        | 26.56   | 32                   | 50.00              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 32        | 50.00   | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 8.0938  
DF 2  
Pr > ChiSq 0.0175  
Sample Size = 64

| q7n                          | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 11        | 17.19   | 11                   | 17.19              |
| Neutral                      | 8         | 12.50   | 19                   | 29.69              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 45        | 70.31   | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 39.5938  
DF 2  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Sample Size = 64

| q8n                          | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 14        | 21.88   | 19                   | 29.69              |
| Neutral                      | 18        | 28.13   | 37                   | 57.81              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 27        | 42.19   | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 15.6250  
DF 3  
Pr > ChiSq 0.0014  
Sample Size = 64

| q9n                          | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 4         | 6.25    | 8                    | 12.50              |
| Neutral                      | 21        | 32.81   | 29                   | 45.31              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 35        | 54.69   | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 42.1250  
DF 3  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Sample Size = 64

| q10n                         | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 25        | 39.06   | 25                   | 39.06              |
| Neutral                      | 17        | 26.56   | 42                   | 65.63              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 22        | 34.38   | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 1.5313

DF 2  
 Pr > ChiSq 0.4650  
 Sample Size = 64

| q11n                         | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 12        | 18.75   | 12                   | 18.75              |
| Neutral                      | 17        | 26.56   | 29                   | 45.31              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 35        | 54.69   | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 13.7188  
 DF 2  
 Pr > ChiSq 0.0010  
 Sample Size = 64

| q12n                         | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 11        | 17.19   | 11                   | 17.19              |
| Neutral                      | 6         | 9.38    | 17                   | 26.56              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 47        | 73.44   | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 46.9063  
 DF 2  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

| q13n                         | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 0                            | 1         | 1.56    | 1                    | 1.56               |
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 14        | 21.88   | 15                   | 23.44              |
| Neutral                      | 18        | 28.13   | 33                   | 51.56              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 31        | 48.44   | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 28.6250  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

| q14n                         | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 0                            | 4         | 6.25    | 4                    | 6.25               |
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 7         | 10.94   | 11                   | 17.19              |
| Neutral                      | 23        | 35.94   | 34                   | 53.13              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 30        | 46.88   | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 29.3750  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

| q15n                         | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 0                            | 2         | 3.13    | 2                    | 3.13               |
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 17        | 26.56   | 19                   | 29.69              |
| Neutral                      | 17        | 26.56   | 36                   | 56.25              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 28        | 43.75   | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions

ffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 21.3750  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

|                              | q16n | Frequency | Cumulative<br>Percent | Cumulative<br>Frequency | Cumulative<br>Percent |
|------------------------------|------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
|                              | 0    | 1         | 1.56                  | 1                       | 1.56                  |
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree |      | 9         | 14.06                 | 10                      | 15.63                 |
| Neutral                      |      | 21        | 32.81                 | 31                      | 48.44                 |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       |      | 33        | 51.56                 | 64                      | 100.00                |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 36.7500  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

|                              | q17n | Frequency | Cumulative<br>Percent | Cumulative<br>Frequency | Cumulative<br>Percent |
|------------------------------|------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
|                              | 0    | 1         | 1.56                  | 1                       | 1.56                  |
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree |      | 8         | 12.50                 | 9                       | 14.06                 |
| Neutral                      |      | 20        | 31.25                 | 29                      | 45.31                 |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       |      | 35        | 54.69                 | 64                      | 100.00                |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 41.6250  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

|                              | q18n | Frequency | Cumulative<br>Percent | Cumulative<br>Frequency | Cumulative<br>Percent |
|------------------------------|------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
|                              | 0    | 1         | 1.56                  | 1                       | 1.56                  |
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree |      | 10        | 15.63                 | 11                      | 17.19                 |
| Neutral                      |      | 25        | 39.06                 | 36                      | 56.25                 |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       |      | 28        | 43.75                 | 64                      | 100.00                |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 30.3750  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

|                              | q19n | Frequency | Cumulative<br>Percent | Cumulative<br>Frequency | Cumulative<br>Percent |
|------------------------------|------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
|                              | 0    | 4         | 6.25                  | 4                       | 6.25                  |
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree |      | 5         | 7.81                  | 9                       | 14.06                 |
| Neutral                      |      | 26        | 40.63                 | 35                      | 54.69                 |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       |      | 29        | 45.31                 | 64                      | 100.00                |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 33.3750  
 DF 3  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Sample Size = 64

|                              | q20n | Frequency | Cumulative<br>Percent | Cumulative<br>Frequency | Cumulative<br>Percent |
|------------------------------|------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree |      | 21        | 32.81                 | 21                      | 32.81                 |
| Neutral                      |      | 15        | 23.44                 | 36                      | 56.25                 |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       |      | 28        | 43.75                 | 64                      | 100.00                |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
*ffffffffffffffffffff*  
Chi-Square 3.9688  
DF 2  
Pr > ChiSq 0.1375  
Sample Size = 64

| q21n                         | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 0                            | 1         | 1.56    | 1                    | 1.56               |
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 33        | 51.56   | 34                   | 53.13              |
| Neutral                      | 13        | 20.31   | 47                   | 73.44              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 17        | 26.56   | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
*ffffffffffffffffffff*  
Chi-Square 32.7500  
DF 3  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Sample Size = 64

| q22n                         | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 0                            | 1         | 1.56    | 1                    | 1.56               |
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 17        | 26.56   | 18                   | 28.13              |
| Neutral                      | 19        | 29.69   | 37                   | 57.81              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 27        | 42.19   | 64                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
*ffffffffffffffffffff*  
Chi-Square 22.2500  
DF 3  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Sample Size = 64

**Total**

| q1n                          | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 67        | 28.76   | 67                   | 28.76              |
| Neutral                      | 46        | 19.74   | 113                  | 48.50              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 120       | 51.50   | 233                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 37.4506  
DF 2  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Effective Sample Size = 233  
Frequency Missing = 3

| q2n                          | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 33        | 14.22   | 33                   | 14.22              |
| Neutral                      | 39        | 16.81   | 72                   | 31.03              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 160       | 68.97   | 232                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 132.7845  
DF 2  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Effective Sample Size = 232  
Frequency Missing = 4

| q3n                          | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 71        | 30.47   | 71                   | 30.47              |
| Neutral                      | 52        | 22.32   | 123                  | 52.79              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 110       | 47.21   | 233                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 22.5150  
DF 2  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Effective Sample Size = 233  
Frequency Missing = 3

| q4n                          | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 11        | 18.33   | 11                   | 18.33              |
| Neutral                      | 16        | 26.67   | 27                   | 45.00              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 33        | 55.00   | 60                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 13.3000  
DF 2  
Pr > ChiSq 0.0013  
Effective Sample Size = 60  
Frequency Missing = 176  
WARNING: 75% of the data are missing.

| q5n                          | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 61        | 26.41   | 61                   | 26.41              |
| Neutral                      | 88        | 38.10   | 149                  | 64.50              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 82        | 35.50   | 231                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions

```

ffffffffff
Chi-Square 5.2208
DF 2
Pr > ChiSq 0.0735
Effective Sample Size = 231
Frequency Missing = 5

```

| q6n                          | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 59        | 25.21   | 59                   | 25.21              |
| Neutral                      | 55        | 23.50   | 114                  | 48.72              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 120       | 51.28   | 234                  | 100.00             |

```

Chi-Square Test
for Equal Proportions
ffffffffff
Chi-Square 34.0256
DF 2
Pr > ChiSq <.0001
Effective Sample Size = 234
Frequency Missing = 2

```

| q7n                          | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 40        | 17.09   | 40                   | 17.09              |
| Neutral                      | 48        | 20.51   | 88                   | 37.61              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 146       | 62.39   | 234                  | 100.00             |

```

Chi-Square Test
for Equal Proportions
ffffffffff
Chi-Square 89.3333
DF 2
Pr > ChiSq <.0001
Effective Sample Size = 234
Frequency Missing = 2

```

| q8n                          | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 67        | 29.26   | 67                   | 29.26              |
| Neutral                      | 54        | 23.58   | 121                  | 52.84              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 108       | 47.16   | 229                  | 100.00             |

```

Chi-Square Test
for Equal Proportions
ffffffffff
Chi-Square 20.8122
DF 2
Pr > ChiSq <.0001
Effective Sample Size = 229
Frequency Missing = 7

```

| q9n                          | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 4         | 6.67    | 4                    | 6.67               |
| Neutral                      | 21        | 35.00   | 25                   | 41.67              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 35        | 58.33   | 60                   | 100.00             |

```

Chi-Square Test
for Equal Proportions
ffffffffff
Chi-Square 24.1000
DF 2
Pr > ChiSq <.0001
Effective Sample Size = 60
Frequency Missing = 176
WARNING: 75% of the data are missing.

```

| q10n                         | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 63        | 27.63   | 63                   | 27.63              |

|                        |    |       |     |        |
|------------------------|----|-------|-----|--------|
| Neutral                | 81 | 35.53 | 144 | 63.16  |
| Agree - Strongly Agree | 84 | 36.84 | 228 | 100.00 |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 3.3947  
 DF 2  
 Pr > ChiSq 0.1832  
 Effective Sample Size = 228  
 Frequency Missing = 8

|                              | q11n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree |      | 49        | 21.03   | 49                   | 21.03              |
| Neutral                      |      | 65        | 27.90   | 114                  | 48.93              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       |      | 119       | 51.07   | 233                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 34.6438  
 DF 2  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Effective Sample Size = 233  
 Frequency Missing = 3

|                              | q12n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree |      | 42        | 17.95   | 42                   | 17.95              |
| Neutral                      |      | 44        | 18.80   | 86                   | 36.75              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       |      | 148       | 63.25   | 234                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 94.2564  
 DF 2  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Effective Sample Size = 234  
 Frequency Missing = 2

|                              | q13n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree |      | 59        | 25.65   | 59                   | 25.65              |
| Neutral                      |      | 63        | 27.39   | 122                  | 53.04              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       |      | 108       | 46.96   | 230                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 19.3130  
 DF 2  
 Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
 Effective Sample Size = 230  
 Frequency Missing = 6

|                              | q14n | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree |      | 7         | 11.67   | 7                    | 11.67              |
| Neutral                      |      | 23        | 38.33   | 30                   | 50.00              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       |      | 30        | 50.00   | 60                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
 ffffffffffffffffffffffff  
 Chi-Square 13.9000  
 DF 2  
 Pr > ChiSq 0.0010  
 Effective Sample Size = 60  
 Frequency Missing = 176  
 WARNING: 75% of the data are missing.

| q15n                         | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 56        | 24.35              | 56                   | 24.35              |
| Neutral                      | 77        | 33.48              | 133                  | 57.83              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 97        | 42.17              | 230                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 10.9652  
DF 2  
Pr > ChiSq 0.0042  
Effective Sample Size = 230  
Frequency Missing = 6

| q16n                         | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 47        | 20.09              | 47                   | 20.09              |
| Neutral                      | 78        | 33.33              | 125                  | 53.42              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 109       | 46.58              | 234                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 24.6410  
DF 2  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Effective Sample Size = 234  
Frequency Missing = 2

| q17n                         | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 39        | 16.67              | 39                   | 16.67              |
| Neutral                      | 77        | 32.91              | 116                  | 49.57              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 118       | 50.43              | 234                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 40.0256  
DF 2  
Pr > ChiSq <.0001  
Effective Sample Size = 234  
Frequency Missing = 2

| q18n                         | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 53        | 22.75              | 53                   | 22.75              |
| Neutral                      | 79        | 33.91              | 132                  | 56.65              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 101       | 43.35              | 233                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 14.8670  
DF 2  
Pr > ChiSq 0.0006  
Effective Sample Size = 233  
Frequency Missing = 3

| q19n                         | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 5         | 8.33               | 5                    | 8.33               |
| Neutral                      | 26        | 43.33              | 31                   | 51.67              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 29        | 48.33              | 60                   | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
for Equal Proportions  
Chi-Square 17.1000



DF 2  
 Pr > ChiSq 0.0002  
 Effective Sample Size = 60  
 Frequency Missing = 176  
 WARNING: 75% of the data are missing.

| q20n                         | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 59        | 25.32              | 59                   | 25.32              |
| Neutral                      | 78        | 33.48              | 137                  | 58.80              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 96        | 41.20              | 233                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 8.8155  
 DF 2  
 Pr > ChiSq 0.0122  
 Effective Sample Size = 233  
 Frequency Missing = 3

| q21n                         | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 76        | 32.62              | 76                   | 32.62              |
| Neutral                      | 73        | 31.33              | 149                  | 63.95              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 84        | 36.05              | 233                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 0.8326  
 DF 2  
 Pr > ChiSq 0.6595  
 Effective Sample Size = 233  
 Frequency Missing = 3

| q22n                         | Frequency | Cumulative Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
|------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Disagree - Strongly Disagree | 57        | 24.36              | 57                   | 24.36              |
| Neutral                      | 78        | 33.33              | 135                  | 57.69              |
| Agree - Strongly Agree       | 99        | 42.31              | 234                  | 100.00             |

Chi-Square Test  
 for Equal Proportions  
 Chi-Square 11.3077  
 DF 2  
 Pr > ChiSq 0.0035  
 Effective Sample Size = 234

## Annexure C :

### Descriptive statistics: Uni-variate with means & standard deviations where appropriate

#### Student

The UNIVARIATE Procedure

Variable: q1n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 169        | Sum Weights      | 169        |
| Mean            | 3.20118343 | Sum Observations | 541        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.27978738 | Variance         | 1.63785573 |
| Skewness        | -0.4352248 | Kurtosis         | -0.9277167 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 2007       | Corrected SS     | 275.159763 |
| Coeff Variation | 39.9785706 | Std Error Mean   | 0.09844518 |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location |          | Variability         |         |
|----------|----------|---------------------|---------|
| Mean     | 3.201183 | Std Deviation       | 1.27979 |
| Median   | 4.000000 | Variance            | 1.63786 |
| Mode     | 4.000000 | Range               | 4.00000 |
|          |          | Interquartile Range | 2.00000 |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 5        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 4        |
| 25% Q1     | 2        |
| 10%        | 1        |
| 5%         | 1        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

Variable: q2n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 168        | Sum Weights      | 168        |
| Mean            | 3.68452381 | Sum Observations | 619        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.11677402 | Variance         | 1.2471842  |
| Skewness        | -0.9163342 | Kurtosis         | 0.30214615 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 2489       | Corrected SS     | 208.279762 |
| Coeff Variation | 30.3098602 | Std Error Mean   | 0.08616099 |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location |          | Variability         |         |
|----------|----------|---------------------|---------|
| Mean     | 3.684524 | Std Deviation       | 1.11677 |
| Median   | 4.000000 | Variance            | 1.24718 |
| Mode     | 4.000000 | Range               | 4.00000 |
|          |          | Interquartile Range | 1.00000 |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 5        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 4        |
| 25% Q1     | 3        |
| 10%        | 2        |
| 5%         | 1        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

Variable: q3n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 170        | Sum Weights      | 170        |
| Mean            | 3.08235294 | Sum Observations | 524        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.23280375 | Variance         | 1.51980508 |
| Skewness        | -0.4076204 | Kurtosis         | -0.9794788 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 1872       | Corrected SS     | 256.847059 |
| Coeff Variation | 39.9955415 | Std Error Mean   | 0.09455173 |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location |          | Variability   |         |
|----------|----------|---------------|---------|
| Mean     | 3.082353 | Std Deviation | 1.23280 |

|        |          |                     |         |
|--------|----------|---------------------|---------|
| Median | 3.000000 | Variance            | 1.51981 |
| Mode   | 4.000000 | Range               | 4.00000 |
|        |          | Interquartile Range | 2.00000 |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 4        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 3        |
| 25% Q1     | 2        |
| 10%        | 1        |
| 5%         | 1        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

Variable: q5n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 167        | Sum Weights      | 167        |
| Mean            | 3.08383234 | Sum Observations | 515        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.02035414 | Variance         | 1.04112257 |
| Skewness        | -0.2729903 | Kurtosis         | -0.273856  |
| Uncorrected SS  | 1761       | Corrected SS     | 172.826347 |
| Coeff Variation | 33.087212  | Std Error Mean   | 0.07895737 |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location |          | Variability         |         |
|----------|----------|---------------------|---------|
| Mean     | 3.083832 | Std Deviation       | 1.02035 |
| Median   | 3.000000 | Variance            | 1.04112 |
| Mode     | 3.000000 | Range               | 4.00000 |
|          |          | Interquartile Range | 1.00000 |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 4        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 3        |
| 25% Q1     | 3        |
| 10%        | 2        |
| 5%         | 1        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

Variable: q6n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 170        | Sum Weights      | 170        |
| Mean            | 3.22941176 | Sum Observations | 549        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.19181861 | Variance         | 1.4204316  |
| Skewness        | -0.5597687 | Kurtosis         | -0.6656879 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 2013       | Corrected SS     | 240.052941 |
| Coeff Variation | 36.9051301 | Std Error Mean   | 0.09140831 |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location |          | Variability         |         |
|----------|----------|---------------------|---------|
| Mean     | 3.229412 | Std Deviation       | 1.19182 |
| Median   | 4.000000 | Variance            | 1.42043 |
| Mode     | 4.000000 | Range               | 4.00000 |
|          |          | Interquartile Range | 2.00000 |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5.0      |
| 99%        | 5.0      |
| 95%        | 5.0      |
| 90%        | 4.5      |
| 75% Q3     | 4.0      |
| 50% Median | 4.0      |
| 25% Q1     | 2.0      |
| 10%        | 1.0      |
| 5%         | 1.0      |
| 1%         | 1.0      |
| 0% Min     | 1.0      |

Variable: q7n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 170        | Sum Weights      | 170        |
| Mean            | 3.47058824 | Sum Observations | 590        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.07238864 | Variance         | 1.1500174  |
| Skewness        | -0.7967034 | Kurtosis         | 0.10904949 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 2242       | Corrected SS     | 194.352941 |
| Coeff Variation | 30.8993338 | Std Error Mean   | 0.08224845 |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location |          | Variability         |         |
|----------|----------|---------------------|---------|
| Mean     | 3.470588 | Std Deviation       | 1.07239 |
| Median   | 4.000000 | Variance            | 1.15002 |
| Mode     | 4.000000 | Range               | 4.00000 |
|          |          | Interquartile Range | 1.00000 |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 5        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 4        |
| 25% Q1     | 3        |
| 10%        | 2        |
| 5%         | 1        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

Variable: q8n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 170        | Sum Weights      | 170        |
| Mean            | 3.12352941 | Sum Observations | 531        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.24131511 | Variance         | 1.54086321 |
| Skewness        | -0.3688416 | Kurtosis         | -0.9537295 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 1919       | Corrected SS     | 260.405882 |
| Coeff Variation | 39.7407852 | Std Error Mean   | 0.09520452 |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location |          | Variability         |         |
|----------|----------|---------------------|---------|
| Mean     | 3.123529 | Std Deviation       | 1.24132 |
| Median   | 3.000000 | Variance            | 1.54086 |
| Mode     | 4.000000 | Range               | 4.00000 |
|          |          | Interquartile Range | 2.00000 |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 5        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 3        |
| 25% Q1     | 2        |
| 10%        | 1        |
| 5%         | 1        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

Variable: q10n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 164        | Sum Weights      | 164        |
| Mean            | 3.13414634 | Sum Observations | 514        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.0882777  | Variance         | 1.18434835 |
| Skewness        | -0.3280813 | Kurtosis         | -0.353164  |
| Uncorrected SS  | 1804       | Corrected SS     | 193.04878  |
| Coeff Variation | 34.7232573 | Std Error Mean   | 0.08498021 |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location |          | Variability         |         |
|----------|----------|---------------------|---------|
| Mean     | 3.134146 | Std Deviation       | 1.08828 |
| Median   | 3.000000 | Variance            | 1.18435 |
| Mode     | 3.000000 | Range               | 4.00000 |
|          |          | Interquartile Range | 1.00000 |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile | Estimate |
|----------|----------|
| 100% Max | 5        |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 99%        | 5 |
| 95%        | 5 |
| 90%        | 4 |
| 75% Q3     | 4 |
| 50% Median | 3 |
| 25% Q1     | 3 |
| 10%        | 1 |
| 5%         | 1 |
| 1%         | 1 |
| 0% Min     | 1 |

Variable: q11n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 169        | Sum Weights      | 169        |
| Mean            | 3.30177515 | Sum Observations | 558        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.09547084 | Variance         | 1.20005635 |
| Skewness        | -0.5139517 | Kurtosis         | -0.3778523 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 2044       | Corrected SS     | 201.609467 |
| Coeff Variation | 33.1782386 | Std Error Mean   | 0.08426699 |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location            |          | Variability   |         |
|---------------------|----------|---------------|---------|
| Mean                | 3.301775 | Std Deviation | 1.09547 |
| Median              | 3.000000 | Variance      | 1.20006 |
| Mode                | 4.000000 | Range         | 4.00000 |
| Interquartile Range |          | 1.00000       |         |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 5        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 3        |
| 25% Q1     | 3        |
| 10%        | 2        |
| 5%         | 1        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

Variable: q12n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 170        | Sum Weights      | 170        |
| Mean            | 3.45294118 | Sum Observations | 587        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.04378558 | Variance         | 1.08948834 |
| Skewness        | -0.7739306 | Kurtosis         | 0.04258804 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 2211       | Corrected SS     | 184.123529 |
| Coeff Variation | 30.228884  | Std Error Mean   | 0.0800547  |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location            |          | Variability   |         |
|---------------------|----------|---------------|---------|
| Mean                | 3.452941 | Std Deviation | 1.04379 |
| Median              | 4.000000 | Variance      | 1.08949 |
| Mode                | 4.000000 | Range         | 4.00000 |
| Interquartile Range |          | 1.00000       |         |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 5        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 4        |
| 25% Q1     | 3        |
| 10%        | 2        |
| 5%         | 1        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

Variable: q13n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 167        | Sum Weights      | 167        |
| Mean            | 3.17964072 | Sum Observations | 531        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.17865243 | Variance         | 1.38922156 |
| Skewness        | -0.3993576 | Kurtosis         | -0.7111428 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 1919       | Corrected SS     | 230.610778 |
| Coeff Variation | 37.06873   | Std Error Mean   | 0.09120686 |

Basic Statistical Measures

|        | Location |                     | Variability |
|--------|----------|---------------------|-------------|
| Mean   | 3.179641 | Std Deviation       | 1.17865     |
| Median | 3.000000 | Variance            | 1.38922     |
| Mode   | 4.000000 | Range               | 4.00000     |
|        |          | Interquartile Range | 2.00000     |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 5        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 3        |
| 25% Q1     | 2        |
| 10%        | 1        |
| 5%         | 1        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

Variable: q15n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 168        | Sum Weights      | 168        |
| Mean            | 3.17857143 | Sum Observations | 534        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.02262682 | Variance         | 1.04576561 |
| Skewness        | -0.3655914 | Kurtosis         | -0.3274982 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 1872       | Corrected SS     | 174.642857 |
| Coeff Variation | 32.1725291 | Std Error Mean   | 0.07889737 |

Basic Statistical Measures

|        | Location |                     | Variability |
|--------|----------|---------------------|-------------|
| Mean   | 3.178571 | Std Deviation       | 1.02263     |
| Median | 3.000000 | Variance            | 1.04577     |
| Mode   | 3.000000 | Range               | 4.00000     |
|        |          | Interquartile Range | 1.00000     |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 4        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 3        |
| 25% Q1     | 3        |
| 10%        | 2        |
| 5%         | 1        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

Variable: q16n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 171        | Sum Weights      | 171        |
| Mean            | 3.30994152 | Sum Observations | 566        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.10765544 | Variance         | 1.22690058 |
| Skewness        | -0.245386  | Kurtosis         | -0.5572982 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 2082       | Corrected SS     | 208.573099 |
| Coeff Variation | 33.464502  | Std Error Mean   | 0.08470453 |

Basic Statistical Measures

|        | Location |                     | Variability |
|--------|----------|---------------------|-------------|
| Mean   | 3.309942 | Std Deviation       | 1.10766     |
| Median | 3.000000 | Variance            | 1.22690     |
| Mode   | 3.000000 | Range               | 4.00000     |
|        |          | Interquartile Range | 1.00000     |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 5        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 3        |
| 25% Q1     | 3        |
| 10%        | 2        |

5% 1  
 1% 1  
 0% Min 1

Variable: q17n  
 N 171 Sum Weights 171  
 Mean 3.36842105 Sum Observations 576  
 Std Deviation 0.98753845 Variance 0.9752322  
 Skewness -0.388065 Kurtosis -0.2129745  
 Uncorrected SS 2106 Corrected SS 165.789474  
 Coeff Variation 29.3175479 Std Error Mean 0.07551895

Basic Statistical Measures  
 Location Variability  
 Mean 3.368421 Std Deviation 0.98754  
 Median 3.000000 Variance 0.97523  
 Mode 4.000000 Range 4.00000  
 Interquartile Range 1.00000

Quantiles (Definition 5)  
 Quantile Estimate  
 100% Max 5  
 99% 5  
 95% 5  
 90% 5  
 75% Q3 4  
 50% Median 3  
 25% Q1 3  
 10% 2  
 5% 2  
 1% 1  
 0% Min 1

Variable: q18n  
 N 170 Sum Weights 170  
 Mean 3.20588235 Sum Observations 545  
 Std Deviation 1.1088512 Variance 1.22955099  
 Skewness -0.284701 Kurtosis -0.5751669  
 Uncorrected SS 1955 Corrected SS 207.794118  
 Coeff Variation 34.5880192 Std Error Mean 0.08504501

Basic Statistical Measures  
 Location Variability  
 Mean 3.205882 Std Deviation 1.10885  
 Median 3.000000 Variance 1.22955  
 Mode 3.000000 Range 4.00000  
 Interquartile Range 2.00000

Note: The mode displayed is the smallest of 2 modes with a count of 54.

Quantiles (Definition 5)  
 Quantile Estimate  
 100% Max 5  
 99% 5  
 95% 5  
 90% 5  
 75% Q3 4  
 50% Median 3  
 25% Q1 2  
 10% 2  
 5% 1  
 1% 1  
 0% Min 1

Variable: q20n  
 N 169 Sum Weights 169  
 Mean 3.16568047 Sum Observations 535  
 Std Deviation 0.96164835 Variance 0.92476754  
 Skewness -0.4198844 Kurtosis -0.2312644  
 Uncorrected SS 1849 Corrected SS 155.360947  
 Coeff Variation 30.3773029 Std Error Mean 0.07397295

Basic Statistical Measures  
 Location Variability  
 Mean 3.165680 Std Deviation 0.96165  
 Median 3.000000 Variance 0.92477  
 Mode 3.000000 Range 4.00000

Interquartile Range 1.00000

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 4        |
| 90%        | 4        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 3        |
| 25% Q1     | 3        |
| 10%        | 2        |
| 5%         | 1        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

Variable: q21n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 170        | Sum Weights      | 170        |
| Mean            | 3.10588235 | Sum Observations | 528        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.08266086 | Variance         | 1.17215454 |
| Skewness        | -0.3827672 | Kurtosis         | -0.4613219 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 1838       | Corrected SS     | 198.094118 |
| Coeff Variation | 34.858399  | Std Error Mean   | 0.0830363  |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location |                     | Variability   |         |
|----------|---------------------|---------------|---------|
| Mean     | 3.105882            | Std Deviation | 1.08266 |
| Median   | 3.000000            | Variance      | 1.17215 |
| Mode     | 3.000000            | Range         | 4.00000 |
|          | Interquartile Range |               | 2.00000 |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 4        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 3        |
| 25% Q1     | 2        |
| 10%        | 1        |
| 5%         | 1        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

Variable: q22n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 171        | Sum Weights      | 171        |
| Mean            | 3.19883041 | Sum Observations | 547        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.07166656 | Variance         | 1.14846921 |
| Skewness        | -0.3472352 | Kurtosis         | -0.4086037 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 1945       | Corrected SS     | 195.239766 |
| Coeff Variation | 33.5018248 | Std Error Mean   | 0.08195239 |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location |                     | Variability   |         |
|----------|---------------------|---------------|---------|
| Mean     | 3.198830            | Std Deviation | 1.07167 |
| Median   | 3.000000            | Variance      | 1.14847 |
| Mode     | 3.000000            | Range         | 4.00000 |
|          | Interquartile Range |               | 1.00000 |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 4        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 3        |
| 25% Q1     | 3        |
| 10%        | 2        |
| 5%         | 1        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |



**Staff**

The UNIVARIATE Procedure

Variable: q1n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 64         | Sum Weights      | 64         |
| Mean            | 3.234375   | Sum Observations | 207        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.00383689 | Variance         | 1.00768849 |
| Skewness        | -0.5905979 | Kurtosis         | -0.7400356 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 733        | Corrected SS     | 63.484375  |
| Coeff Variation | 31.0365027 | Std Error Mean   | 0.12547961 |

Basic Statistical Measures

|        |          |                     |             |
|--------|----------|---------------------|-------------|
|        | Location |                     | Variability |
| Mean   | 3.234375 | Std Deviation       | 1.00384     |
| Median | 4.000000 | Variance            | 1.00769     |
| Mode   | 4.000000 | Range               | 4.00000     |
|        |          | Interquartile Range | 2.00000     |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

|            |          |
|------------|----------|
| Quantile   | Estimate |
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 4        |
| 90%        | 4        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 4        |
| 25% Q1     | 2        |
| 10%        | 2        |
| 5%         | 2        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

Variable: q2n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 64         | Sum Weights      | 64         |
| Mean            | 3.765625   | Sum Observations | 241        |
| Std Deviation   | 0.90399795 | Variance         | 0.8172123  |
| Skewness        | -0.709203  | Kurtosis         | -0.1193488 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 959        | Corrected SS     | 51.484375  |
| Coeff Variation | 24.0065847 | Std Error Mean   | 0.11299974 |

Basic Statistical Measures

|        |          |                     |             |
|--------|----------|---------------------|-------------|
|        | Location |                     | Variability |
| Mean   | 3.765625 | Std Deviation       | 0.90400     |
| Median | 4.000000 | Variance            | 0.81721     |
| Mode   | 4.000000 | Range               | 3.00000     |
|        |          | Interquartile Range | 1.00000     |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

|            |          |
|------------|----------|
| Quantile   | Estimate |
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 5        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 4        |
| 25% Q1     | 3        |
| 10%        | 2        |
| 5%         | 2        |
| 1%         | 2        |
| 0% Min     | 2        |

Variable: q3n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 63         | Sum Weights      | 63         |
| Mean            | 3.14285714 | Sum Observations | 198        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.07549153 | Variance         | 1.15668203 |
| Skewness        | -0.5345284 | Kurtosis         | -0.5610516 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 694        | Corrected SS     | 71.7142857 |
| Coeff Variation | 34.220185  | Std Error Mean   | 0.1354992  |

Basic Statistical Measures

|        |          |                     |             |
|--------|----------|---------------------|-------------|
|        | Location |                     | Variability |
| Mean   | 3.142857 | Std Deviation       | 1.07549     |
| Median | 3.000000 | Variance            | 1.15668     |
| Mode   | 4.000000 | Range               | 4.00000     |
|        |          | Interquartile Range | 2.00000     |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 4        |
| 90%        | 4        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 3        |
| 25% Q1     | 2        |
| 10%        | 2        |
| 5%         | 1        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

Variable: q4n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 60         | Sum Weights      | 60         |
| Mean            | 3.4166667  | Sum Observations | 205        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.01332924 | Variance         | 1.02683616 |
| Skewness        | -0.6246483 | Kurtosis         | -0.0290742 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 761        | Corrected SS     | 60.5833333 |
| Coeff Variation | 29.6584169 | Std Error Mean   | 0.13082024 |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location |          | Variability         |         |
|----------|----------|---------------------|---------|
| Mean     | 3.416667 | Std Deviation       | 1.01333 |
| Median   | 4.000000 | Variance            | 1.02684 |
| Mode     | 4.000000 | Range               | 4.00000 |
|          |          | Interquartile Range | 1.00000 |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5.0      |
| 99%        | 5.0      |
| 95%        | 5.0      |
| 90%        | 4.5      |
| 75% Q3     | 4.0      |
| 50% Median | 4.0      |
| 25% Q1     | 3.0      |
| 10%        | 2.0      |
| 5%         | 1.5      |
| 1%         | 1.0      |
| 0% Min     | 1.0      |

Variable: q5n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 64         | Sum Weights      | 64         |
| Mean            | 2.96875    | Sum Observations | 190        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.08333333 | Variance         | 1.17361111 |
| Skewness        | -0.4003616 | Kurtosis         | -0.743904  |
| Uncorrected SS  | 638        | Corrected SS     | 73.9375    |
| Coeff Variation | 36.4912281 | Std Error Mean   | 0.13541667 |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location |          | Variability         |         |
|----------|----------|---------------------|---------|
| Mean     | 2.968750 | Std Deviation       | 1.08333 |
| Median   | 3.000000 | Variance            | 1.17361 |
| Mode     | 4.000000 | Range               | 4.00000 |
|          |          | Interquartile Range | 2.00000 |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 4        |
| 90%        | 4        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 3        |
| 25% Q1     | 2        |
| 10%        | 1        |
| 5%         | 1        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

Variable: q6n

|               |            |                  |            |
|---------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N             | 64         | Sum Weights      | 64         |
| Mean          | 3.25       | Sum Observations | 208        |
| Std Deviation | 0.90851353 | Variance         | 0.82539683 |

Skewness -0.6555032 Kurtosis -0.5279258  
 Uncorrected SS 728 Corrected SS 52  
 Coeff Variation 27.9542623 Std Error Mean 0.11356419

Basic Statistical Measures  
 Location Variability  
 Mean 3.250000 Std Deviation 0.90851  
 Median 3.500000 Variance 0.82540  
 Mode 4.000000 Range 4.00000  
 Interquartile Range 1.00000

Quantiles (Definition 5)  
 Quantile Estimate  
 100% Max 5.0  
 99% 5.0  
 95% 4.0  
 90% 4.0  
 75% Q3 4.0  
 50% Median 3.5  
 25% Q1 3.0  
 10% 2.0  
 5% 2.0  
 1% 1.0  
 0% Min 1.0

Variable: q7n  
 N 64 Sum Weights 64  
 Mean 3.578125 Sum Observations 229  
 Std Deviation 0.93951503 Variance 0.88268849  
 Skewness -1.0632405 Kurtosis 0.58894115  
 Uncorrected SS 875 Corrected SS 55.609375  
 Coeff Variation 26.2571886 Std Error Mean 0.11743938

Basic Statistical Measures  
 Location Variability  
 Mean 3.578125 Std Deviation 0.93952  
 Median 4.000000 Variance 0.88269  
 Mode 4.000000 Range 4.00000  
 Interquartile Range 1.00000

Quantiles (Definition 5)  
 Quantile Estimate  
 100% Max 5  
 99% 5  
 95% 5  
 90% 4  
 75% Q3 4  
 50% Median 4  
 25% Q1 3  
 10% 2  
 5% 2  
 1% 1  
 0% Min 1

Variable: q8n  
 N 59 Sum Weights 59  
 Mean 3.13559322 Sum Observations 185  
 Std Deviation 1.07410953 Variance 1.15371128  
 Skewness -0.7109497 Kurtosis -0.3550308  
 Uncorrected SS 647 Corrected SS 66.9152542  
 Coeff Variation 34.255385 Std Error Mean 0.13983715

Basic Statistical Measures  
 Location Variability  
 Mean 3.135593 Std Deviation 1.07411  
 Median 3.000000 Variance 1.15371  
 Mode 4.000000 Range 4.00000  
 Interquartile Range 1.00000

Quantiles (Definition 5)  
 Quantile Estimate  
 100% Max 5  
 99% 5  
 95% 4  
 90% 4  
 75% Q3 4

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 50% Median | 3 |
| 25% Q1     | 3 |
| 10%        | 1 |
| 5%         | 1 |
| 1%         | 1 |
| 0% Min     | 1 |

Variable: q9n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 60         | Sum Weights      | 60         |
| Mean            | 3.55       | Sum Observations | 213        |
| Std Deviation   | 0.87187699 | Variance         | 0.76016949 |
| Skewness        | -1.031343  | Kurtosis         | 1.96763479 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 801        | Corrected SS     | 44.85      |
| Coeff Variation | 24.5599153 | Std Error Mean   | 0.11255884 |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location            |          | Variability   |         |
|---------------------|----------|---------------|---------|
| Mean                | 3.550000 | Std Deviation | 0.87188 |
| Median              | 4.000000 | Variance      | 0.76017 |
| Mode                | 4.000000 | Range         | 4.00000 |
| Interquartile Range |          | 1.00000       |         |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5.0      |
| 99%        | 5.0      |
| 95%        | 5.0      |
| 90%        | 4.0      |
| 75% Q3     | 4.0      |
| 50% Median | 4.0      |
| 25% Q1     | 3.0      |
| 10%        | 3.0      |
| 5%         | 1.5      |
| 1%         | 1.0      |
| 0% Min     | 1.0      |

Variable: q10n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 64         | Sum Weights      | 64         |
| Mean            | 2.90625    | Sum Observations | 186        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.12290369 | Variance         | 1.2609127  |
| Skewness        | -0.018579  | Kurtosis         | -0.8729267 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 620        | Corrected SS     | 79.4375    |
| Coeff Variation | 38.6375463 | Std Error Mean   | 0.14036296 |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location            |          | Variability   |         |
|---------------------|----------|---------------|---------|
| Mean                | 2.906250 | Std Deviation | 1.12290 |
| Median              | 3.000000 | Variance      | 1.26091 |
| Mode                | 2.000000 | Range         | 4.00000 |
| Interquartile Range |          | 2.00000       |         |

Note: The mode displayed is the smallest of 2 modes with a count of 18.

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 4        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 3        |
| 25% Q1     | 2        |
| 10%        | 1        |
| 5%         | 1        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

Variable: q11n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 64         | Sum Weights      | 64         |
| Mean            | 3.390625   | Sum Observations | 217        |
| Std Deviation   | 0.82840806 | Variance         | 0.68625992 |
| Skewness        | -0.5037972 | Kurtosis         | -0.8038542 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 779        | Corrected SS     | 43.234375  |
| Coeff Variation | 24.4323116 | Std Error Mean   | 0.10355101 |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location |  | Variability |  |
|----------|--|-------------|--|
|----------|--|-------------|--|

|        |          |                     |         |
|--------|----------|---------------------|---------|
| Mean   | 3.390625 | Std Deviation       | 0.82841 |
| Median | 4.000000 | Variance            | 0.68626 |
| Mode   | 4.000000 | Range               | 3.00000 |
|        |          | Interquartile Range | 1.00000 |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 4        |
| 90%        | 4        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 4        |
| 25% Q1     | 3        |
| 10%        | 2        |
| 5%         | 2        |
| 1%         | 2        |
| 0% Min     | 2        |

Variable: q12n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 64         | Sum Weights      | 64         |
| Mean            | 3.609375   | Sum Observations | 231        |
| Std Deviation   | 0.88402376 | Variance         | 0.78149802 |
| Skewness        | -1.1262812 | Kurtosis         | 0.57470341 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 883        | Corrected SS     | 49.234375  |
| Coeff Variation | 24.4924333 | Std Error Mean   | 0.11050297 |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location |          | Variability         |         |
|----------|----------|---------------------|---------|
| Mean     | 3.609375 | Std Deviation       | 0.88402 |
| Median   | 4.000000 | Variance            | 0.78150 |
| Mode     | 4.000000 | Range               | 4.00000 |
|          |          | Interquartile Range | 1.00000 |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 4        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 4        |
| 25% Q1     | 3        |
| 10%        | 2        |
| 5%         | 2        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

Variable: q13n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 63         | Sum Weights      | 63         |
| Mean            | 3.25396825 | Sum Observations | 205        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.04678084 | Variance         | 1.09575013 |
| Skewness        | -0.6214783 | Kurtosis         | -0.236668  |
| Uncorrected SS  | 735        | Corrected SS     | 67.9365079 |
| Coeff Variation | 32.1693624 | Std Error Mean   | 0.13188199 |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location |          | Variability         |         |
|----------|----------|---------------------|---------|
| Mean     | 3.253968 | Std Deviation       | 1.04678 |
| Median   | 3.000000 | Variance            | 1.09575 |
| Mode     | 4.000000 | Range               | 4.00000 |
|          |          | Interquartile Range | 1.00000 |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 4        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 3        |
| 25% Q1     | 3        |
| 10%        | 2        |
| 5%         | 1        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

Variable: q14n  
 N 60 Sum Weights 60  
 Mean 3.4166667 Sum Observations 205  
 Std Deviation 0.86928115 Variance 0.75564972  
 Skewness -0.6157829 Kurtosis 0.69253464  
 Uncorrected SS 745 Corrected SS 44.5833333  
 Coeff Variation 25.4423751 Std Error Mean 0.11222371

Basic Statistical Measures  
 Location Variability  
 Mean 3.416667 Std Deviation 0.86928  
 Median 3.500000 Variance 0.75565  
 Mode 4.000000 Range 4.00000  
 Interquartile Range 1.00000

Quantiles (Definition 5)  
 Quantile Estimate  
 100% Max 5.0  
 99% 5.0  
 95% 5.0  
 90% 4.0  
 75% Q3 4.0  
 50% Median 3.5  
 25% Q1 3.0  
 10% 2.0  
 5% 2.0  
 1% 1.0  
 0% Min 1.0

Variable: q15n  
 N 62 Sum Weights 62  
 Mean 3.09677419 Sum Observations 192  
 Std Deviation 1.12657434 Variance 1.26916975  
 Skewness -0.5513026 Kurtosis -0.6418383  
 Uncorrected SS 672 Corrected SS 77.4193548  
 Coeff Variation 36.3789632 Std Error Mean 0.14307508

Basic Statistical Measures  
 Location Variability  
 Mean 3.096774 Std Deviation 1.12657  
 Median 3.000000 Variance 1.26917  
 Mode 4.000000 Range 4.00000  
 Interquartile Range 2.00000

Quantiles (Definition 5)  
 Quantile Estimate  
 100% Max 5  
 99% 5  
 95% 4  
 90% 4  
 75% Q3 4  
 50% Median 3  
 25% Q1 2  
 10% 1  
 5% 1  
 1% 1  
 0% Min 1

Variable: q16n  
 N 63 Sum Weights 63  
 Mean 3.47619048 Sum Observations 219  
 Std Deviation 0.96481893 Variance 0.93087558  
 Skewness -0.4312571 Kurtosis 0.01778514  
 Uncorrected SS 819 Corrected SS 57.7142857  
 Coeff Variation 27.7550652 Std Error Mean 0.12155576

Basic Statistical Measures  
 Location Variability  
 Mean 3.476190 Std Deviation 0.96482  
 Median 4.000000 Variance 0.93088  
 Mode 4.000000 Range 4.00000  
 Interquartile Range 1.00000

Quantiles (Definition 5)  
 Quantile Estimate  
 100% Max 5

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 99%        | 5 |
| 95%        | 5 |
| 90%        | 5 |
| 75% Q3     | 4 |
| 50% Median | 4 |
| 25% Q1     | 3 |
| 10%        | 2 |
| 5%         | 2 |
| 1%         | 1 |
| 0% Min     | 1 |

Variable: q17n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 63         | Sum Weights      | 63         |
| Mean            | 3.58730159 | Sum Observations | 226        |
| Std Deviation   | 0.90935852 | Variance         | 0.82693292 |
| Skewness        | -0.1350108 | Kurtosis         | -0.7156544 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 862        | Corrected SS     | 51.2698413 |
| Coeff Variation | 25.3493748 | Std Error Mean   | 0.1145684  |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location            |          | Variability   |         |
|---------------------|----------|---------------|---------|
| Mean                | 3.587302 | Std Deviation | 0.90936 |
| Median              | 4.000000 | Variance      | 0.82693 |
| Mode                | 4.000000 | Range         | 3.00000 |
| Interquartile Range |          | 1.00000       |         |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 5        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 4        |
| 25% Q1     | 3        |
| 10%        | 2        |
| 5%         | 2        |
| 1%         | 2        |
| 0% Min     | 2        |

Variable: q18n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 63         | Sum Weights      | 63         |
| Mean            | 3.31746032 | Sum Observations | 209        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.04457735 | Variance         | 1.09114183 |
| Skewness        | -0.5034111 | Kurtosis         | 0.13532986 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 761        | Corrected SS     | 67.6507937 |
| Coeff Variation | 31.4872597 | Std Error Mean   | 0.13160438 |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location            |          | Variability   |         |
|---------------------|----------|---------------|---------|
| Mean                | 3.317460 | Std Deviation | 1.04458 |
| Median              | 3.000000 | Variance      | 1.09114 |
| Mode                | 3.000000 | Range         | 4.00000 |
| Interquartile Range |          | 1.00000       |         |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 5        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 3        |
| 25% Q1     | 3        |
| 10%        | 2        |
| 5%         | 1        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

Variable: q19n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 60         | Sum Weights      | 60         |
| Mean            | 3.53333333 | Sum Observations | 212        |
| Std Deviation   | 0.89189698 | Variance         | 0.79548023 |
| Skewness        | -0.1036852 | Kurtosis         | 0.04360761 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 796        | Corrected SS     | 46.9333333 |
| Coeff Variation | 25.2423674 | Std Error Mean   | 0.11514341 |

Basic Statistical Measures

|        | Location |                     | Variability |
|--------|----------|---------------------|-------------|
| Mean   | 3.533333 | Std Deviation       | 0.89190     |
| Median | 3.000000 | Variance            | 0.79548     |
| Mode   | 3.000000 | Range               | 4.00000     |
|        |          | Interquartile Range | 1.00000     |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 5        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 3        |
| 25% Q1     | 3        |
| 10%        | 3        |
| 5%         | 2        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

Variable: q20n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 64         | Sum Weights      | 64         |
| Mean            | 3.15625    | Sum Observations | 202        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.12994943 | Variance         | 1.27678571 |
| Skewness        | -0.1129951 | Kurtosis         | -0.9163698 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 718        | Corrected SS     | 80.4375    |
| Coeff Variation | 35.800378  | Std Error Mean   | 0.14124368 |

Basic Statistical Measures

|        | Location |                     | Variability |
|--------|----------|---------------------|-------------|
| Mean   | 3.156250 | Std Deviation       | 1.12995     |
| Median | 3.000000 | Variance            | 1.27679     |
| Mode   | 4.000000 | Range               | 4.00000     |
|        |          | Interquartile Range | 2.00000     |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 5        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 3        |
| 25% Q1     | 2        |
| 10%        | 2        |
| 5%         | 1        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

Variable: q21n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 63         | Sum Weights      | 63         |
| Mean            | 2.53968254 | Sum Observations | 160        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.30539077 | Variance         | 1.70404506 |
| Skewness        | 0.33731091 | Kurtosis         | -1.0655049 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 512        | Corrected SS     | 105.650794 |
| Coeff Variation | 51.3997615 | Std Error Mean   | 0.16446378 |

Basic Statistical Measures

|        | Location |                     | Variability |
|--------|----------|---------------------|-------------|
| Mean   | 2.539683 | Std Deviation       | 1.30539     |
| Median | 2.000000 | Variance            | 1.70405     |
| Mode   | 1.000000 | Range               | 4.00000     |
|        |          | Interquartile Range | 3.00000     |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 4        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 2        |
| 25% Q1     | 1        |
| 10%        | 1        |



|        |   |
|--------|---|
| 5%     | 1 |
| 1%     | 1 |
| 0% Min | 1 |

Variable: q22n

|                 |            |                  |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| N               | 63         | Sum Weights      | 63         |
| Mean            | 3.11111111 | Sum Observations | 196        |
| Std Deviation   | 1.2714116  | Variance         | 1.61648746 |
| Skewness        | -0.3606287 | Kurtosis         | -0.8297283 |
| Uncorrected SS  | 710        | Corrected SS     | 100.222222 |
| Coeff Variation | 40.8668014 | Std Error Mean   | 0.16018281 |

Basic Statistical Measures

| Location |          | Variability         |         |
|----------|----------|---------------------|---------|
| Mean     | 3.111111 | Std Deviation       | 1.27141 |
| Median   | 3.000000 | Variance            | 1.61649 |
| Mode     | 3.000000 | Range               | 4.00000 |
|          |          | Interquartile Range | 2.00000 |

Quantiles (Definition 5)

| Quantile   | Estimate |
|------------|----------|
| 100% Max   | 5        |
| 99%        | 5        |
| 95%        | 5        |
| 90%        | 5        |
| 75% Q3     | 4        |
| 50% Median | 3        |
| 25% Q1     | 2        |
| 10%        | 1        |
| 5%         | 1        |
| 1%         | 1        |
| 0% Min     | 1        |

**Annexure D :  
Comparisons using Chi-square test**

**Total**

Table of Group by q1n

| Frequency, | Percent ,   | Row Pct ,  | Col Pct , | Disagree, | Neutral , | Agree - , | Total |
|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| , - Stron, | , Strongly, | ,gly Disa, | , Agree , | ,gree     | , ,       | , ,       |       |
| Staff      | 18          | 12         | 34        | 64        |           |           |       |
|            | 7.73        | 5.15       | 14.59     | 27.47     |           |           |       |
|            | 28.13       | 18.75      | 53.13     |           |           |           |       |
|            | 26.87       | 26.09      | 28.33     |           |           |           |       |
| Student    | 49          | 34         | 86        | 169       |           |           |       |
|            | 21.03       | 14.59      | 36.91     | 72.53     |           |           |       |
|            | 28.99       | 20.12      | 50.89     |           |           |           |       |
|            | 73.13       | 73.91      | 71.67     |           |           |           |       |
| Total      | 67          | 46         | 120       | 233       |           |           |       |
|            | 28.76       | 19.74      | 51.50     | 100.00    |           |           |       |

Frequency Missing = 3

Statistics for Table of Group by q1n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 0.1013 | 0.9506 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 0.1016 | 0.9505 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.0440 | 0.8339 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0209 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0209 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0209 |        |
| Effective Sample Size       |    | = 233  |        |
| Frequency Missing           |    | = 3    |        |

Table of Group by q2n

| Frequency, | Percent ,   | Row Pct ,  | Col Pct , | Disagree, | Neutral , | Agree - , | Total |
|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| , - Stron, | , Strongly, | ,gly Disa, | , Agree , | ,gree     | , ,       | , ,       |       |
| Staff      | 9           | 8          | 47        | 64        |           |           |       |
|            | 3.88        | 3.45       | 20.26     | 27.59     |           |           |       |
|            | 14.06       | 12.50      | 73.44     |           |           |           |       |
|            | 27.27       | 20.51      | 29.38     |           |           |           |       |
| Student    | 24          | 31         | 113       | 168       |           |           |       |
|            | 10.34       | 13.36      | 48.71     | 72.41     |           |           |       |
|            | 14.29       | 18.45      | 67.26     |           |           |           |       |
|            | 72.73       | 79.49      | 70.63     |           |           |           |       |
| Total      | 33          | 39         | 160       | 232       |           |           |       |
|            | 14.22       | 16.81      | 68.97     | 100.00    |           |           |       |

Statistics for Table of Group by q2n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.2347 | 0.5394 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 1.2927 | 0.5240 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.1849 | 0.6672 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0730 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0728 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0730 |        |
| Effective Sample Size       |    | = 232  |        |
| Frequency Missing           |    | = 4    |        |

Table of Group by q3n

|         | Frequency | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total  |
|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-------|--------|
| Staff   | 17        | 17      | 29      | 63      | 7.30     | 7.30    | 12.45 | 27.04  |
|         |           |         |         |         | 26.98    | 26.98   | 46.03 |        |
|         |           |         |         |         | 23.94    | 32.69   | 26.36 |        |
| Student | 54        | 35      | 81      | 170     | 23.18    | 15.02   | 34.76 | 72.96  |
|         |           |         |         |         | 31.76    | 20.59   | 47.65 |        |
|         |           |         |         |         | 76.06    | 67.31   | 73.64 |        |
| Total   | 71        | 52      | 110     | 233     | 30.47    | 22.32   | 47.21 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Group by q3n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.2127 | 0.5453 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 1.1890 | 0.5518 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.1728 | 0.6776 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0721 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0720 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0721 |        |
| Effective Sample Size = 233 |    |        |        |
| Frequency Missing = 3       |    |        |        |

Table of Group by q5n

|         | Frequency | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total  |
|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-------|--------|
| Staff   | 20        | 20      | 24      | 64      | 8.66     | 8.66    | 10.39 | 27.71  |
|         |           |         |         |         | 31.25    | 31.25   | 37.50 |        |
|         |           |         |         |         | 32.79    | 22.73   | 29.27 |        |
| Student | 41        | 68      | 58      | 167     | 17.75    | 29.44   | 25.11 | 72.29  |
|         |           |         |         |         | 24.55    | 40.72   | 34.73 |        |
|         |           |         |         |         | 67.21    | 77.27   | 70.73 |        |
| Total   | 61        | 88      | 82      | 231     | 26.41    | 38.10   | 35.50 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Group by q5n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.9752 | 0.3725 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 1.9927 | 0.3692 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.3768 | 0.5393 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0925 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0921 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0925 |        |
| Effective Sample Size = 231 |    |        |        |
| Frequency Missing = 5       |    |        |        |

Table of Group by q6n

|  | Frequency | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total |
|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  |           |         |         |         |          |         |       |       |
|  |           |         |         |         |          |         |       |       |
|  |           |         |         |         |          |         |       |       |

```

#####
Staff , 15, 17, 32, 64
, 6.41, 7.26, 13.68, 27.35
, 23.44, 26.56, 50.00,
, 25.42, 30.91, 26.67,
#####
Student , 44, 38, 88, 170
, 18.80, 16.24, 37.61, 72.65
, 25.88, 22.35, 51.76,
, 74.58, 69.09, 73.33,
#####
Total 59 55 120 234
25.21 23.50 51.28 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Group by q6n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 0.4890 | 0.7831 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 0.4821 | 0.7858 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.0297 | 0.8631 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0457 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0457 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0457 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 234  
Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Group by q7n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

```

#####
Staff , 11, 8, 45, 64
, 4.70, 3.42, 19.23, 27.35
, 17.19, 12.50, 70.31,
, 27.50, 16.67, 30.82,
#####
Student , 29, 40, 101, 170
, 12.39, 17.09, 43.16, 72.65
, 17.06, 23.53, 59.41,
, 72.50, 83.33, 69.18,
#####
Total 40 48 146 234
17.09 20.51 62.39 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Group by q7n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 3.6433 | 0.1618 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 3.9152 | 0.1412 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.4270 | 0.5134 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1248 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1238 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1248 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 234  
Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Group by q8n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

```

#####
Staff , 14, 18, 27, 59
, 6.11, 7.86, 11.79, 25.76
, 23.73, 30.51, 45.76,
, 20.90, 33.33, 25.00,
#####
Student , 53, 36, 81, 170
, 23.14, 15.72, 35.37, 74.24

```

|   |           |         |         |        |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|--------|
|   | , 31.18 , | 21.18 , | 47.65 , |        |
|   | , 79.10 , | 66.67 , | 75.00 , |        |
| <i>ff</i> |           |         |         |        |
| Total   | 67        | 54      | 108     | 229    |
|   | 29.26     | 23.58   | 47.16   | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Group by q8n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 2.4809 | 0.2893 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 2.4316 | 0.2965 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.4532 | 0.5008 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1041 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1035 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1041 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 229  
Frequency Missing = 7

Table of Group by q10n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

|   |           |         |         |        |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|--------|
| <i>ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</i> |           |         |         |        |
| Staff                                   | , 25 ,    | 17 ,    | 22 ,    | 64     |
|   | , 10.96 , | 7.46 ,  | 9.65 ,  | 28.07  |
|   | , 39.06 , | 26.56 , | 34.38 , |        |
|   | , 39.68 , | 20.99 , | 26.19 , |        |
| <i>ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</i> |           |         |         |        |
| Student                                 | , 38 ,    | 64 ,    | 62 ,    | 164    |
|   | , 16.67 , | 28.07 , | 27.19 , | 71.93  |
|   | , 23.17 , | 39.02 , | 37.80 , |        |
|   | , 60.32 , | 79.01 , | 73.81 , |        |
| Total                                   | 63        | 81      | 84      | 228    |
|   | 27.63     | 35.53   | 36.84   | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Group by q10n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 6.3669 | 0.0414 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 6.2126 | 0.0448 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 3.9474 | 0.0469 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1671 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1648 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1671 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 228  
Frequency Missing = 8

Table of Group by q11n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

|   |           |         |         |        |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|--------|
| <i>ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</i> |           |         |         |        |
| Staff                                   | , 12 ,    | 17 ,    | 35 ,    | 64     |
|   | , 5.15 ,  | 7.30 ,  | 15.02 , | 27.47  |
|   | , 18.75 , | 26.56 , | 54.69 , |        |
|   | , 24.49 , | 26.15 , | 29.41 , |        |
| <i>ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</i> |           |         |         |        |
| Student                                 | , 37 ,    | 48 ,    | 84 ,    | 169    |
|   | , 15.88 , | 20.60 , | 36.05 , | 72.53  |
|   | , 21.89 , | 28.40 , | 49.70 , |        |
|   | , 75.51 , | 73.85 , | 70.59 , |        |
| Total                                   | 49        | 65      | 119     | 233    |
|   | 21.03     | 27.90   | 51.07   | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Group by q11n

| Statistic | DF | Value | Prob |
|-----------|----|-------|------|
|-----------|----|-------|------|

```

ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Chi-Square          2    0.5002  0.7787
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square  2    0.5028  0.7777
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  1    0.4369  0.5086
Phi Coefficient          0.0463
Contingency Coefficient          0.0463
Cramer's V              0.0463
Effective Sample Size = 233
Frequency Missing = 3

```

Table of Group by q12n

```

Frequency,
Percent ,
Row Pct ,
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total
, - Stron, ,Strongly,
,gly Disa, , Agree ,
,gree , ,
fffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Staff , 11, 6, 47, 64
, 4.70, 2.56, 20.09, 27.35
, 17.19, 9.38, 73.44,
, 26.19, 13.64, 31.76,
fffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Student , 31, 38, 101, 170
, 13.25, 16.24, 43.16, 72.65
, 18.24, 22.35, 59.41,
, 73.81, 86.36, 68.24,
fffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Total 42 44 148 234
17.95 18.80 63.25 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Group by q12n

```

Statistic          DF    Value    Prob
fffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Chi-Square          2    5.6393  0.0596
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square  2    6.2208  0.0446
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  1    0.9433  0.3314
Phi Coefficient          0.1552
Contingency Coefficient          0.1534
Cramer's V              0.1552
Effective Sample Size = 234
Frequency Missing = 2

```

Table of Group by q13n

```

Frequency,
Percent ,
Row Pct ,
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total
, - Stron, ,Strongly,
,gly Disa, , Agree ,
,gree , ,
fffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Staff , 14, 18, 31, 63
, 6.09, 7.83, 13.48, 27.39
, 22.22, 28.57, 49.21,
, 23.73, 28.57, 28.70,
fffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Student , 45, 45, 77, 167
, 19.57, 19.57, 33.48, 72.61
, 26.95, 26.95, 46.11,
, 76.27, 71.43, 71.30,
fffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Total 59 63 108 230
25.65 27.39 46.96 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Group by q13n

```

Statistic          DF    Value    Prob
fffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Chi-Square          2    0.5356  0.7651
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square  2    0.5463  0.7610
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  1    0.4799  0.4884
Phi Coefficient          0.0483
Contingency Coefficient          0.0482
Cramer's V              0.0483
Effective Sample Size = 230

```

Frequency Missing = 6

Table of Group by q15n

| Frequency, | Percent ,   | Row Pct ,  | Col Pct , | Disagree, | Neutral , | Agree - , | Total |
|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| , - Stron, | , Strongly, | ,gly Disa, | , Agree , | ,gree     |           |           |       |
| Staff ,    | 17 ,        | 17 ,       | 28 ,      | 62        |           |           |       |
|            | 7.39 ,      | 7.39 ,     | 12.17 ,   | 26.96     |           |           |       |
|            | 27.42 ,     | 27.42 ,    | 45.16 ,   |           |           |           |       |
|            | 30.36 ,     | 22.08 ,    | 28.87 ,   |           |           |           |       |
| Student ,  | 39 ,        | 60 ,       | 69 ,      | 168       |           |           |       |
|            | 16.96 ,     | 26.09 ,    | 30.00 ,   | 73.04     |           |           |       |
|            | 23.21 ,     | 35.71 ,    | 41.07 ,   |           |           |           |       |
|            | 69.64 ,     | 77.92 ,    | 71.13 ,   |           |           |           |       |
| Total      | 56          | 77         | 97        | 230       |           |           |       |
|            | 24.35       | 33.48      | 42.17     | 100.00    |           |           |       |

Statistics for Table of Group by q15n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.4393 | 0.4869 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 1.4684 | 0.4799 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.0605 | 0.8057 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0791 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0789 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0791 |        |
| Effective Sample Size       |    | = 230  |        |
| Frequency Missing           |    | = 6    |        |

Table of Group by q16n

| Frequency, | Percent ,   | Row Pct ,  | Col Pct , | Disagree, | Neutral , | Agree - , | Total |
|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| , - Stron, | , Strongly, | ,gly Disa, | , Agree , | ,gree     |           |           |       |
| Staff ,    | 9 ,         | 21 ,       | 33 ,      | 63        |           |           |       |
|            | 3.85 ,      | 8.97 ,     | 14.10 ,   | 26.92     |           |           |       |
|            | 14.29 ,     | 33.33 ,    | 52.38 ,   |           |           |           |       |
|            | 19.15 ,     | 26.92 ,    | 30.28 ,   |           |           |           |       |
| Student ,  | 38 ,        | 57 ,       | 76 ,      | 171       |           |           |       |
|            | 16.24 ,     | 24.36 ,    | 32.48 ,   | 73.08     |           |           |       |
|            | 22.22 ,     | 33.33 ,    | 44.44 ,   |           |           |           |       |
|            | 80.85 ,     | 73.08 ,    | 69.72 ,   |           |           |           |       |
| Total      | 47          | 78         | 109       | 234       |           |           |       |
|            | 20.09       | 33.33      | 46.58     | 100.00    |           |           |       |

Statistics for Table of Group by q16n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 2.0663 | 0.3559 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 2.1574 | 0.3400 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 2.0541 | 0.1518 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0940 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0936 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0940 |        |
| Effective Sample Size       |    | = 234  |        |
| Frequency Missing           |    | = 2    |        |

Table of Group by q17n

| Frequency, | Percent ,   | Row Pct , | Col Pct , | Disagree, | Neutral , | Agree - , | Total |
|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| , - Stron, | , Strongly, |           |           |           |           |           |       |
|            |             |           |           |           |           |           |       |

|         | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree  | Strongly Agree |
|---------|-------------------|----------|---------|--------|----------------|
| Staff   | 8                 | 20       | 35      | 63     |                |
|         | 3.42              | 8.55     | 14.96   | 26.92  |                |
|         | 12.70             | 31.75    | 55.56   |        |                |
|         | 20.51             | 25.97    | 29.66   |        |                |
| Student | 31                | 57       | 83      | 171    |                |
|         | 13.25             | 24.36    | 35.47   | 73.08  |                |
|         | 18.13             | 33.33    | 48.54   |        |                |
|         | 79.49             | 74.03    | 70.34   |        |                |
| Total   | 39                | 77       | 118     | 234    |                |
|         | 16.67             | 32.91    | 50.43   | 100.00 |                |

Statistics for Table of Group by q17n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.2994 | 0.5222 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 1.3383 | 0.5122 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 1.2833 | 0.2573 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0745 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0743 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0745 |        |
| Effective Sample Size = 234 |    |        |        |
| Frequency Missing = 2       |    |        |        |

Table of Group by q18n

|         | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree  | Strongly Agree |
|---------|-------------------|----------|---------|--------|----------------|
| Staff   | 10                | 25       | 28      | 63     |                |
|         | 4.29              | 10.73    | 12.02   | 27.04  |                |
|         | 15.87             | 39.68    | 44.44   |        |                |
|         | 18.87             | 31.65    | 27.72   |        |                |
| Student | 43                | 54       | 73      | 170    |                |
|         | 18.45             | 23.18    | 31.33   | 72.96  |                |
|         | 25.29             | 31.76    | 42.94   |        |                |
|         | 81.13             | 68.35    | 72.28   |        |                |
| Total   | 53                | 79       | 101     | 233    |                |
|         | 22.75             | 33.91    | 43.35   | 100.00 |                |

Statistics for Table of Group by q18n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 2.6674 | 0.2635 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 2.7789 | 0.2492 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 1.4108 | 0.2349 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1070 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1064 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1070 |        |
| Effective Sample Size = 233 |    |        |        |
| Frequency Missing = 3       |    |        |        |

Table of Group by q20n

|         | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly Agree |
|---------|-------------------|----------|---------|-------|----------------|
| Staff   | 21                | 15       | 28      | 64    |                |
|         | 9.01              | 6.44     | 12.02   | 27.47 |                |
|         | 32.81             | 23.44    | 43.75   |       |                |
|         | 35.59             | 19.23    | 29.17   |       |                |
| Student | 38                | 63       | 68      | 169   |                |



|       |         |         |         |         |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|       | , 16.31 | , 27.04 | , 29.18 | , 72.53 |
|       | , 22.49 | , 37.28 | , 40.24 |         |
|       | , 64.41 | , 80.77 | , 70.83 |         |
| ~~~~~ |         |         |         |         |
| Total | 59      | 78      | 96      | 233     |
|       | 25.32   | 33.48   | 41.20   | 100.00  |

Statistics for Table of Group by q20n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 4.7506 | 0.0930 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 4.8497 | 0.0885 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.9591 | 0.3274 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1428 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1414 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1428 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 233  
Frequency Missing = 3

Table of Group by q21n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree ,

|         |         |         |         |         |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| ~~~~~   |         |         |         |         |
| Staff   | , 33    | , 13    | , 17    | , 63    |
|         | , 14.16 | , 5.58  | , 7.30  | , 27.04 |
|         | , 52.38 | , 20.63 | , 26.98 |         |
|         | , 43.42 | , 17.81 | , 20.24 |         |
| ~~~~~   |         |         |         |         |
| Student | , 43    | , 60    | , 67    | , 170   |
|         | , 18.45 | , 25.75 | , 28.76 | , 72.96 |
|         | , 25.29 | , 35.29 | , 39.41 |         |
|         | , 56.58 | , 82.19 | , 79.76 |         |
| ~~~~~   |         |         |         |         |
| Total   | 76      | 73      | 84      | 233     |
|         | 32.62   | 31.33   | 36.05   | 100.00  |

Statistics for Table of Group by q21n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value   | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|---------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 15.4613 | 0.0004 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 14.9225 | 0.0006 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 12.8486 | 0.0003 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2576  |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2495  |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2576  |        |

Effective Sample Size = 233  
Frequency Missing = 3

Table of Group by q22n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree ,

|         |         |         |         |         |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| ~~~~~   |         |         |         |         |
| Staff   | , 17    | , 19    | , 27    | , 63    |
|         | , 7.26  | , 8.12  | , 11.54 | , 26.92 |
|         | , 26.98 | , 30.16 | , 42.86 |         |
|         | , 29.82 | , 24.36 | , 27.27 |         |
| ~~~~~   |         |         |         |         |
| Student | , 40    | , 59    | , 72    | , 171   |
|         | , 17.09 | , 25.21 | , 30.77 | , 73.08 |
|         | , 23.39 | , 34.50 | , 42.11 |         |
|         | , 70.18 | , 75.64 | , 72.73 |         |
| ~~~~~   |         |         |         |         |
| Total   | 57      | 78      | 99      | 234     |
|         | 24.36   | 33.33   | 42.31   | 100.00  |

Statistics for Table of Group by q22n

| Statistic                   | DF    | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2     | 0.5107 | 0.7746 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2     | 0.5110 | 0.7745 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1     | 0.1361 | 0.7121 |
| Phi Coefficient             |       | 0.0467 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |       | 0.0467 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |       | 0.0467 |        |
| Effective Sample Size       | = 234 |        |        |
| Frequency Missing           | = 2   |        |        |

Table of Campus by q1n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

```

ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~
Main , 35, 22, 49, 106
, 15.02, 9.44, 21.03, 45.49
, 33.02, 20.75, 46.23,
, 52.24, 47.83, 40.83,
ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~
Remote , 32, 24, 71, 127
, 13.73, 10.30, 30.47, 54.51
, 25.20, 18.90, 55.91,
, 47.76, 52.17, 59.17,
ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~
Total 67 46 120 233
28.76 19.74 51.50 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q1n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 2.3813 | 0.3040 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 2.3823 | 0.3039 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 2.2202 | 0.1362 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1011 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1006 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1011 |        |
| Effective Sample Size = 233 |    |        |        |
| Frequency Missing = 3       |    |        |        |

Table of Campus by q2n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

```

ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~
Main , 13, 15, 76, 104
, 5.60, 6.47, 32.76, 44.83
, 12.50, 14.42, 73.08,
, 39.39, 38.46, 47.50,
ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~
Remote , 20, 24, 84, 128
, 8.62, 10.34, 36.21, 55.17
, 15.63, 18.75, 65.63,
, 60.61, 61.54, 52.50,
ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~
Total 33 39 160 232
14.22 16.81 68.97 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q2n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.4950 | 0.4735 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 1.5049 | 0.4712 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.9800 | 0.3222 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0803 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0800 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0803 |        |
| Effective Sample Size = 232 |    |        |        |
| Frequency Missing = 4       |    |        |        |

Table of Campus by q3n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

```

#####
Main , 45, 21, 41, 107
, 19.31, 9.01, 17.60, 45.92
, 42.06, 19.63, 38.32,
, 63.38, 40.38, 37.27,
#####
Remote , 26, 31, 69, 126
, 11.16, 13.30, 29.61, 54.08
, 20.63, 24.60, 54.76,
, 36.62, 59.62, 62.73,
#####
Total 71 52 110 233
30.47 22.32 47.21 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q3n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value   | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|---------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 12.6697 | 0.0018 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 12.7373 | 0.0017 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 12.1108 | 0.0005 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2332  |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2271  |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2332  |        |

Effective Sample Size = 233  
Frequency Missing = 3

Table of Campus by q5n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree -, Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

```

#####
Main , 32, 40, 32, 104
, 13.85, 17.32, 13.85, 45.02
, 30.77, 38.46, 30.77,
, 52.46, 45.45, 39.02,
#####
Remote , 29, 48, 50, 127
, 12.55, 20.78, 21.65, 54.98
, 22.83, 37.80, 39.37,
, 47.54, 54.55, 60.98,
#####
Total 61 88 82 231
26.41 38.10 35.50 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q5n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 2.5614 | 0.2778 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 2.5656 | 0.2773 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 2.4679 | 0.1162 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1053 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1047 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1053 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 231  
Frequency Missing = 5

Table of Campus by q6n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree -, Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

```

#####
Main , 31, 19, 56, 106
, 13.25, 8.12, 23.93, 45.30
, 29.25, 17.92, 52.83,
, 52.54, 34.55, 46.67,
#####
Remote , 28, 36, 64, 128
, 11.97, 15.38, 27.35, 54.70

```

|       |           |         |         |        |
|-------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|
|       | , 21.88 , | 28.13 , | 50.00 , |        |
|       | , 47.46 , | 65.45 , | 53.33 , |        |
|       | ~~~~~     |         |         |        |
| Total | 59        | 55      | 120     | 234    |
|       | 25.21     | 23.50   | 51.28   | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q6n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 3.9066 | 0.1418 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 3.9565 | 0.1383 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.5384 | 0.4631 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1292 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1281 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1292 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 234  
Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Campus by q7n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree ,

|        |       |       |       |        |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|        | ~~~~~ |       |       |        |
| Main   | 19    | 22    | 65    | 106    |
|        | 8.12  | 9.40  | 27.78 | 45.30  |
|        | 17.92 | 20.75 | 61.32 |        |
|        | 47.50 | 45.83 | 44.52 |        |
|        | ~~~~~ |       |       |        |
| Remote | 21    | 26    | 81    | 128    |
|        | 8.97  | 11.11 | 34.62 | 54.70  |
|        | 16.41 | 20.31 | 63.28 |        |
|        | 52.50 | 54.17 | 55.48 |        |
|        | ~~~~~ |       |       |        |
| Total  | 40    | 48    | 146   | 234    |
|        | 17.09 | 20.51 | 62.39 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q7n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 0.1194 | 0.9420 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 0.1193 | 0.9421 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.1174 | 0.7319 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0226 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0226 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0226 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 234  
Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Campus by q8n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree ,

|        |       |       |       |        |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|        | ~~~~~ |       |       |        |
| Main   | 40    | 28    | 35    | 103    |
|        | 17.47 | 12.23 | 15.28 | 44.98  |
|        | 38.83 | 27.18 | 33.98 |        |
|        | 59.70 | 51.85 | 32.41 |        |
|        | ~~~~~ |       |       |        |
| Remote | 27    | 26    | 73    | 126    |
|        | 11.79 | 11.35 | 31.88 | 55.02  |
|        | 21.43 | 20.63 | 57.94 |        |
|        | 40.30 | 48.15 | 67.59 |        |
|        | ~~~~~ |       |       |        |
| Total  | 67    | 54    | 108   | 229    |
|        | 29.26 | 23.58 | 47.16 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q8n

```

Statistic      DF      Value      Prob
-----
Chi-Square      2      13.7960      0.0010
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square      2      13.9595      0.0009
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square      1      11.9628      0.0005
Phi Coefficient      0.2454
Contingency Coefficient      0.2384
Cramer's V      0.2454
Effective Sample Size = 229
Frequency Missing = 7

```

Table of Campus by q10n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

```

-----
Main      , 34, 32, 35, 101
      , 14.91, 14.04, 15.35, 44.30
      , 33.66, 31.68, 34.65,
      , 53.97, 39.51, 41.67,
-----
Remote      , 29, 49, 49, 127
      , 12.72, 21.49, 21.49, 55.70
      , 22.83, 38.58, 38.58,
      , 46.03, 60.49, 58.33,
-----
Total      63  81  84  228
      27.63  35.53  36.84  100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q10n

```

Statistic      DF      Value      Prob
-----
Chi-Square      2      3.3771      0.1848
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square      2      3.3647      0.1859
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square      1      2.5470      0.1105
Phi Coefficient      0.1217
Contingency Coefficient      0.1208
Cramer's V      0.1217
Effective Sample Size = 228
Frequency Missing = 8

```

Table of Campus by q11n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

```

-----
Main      , 24, 25, 57, 106
      , 10.30, 10.73, 24.46, 45.49
      , 22.64, 23.58, 53.77,
      , 48.98, 38.46, 47.90,
-----
Remote      , 25, 40, 62, 127
      , 10.73, 17.17, 26.61, 54.51
      , 19.69, 31.50, 48.82,
      , 51.02, 61.54, 52.10,
-----
Total      49  65  119  233
      21.03  27.90  51.07  100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q11n

```

Statistic      DF      Value      Prob
-----
Chi-Square      2      1.8141      0.4037
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square      2      1.8282      0.4009
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square      1      0.0039      0.9500
Phi Coefficient      0.0882
Contingency Coefficient      0.0879
Cramer's V      0.0882

```

Effective Sample Size = 233  
 Frequency Missing = 3

Table of Campus by q12n

Frequency,  
 Percent ,  
 Row Pct ,  
 Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
 , - Stron, ,Strongly,  
 ,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
 ,gree , , , ,

```

  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Main , 17, 23, 66, 106
    , 7.26, 9.83, 28.21, 45.30
    , 16.04, 21.70, 62.26,
    , 40.48, 52.27, 44.59,
  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Remote , 25, 21, 82, 128
    , 10.68, 8.97, 35.04, 54.70
    , 19.53, 16.41, 64.06,
    , 59.52, 47.73, 55.41,
  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Total 42 44 148 234
    17.95 18.80 63.25 100.00
  
```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q12n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.2875 | 0.5253 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 1.2858 | 0.5258 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.1219 | 0.7270 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0742 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0740 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0742 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 234  
 Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Campus by q13n

Frequency,  
 Percent ,  
 Row Pct ,  
 Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
 , - Stron, ,Strongly,  
 ,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
 ,gree , , , ,

```

  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Main , 36, 28, 40, 104
    , 15.65, 12.17, 17.39, 45.22
    , 34.62, 26.92, 38.46,
    , 61.02, 44.44, 37.04,
  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Remote , 23, 35, 68, 126
    , 10.00, 15.22, 29.57, 54.78
    , 18.25, 27.78, 53.97,
    , 38.98, 55.56, 62.96,
  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Total 59 63 108 230
    25.65 27.39 46.96 100.00
  
```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q13n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 8.8783 | 0.0118 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 8.9027 | 0.0117 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 8.8334 | 0.0030 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1965 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1928 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1965 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 230  
 Frequency Missing = 6

Table of Campus by q15n

Frequency,  
 Percent ,  
 Row Pct ,

| Col Pct | ,Disagree  | ,Neutral | ,Agree -   | Total  |
|---------|------------|----------|------------|--------|
|         | - Stron,   |          | ,Strongly, |        |
|         | ,gly Disa, |          | , Agree    |        |
|         | ,gree      |          |            |        |
| ~~~~~   |            |          |            |        |
| Main    | 30         | 37       | 36         | 103    |
|         | 13.04      | 16.09    | 15.65      | 44.78  |
|         | 29.13      | 35.92    | 34.95      |        |
|         | 53.57      | 48.05    | 37.11      |        |
| ~~~~~   |            |          |            |        |
| Remote  | 26         | 40       | 61         | 127    |
|         | 11.30      | 17.39    | 26.52      | 55.22  |
|         | 20.47      | 31.50    | 48.03      |        |
|         | 46.43      | 51.95    | 62.89      |        |
| ~~~~~   |            |          |            |        |
| Total   | 56         | 77       | 97         | 230    |
|         | 24.35      | 33.48    | 42.17      | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q15n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 4.3893 | 0.1114 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 4.4106 | 0.1102 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 3.7580 | 0.0526 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1381 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1368 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1381 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 230  
Frequency Missing = 6

Table of Campus by q16n

| Frequency, | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | ,Disagree  | ,Neutral | ,Agree -   | Total |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|----------|------------|-------|
|            |         |         |         | - Stron,   |          | ,Strongly, |       |
|            |         |         |         | ,gly Disa, |          | , Agree    |       |
|            |         |         |         | ,gree      |          |            |       |
| ~~~~~      |         |         |         |            |          |            |       |
| Main       | 23      | 41      | 44      | 108        |          |            |       |
|            | 9.83    | 17.52   | 18.80   | 46.15      |          |            |       |
|            | 21.30   | 37.96   | 40.74   |            |          |            |       |
|            | 48.94   | 52.56   | 40.37   |            |          |            |       |
| ~~~~~      |         |         |         |            |          |            |       |
| Remote     | 24      | 37      | 65      | 126        |          |            |       |
|            | 10.26   | 15.81   | 27.78   | 53.85      |          |            |       |
|            | 19.05   | 29.37   | 51.59   |            |          |            |       |
|            | 51.06   | 47.44   | 59.63   |            |          |            |       |
| ~~~~~      |         |         |         |            |          |            |       |
| Total      | 47      | 78      | 109     | 234        |          |            |       |
|            | 20.09   | 33.33   | 46.58   | 100.00     |          |            |       |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q16n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 2.9048 | 0.2340 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 2.9118 | 0.2332 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 1.0776 | 0.2992 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1114 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1107 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1114 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 234  
Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Campus by q17n

| Frequency, | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | ,Disagree  | ,Neutral | ,Agree -   | Total |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|----------|------------|-------|
|            |         |         |         | - Stron,   |          | ,Strongly, |       |
|            |         |         |         | ,gly Disa, |          | , Agree    |       |
|            |         |         |         | ,gree      |          |            |       |
| ~~~~~      |         |         |         |            |          |            |       |
| Main       | 17      | 40      | 50      | 107        |          |            |       |
|            | 7.26    | 17.09   | 21.37   | 45.73      |          |            |       |



|        |  |       |       |       |        |
|--------|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|        |  | 15.89 | 37.38 | 46.73 |        |
|        |  | 43.59 | 51.95 | 42.37 |        |
| ~~~~~  |  |       |       |       |        |
| Remote |  | 22    | 37    | 68    | 127    |
|        |  | 9.40  | 15.81 | 29.06 | 54.27  |
|        |  | 17.32 | 29.13 | 53.54 |        |
|        |  | 56.41 | 48.05 | 57.63 |        |
| ~~~~~  |  |       |       |       |        |
| Total  |  | 39    | 77    | 118   | 234    |
|        |  | 16.67 | 32.91 | 50.43 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q17n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.8075 | 0.4051 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 1.8047 | 0.4056 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.0788 | 0.7789 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0879 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0876 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0879 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 234  
Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Campus by q18n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
- Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

|        |  |       |       |       |        |
|--------|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| ~~~~~  |  |       |       |       |        |
| Main   |  | 28    | 43    | 36    | 107    |
|        |  | 12.02 | 18.45 | 15.45 | 45.92  |
|        |  | 26.17 | 40.19 | 33.64 |        |
|        |  | 52.83 | 54.43 | 35.64 |        |
| ~~~~~  |  |       |       |       |        |
| Remote |  | 25    | 36    | 65    | 126    |
|        |  | 10.73 | 15.45 | 27.90 | 54.08  |
|        |  | 19.84 | 28.57 | 51.59 |        |
|        |  | 47.17 | 45.57 | 64.36 |        |
| ~~~~~  |  |       |       |       |        |
| Total  |  | 53    | 79    | 101   | 233    |
|        |  | 22.75 | 33.91 | 43.35 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q18n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 7.6181 | 0.0222 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 7.6850 | 0.0214 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 4.0163 | 0.0451 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1808 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1779 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1808 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 233  
Frequency Missing = 3

Table of Campus by q20n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
- Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

|        |  |       |       |       |       |
|--------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ~~~~~  |  |       |       |       |       |
| Main   |  | 30    | 34    | 44    | 108   |
|        |  | 12.88 | 14.59 | 18.88 | 46.35 |
|        |  | 27.78 | 31.48 | 40.74 |       |
|        |  | 50.85 | 43.59 | 45.83 |       |
| ~~~~~  |  |       |       |       |       |
| Remote |  | 29    | 44    | 52    | 125   |
|        |  | 12.45 | 18.88 | 22.32 | 53.65 |
|        |  | 23.20 | 35.20 | 41.60 |       |
|        |  | 49.15 | 56.41 | 54.17 |       |
| ~~~~~  |  |       |       |       |       |

|       |       |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Total | 59    | 78    | 96    | 233    |
|       | 25.32 | 33.48 | 41.20 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q20n  
Statistic DF Value Prob  
Chi-Square 2 0.7292 0.6945  
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square 2 0.7285 0.6947  
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square 1 0.4086 0.5227  
Phi Coefficient 0.0559  
Contingency Coefficient 0.0559  
Cramer's V 0.0559  
Effective Sample Size = 233  
Frequency Missing = 3

Table of Campus by q21n  
Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree -, Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , , ,

|        |       |       |       |        |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Main   | 47    | 25    | 34    | 106    |
|        | 20.17 | 10.73 | 14.59 | 45.49  |
|        | 44.34 | 23.58 | 32.08 |        |
|        | 61.84 | 34.25 | 40.48 |        |
| Remote | 29    | 48    | 50    | 127    |
|        | 12.45 | 20.60 | 21.46 | 54.51  |
|        | 22.83 | 37.80 | 39.37 |        |
|        | 38.16 | 65.75 | 59.52 |        |
| Total  | 76    | 73    | 84    | 233    |
|        | 32.62 | 31.33 | 36.05 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q21n  
Statistic DF Value Prob  
Chi-Square 2 12.7684 0.0017  
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square 2 12.8465 0.0016  
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square 1 9.2135 0.0024  
Phi Coefficient 0.2341  
Contingency Coefficient 0.2279  
Cramer's V 0.2341  
Effective Sample Size = 233  
Frequency Missing = 3

Table of Campus by q22n  
Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree -, Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , , ,

|        |       |       |       |        |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Main   | 31    | 35    | 41    | 107    |
|        | 13.25 | 14.96 | 17.52 | 45.73  |
|        | 28.97 | 32.71 | 38.32 |        |
|        | 54.39 | 44.87 | 41.41 |        |
| Remote | 26    | 43    | 58    | 127    |
|        | 11.11 | 18.38 | 24.79 | 54.27  |
|        | 20.47 | 33.86 | 45.67 |        |
|        | 45.61 | 55.13 | 58.59 |        |
| Total  | 57    | 78    | 99    | 234    |
|        | 24.36 | 33.33 | 42.31 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q22n  
Statistic DF Value Prob  
Chi-Square 2 2.4871 0.2884  
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square 2 2.4833 0.2889

Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square 1 2.4608 0.1167  
Phi Coefficient 0.1031  
Contingency Coefficient 0.1026  
Cramer's V 0.1031  
Effective Sample Size = 234  
Frequency Missing = 2

**Student**

The FREQ Procedure  
Table of Campus by q1n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

```

    ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Main , 23, 16, 34, 73
    , 13.61, 9.47, 20.12, 43.20
    , 31.51, 21.92, 46.58,
    , 46.94, 47.06, 39.53,
    ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Remote , 26, 18, 52, 96
    , 15.38, 10.65, 30.77, 56.80
    , 27.08, 18.75, 54.17,
    , 53.06, 52.94, 60.47,
    ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Total 49 34 86 169
    28.99 20.12 50.89 100.00
    
```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q1n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 0.9563 | 0.6199 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 0.9570 | 0.6197 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.6696 | 0.4132 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0752 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0750 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0752 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 169  
Frequency Missing = 3

Table of Campus by q2n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

```

    ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Main , 7, 11, 53, 71
    , 4.17, 6.55, 31.55, 42.26
    , 9.86, 15.49, 74.65,
    , 29.17, 35.48, 46.90,
    ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Remote , 17, 20, 60, 97
    , 10.12, 11.90, 35.71, 57.74
    , 17.53, 20.62, 61.86,
    , 70.83, 64.52, 53.10,
    ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Total 24 31 113 168
    14.29 18.45 67.26 100.00
    
```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q2n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 3.2677 | 0.1952 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 3.3413 | 0.1881 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 2.9456 | 0.0861 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1395 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1381 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1395 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 168  
Frequency Missing = 4

Table of Campus by q3n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total

|        | - Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly Agree |
|--------|---------------------|----------|---------|-------|----------------|
| Main   | 32                  | 15       | 27      | 74    | 18.82          |
| Remote | 22                  | 20       | 54      | 96    | 12.94          |
| Total  | 54                  | 35       | 81      | 170   | 31.76          |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q3n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 8.8676 | 0.0119 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 8.8988 | 0.0117 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 8.8067 | 0.0030 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2284 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2227 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2284 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 170  
Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Campus by q5n

|        | - Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly Agree | Total |
|--------|---------------------|----------|---------|-------|----------------|-------|
| Main   | 19                  | 30       | 22      | 71    | 11.38          | 11.38 |
| Remote | 22                  | 38       | 36      | 96    | 13.17          | 13.17 |
| Total  | 41                  | 68       | 58      | 167   | 24.55          | 24.55 |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q5n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 0.8158 | 0.6651 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 0.8194 | 0.6639 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.6253 | 0.4291 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0699 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0697 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0699 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 167  
Frequency Missing = 5

Table of Campus by q6n

|        | - Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly Agree | Total |
|--------|---------------------|----------|---------|-------|----------------|-------|
| Main   | 19                  | 14       | 40      | 73    | 11.18          | 11.18 |
| Remote | 22                  | 38       | 36      | 96    | 13.17          | 13.17 |
| Total  | 41                  | 68       | 58      | 167   | 24.55          | 24.55 |

```

ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~
Remote , 25, 24, 48, 97
, 14.71, 14.12, 28.24, 57.06
, 25.77, 24.74, 49.48,
, 56.82, 63.16, 54.55,
ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~
Total 44 38 88 170
25.88 22.35 51.76 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q6n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 0.8048 | 0.6687 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 0.8123 | 0.6662 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.0615 | 0.8042 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0688 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0686 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0688 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 170  
Frequency Missing = 2  
Table of Campus by q7n

```

Frequency,
Percent ,
Row Pct ,
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree -, Total
, - Stron, ,Strongly,
, gly Disa, , Agree ,
, gree , , ,
ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~
Main , 10, 20, 43, 73
, 5.88, 11.76, 25.29, 42.94
, 13.70, 27.40, 58.90,
, 34.48, 50.00, 42.57,
ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~
Remote , 19, 20, 58, 97
, 11.18, 11.76, 34.12, 57.06
, 19.59, 20.62, 59.79,
, 65.52, 50.00, 57.43,
ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~
Total 29 40 101 170
17.06 23.53 59.41 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q7n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.6658 | 0.4348 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 1.6762 | 0.4325 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.4049 | 0.5246 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0990 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0985 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0990 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 170  
Frequency Missing = 2  
Table of Campus by q8n

```

Frequency,
Percent ,
Row Pct ,
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree -, Total
, - Stron, ,Strongly,
, gly Disa, , Agree ,
, gree , , ,
ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~
Main , 30, 19, 24, 73
, 17.65, 11.18, 14.12, 42.94
, 41.10, 26.03, 32.88,
, 56.60, 52.78, 29.63,
ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~
Remote , 23, 17, 57, 97
, 13.53, 10.00, 33.53, 57.06
, 23.71, 17.53, 58.76,
, 43.40, 47.22, 70.37,
ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~
Total 53 36 81 170
31.18 21.18 47.65 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q8n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value   | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|---------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 11.3174 | 0.0035 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 11.4823 | 0.0032 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 8.9513  | 0.0028 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2580  |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2498  |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2580  |        |

Effective Sample Size = 170  
Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Campus by q10n

| Frequency, | Percent ,   | Row Pct ,  | Col Pct , | Disagree, | Neutral , | Agree - , | Total |
|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| , - Stron, | , Strongly, | ,gly Disa, | , Agree , | ,gree     |           |           |       |
| Main       | 15          | 25         | 28        | 68        |           |           |       |
|            | 9.15        | 15.24      | 17.07     | 41.46     |           |           |       |
|            | 22.06       | 36.76      | 41.18     |           |           |           |       |
|            | 39.47       | 39.06      | 45.16     |           |           |           |       |
| Remote     | 23          | 39         | 34        | 96        |           |           |       |
|            | 14.02       | 23.78      | 20.73     | 58.54     |           |           |       |
|            | 23.96       | 40.63      | 35.42     |           |           |           |       |
|            | 60.53       | 60.94      | 54.84     |           |           |           |       |
| Total      | 38          | 64         | 62        | 164       |           |           |       |
|            | 23.17       | 39.02      | 37.80     | 100.00    |           |           |       |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q10n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 0.5633 | 0.7545 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 0.5618 | 0.7551 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.2786 | 0.5976 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0586 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0585 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0586 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 164  
Frequency Missing = 8

Table of Campus by q11n

| Frequency, | Percent ,   | Row Pct ,  | Col Pct , | Disagree, | Neutral , | Agree - , | Total |
|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| , - Stron, | , Strongly, | ,gly Disa, | , Agree , | ,gree     |           |           |       |
| Main       | 18          | 16         | 39        | 73        |           |           |       |
|            | 10.65       | 9.47       | 23.08     | 43.20     |           |           |       |
|            | 24.66       | 21.92      | 53.42     |           |           |           |       |
|            | 48.65       | 33.33      | 46.43     |           |           |           |       |
| Remote     | 19          | 32         | 45        | 96        |           |           |       |
|            | 11.24       | 18.93      | 26.63     | 56.80     |           |           |       |
|            | 19.79       | 33.33      | 46.88     |           |           |           |       |
|            | 51.35       | 66.67      | 53.57     |           |           |           |       |
| Total      | 37          | 48         | 84        | 169       |           |           |       |
|            | 21.89       | 28.40      | 49.70     | 100.00    |           |           |       |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q11n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 2.7089 | 0.2581 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 2.7528 | 0.2525 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.0305 | 0.8614 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1266 |        |

Contingency Coefficient 0.1256  
 Cramer's V 0.1266  
 Effective Sample Size = 169  
 Frequency Missing = 3

Table of Campus by q12n

Frequency,  
 Percent ,  
 Row Pct ,  
 Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
 , - Stron, ,Strongly,  
 ,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
 ,gree , , ,

```

  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Main , 11, 19, 43, 73
    , 6.47, 11.18, 25.29, 42.94
    , 15.07, 26.03, 58.90,
    , 35.48, 50.00, 42.57,
  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Remote , 20, 19, 58, 97
    , 11.76, 11.18, 34.12, 57.06
    , 20.62, 19.59, 59.79,
    , 64.52, 50.00, 57.43,
  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Total 31 38 101 170
    18.24 22.35 59.41 100.00
  
```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q12n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.4819 | 0.4767 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 1.4873 | 0.4754 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.3397 | 0.5600 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0934 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0930 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0934 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 170  
 Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Campus by q13n

Frequency,  
 Percent ,  
 Row Pct ,  
 Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
 , - Stron, ,Strongly,  
 ,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
 ,gree , , ,

```

  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Main , 26, 20, 25, 71
    , 15.57, 11.98, 14.97, 42.51
    , 36.62, 28.17, 35.21,
    , 57.78, 44.44, 32.47,
  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Remote , 19, 25, 52, 96
    , 11.38, 14.97, 31.14, 57.49
    , 19.79, 26.04, 54.17,
    , 42.22, 55.56, 67.53,
  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Total 45 45 77 167
    26.95 26.95 46.11 100.00
  
```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q13n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 7.5384 | 0.0231 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 7.5652 | 0.0228 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 7.3259 | 0.0068 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2125 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2078 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2125 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 167  
 Frequency Missing = 5

Table of Campus by q15n

Frequency,  
 Percent ,



Row Pct ,  
 Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
 , - Stron, ,Strongly,  
 ,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
 ,gree , , , ,

```

  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Main , 17, 29, 26, 72
    , 10.12, 17.26, 15.48, 42.86
    , 23.61, 40.28, 36.11,
    , 43.59, 48.33, 37.68,
  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Remote , 22, 31, 43, 96
    , 13.10, 18.45, 25.60, 57.14
    , 22.92, 32.29, 44.79,
    , 56.41, 51.67, 62.32,
  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Total 39 60 69 168
    23.21 35.71 41.07 100.00
  
```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q15n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.4981 | 0.4728 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 1.5010 | 0.4721 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.3103 | 0.5775 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0944 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0940 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0944 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 168  
 Frequency Missing = 4

Table of Campus by q16n

Frequency,  
 Percent ,  
 Row Pct ,  
 Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
 , - Stron, ,Strongly,  
 ,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
 ,gree , , , ,

```

  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Main , 17, 29, 29, 75
    , 9.94, 16.96, 16.96, 43.86
    , 22.67, 38.67, 38.67,
    , 44.74, 50.88, 38.16,
  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Remote , 21, 28, 47, 96
    , 12.28, 16.37, 27.49, 56.14
    , 21.88, 29.17, 48.96,
    , 55.26, 49.12, 61.84,
  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Total 38 57 76 171
    22.22 33.33 44.44 100.00
  
```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q16n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 2.1553 | 0.3404 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 2.1578 | 0.3400 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.4427 | 0.5058 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1123 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1116 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1123 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 171  
 Frequency Missing = 1

Table of Campus by q17n

Frequency,  
 Percent ,  
 Row Pct ,  
 Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
 , - Stron, ,Strongly,  
 ,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
 ,gree , , , ,

```

  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Main , 12, 28, 35, 75
    , 7.02, 16.37, 20.47, 43.86
  
```

|        |  |       |       |       |        |
|--------|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|        |  | 16.00 | 37.33 | 46.67 |        |
|        |  | 38.71 | 49.12 | 42.17 |        |
| ~~~~~  |  |       |       |       |        |
| Remote |  | 19    | 29    | 48    | 96     |
|        |  | 11.11 | 16.96 | 28.07 | 56.14  |
|        |  | 19.79 | 30.21 | 50.00 |        |
|        |  | 61.29 | 50.88 | 57.83 |        |
| ~~~~~  |  |       |       |       |        |
| Total  |  | 31    | 57    | 83    | 171    |
|        |  | 18.13 | 33.33 | 48.54 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q17n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.0715 | 0.5852 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 1.0710 | 0.5854 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.0632 | 0.8014 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0792 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0789 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0792 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 171  
Frequency Missing = 1

Table of Campus by q18n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

|        |  |       |       |       |        |
|--------|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| ~~~~~  |  |       |       |       |        |
| Main   |  | 22    | 29    | 23    | 74     |
|        |  | 12.94 | 17.06 | 13.53 | 43.53  |
|        |  | 29.73 | 39.19 | 31.08 |        |
|        |  | 51.16 | 53.70 | 31.51 |        |
| ~~~~~  |  |       |       |       |        |
| Remote |  | 21    | 25    | 50    | 96     |
|        |  | 12.35 | 14.71 | 29.41 | 56.47  |
|        |  | 21.88 | 26.04 | 52.08 |        |
|        |  | 48.84 | 46.30 | 68.49 |        |
| ~~~~~  |  |       |       |       |        |
| Total  |  | 43    | 54    | 73    | 170    |
|        |  | 25.29 | 31.76 | 42.94 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q18n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 7.5858 | 0.0225 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 7.6922 | 0.0214 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 3.9008 | 0.0483 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2112 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2067 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2112 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 170  
Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Campus by q20n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

|        |  |       |       |       |       |
|--------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ~~~~~  |  |       |       |       |       |
| Main   |  | 16    | 25    | 34    | 75    |
|        |  | 9.47  | 14.79 | 20.12 | 44.38 |
|        |  | 21.33 | 33.33 | 45.33 |       |
|        |  | 42.11 | 39.68 | 50.00 |       |
| ~~~~~  |  |       |       |       |       |
| Remote |  | 22    | 38    | 34    | 94    |
|        |  | 13.02 | 22.49 | 20.12 | 55.62 |
|        |  | 23.40 | 40.43 | 36.17 |       |
|        |  | 57.89 | 60.32 | 50.00 |       |

```

                ~~~~~
Total      38      63      68      169
          22.49  37.28  40.24  100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q20n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.5129 | 0.4693 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 1.5126 | 0.4694 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.5649 | 0.4523 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0946 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0942 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0946 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 169  
Frequency Missing = 3

Table of Campus by q21n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

```

                ~~~~~
Main      , 23, 22, 28, 73
          , 13.53, 12.94, 16.47, 42.94
          , 31.51, 30.14, 38.36,
          , 53.49, 36.67, 41.79,
                ~~~~~
Remote    , 20, 38, 39, 97
          , 11.76, 22.35, 22.94, 57.06
          , 20.62, 39.18, 40.21,
          , 46.51, 63.33, 58.21,
                ~~~~~
Total     43  60  67  170
          25.29 35.29 39.41 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q21n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 2.9526 | 0.2285 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 2.9428 | 0.2296 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 1.6589 | 0.1978 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1318 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1307 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1318 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 170  
Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Campus by q22n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

```

                ~~~~~
Main      , 20, 24, 30, 74
          , 11.70, 14.04, 17.54, 43.27
          , 27.03, 32.43, 40.54,
          , 50.00, 40.68, 41.67,
                ~~~~~
Remote    , 20, 35, 42, 97
          , 11.70, 20.47, 24.56, 56.73
          , 20.62, 36.08, 43.30,
          , 50.00, 59.32, 58.33,
                ~~~~~
Total     40  59  72  171
          23.39 34.50 42.11 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q22n

| Statistic | DF | Value | Prob |
|-----------|----|-------|------|
|-----------|----|-------|------|

Chi-Square 2 0.9749 0.6142  
 Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square 2 0.9693 0.6159  
 Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square 1 0.7474 0.3873  
 Phi Coefficient 0.0755  
 Contingency Coefficient 0.0753  
 Cramer's V 0.0755  
 Effective Sample Size = 171  
 Frequency Missing = 1

Table of Student by q1n

| Frequency | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct                | Total     |
|-----------|---------|---------|------------------------|-----------|
|           |         |         | Disagree,Neutral,Agree | - , Total |
|           |         |         | - , Stron, ,Strongly,  |           |
|           |         |         | ,gly Disa, , Agree ,   |           |
|           |         |         | ,gree                  |           |
| *****     |         |         |                        |           |
| Diploma   | 34      | 32      | 78                     | 144       |
|           | 20.12   | 18.93   | 46.15                  | 85.21     |
|           | 23.61   | 22.22   | 54.17                  |           |
|           | 69.39   | 94.12   | 90.70                  |           |
| *****     |         |         |                        |           |
| BTech     | 15      | 2       | 8                      | 25        |
|           | 8.88    | 1.18    | 4.73                   | 14.79     |
|           | 60.00   | 8.00    | 32.00                  |           |
|           | 30.61   | 5.88    | 9.30                   |           |
| *****     |         |         |                        |           |
| Total     | 49      | 34      | 86                     | 169       |
|           | 28.99   | 20.12   | 50.89                  | 100.00    |

Statistics for Table of Student by q1n

Statistic DF Value Prob  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 Chi-Square 2 13.9270 0.0009  
 Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square 2 12.8485 0.0016  
 Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square 1 11.4744 0.0007  
 Phi Coefficient 0.2871  
 Contingency Coefficient 0.2759  
 Cramer's V 0.2871  
 Effective Sample Size = 169  
 Frequency Missing = 3

Table of Student by q2n

| Frequency | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct                | Total     |
|-----------|---------|---------|------------------------|-----------|
|           |         |         | Disagree,Neutral,Agree | - , Total |
|           |         |         | - , Stron, ,Strongly,  |           |
|           |         |         | ,gly Disa, , Agree ,   |           |
|           |         |         | ,gree                  |           |
| *****     |         |         |                        |           |
| Diploma   | 15      | 26      | 102                    | 143       |
|           | 8.93    | 15.48   | 60.71                  | 85.12     |
|           | 10.49   | 18.18   | 71.33                  |           |
|           | 62.50   | 83.87   | 90.27                  |           |
| *****     |         |         |                        |           |
| BTech     | 9       | 5       | 11                     | 25        |
|           | 5.36    | 2.98    | 6.55                   | 14.88     |
|           | 36.00   | 20.00   | 44.00                  |           |
|           | 37.50   | 16.13   | 9.73                   |           |
| *****     |         |         |                        |           |
| Total     | 24      | 31      | 113                    | 168       |
|           | 14.29   | 18.45   | 67.26                  | 100.00    |

Statistics for Table of Student by q2n

Statistic DF Value Prob  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 Chi-Square 2 12.0950 0.0024  
 Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square 2 10.0462 0.0066  
 Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square 1 11.8656 0.0006  
 Phi Coefficient 0.2683  
 Contingency Coefficient 0.2592  
 Cramer's V 0.2683  
 WARNING: 33% of the cells have expected counts less than 5. Chi-Square may not be a valid test.

Effective Sample Size = 168  
 Frequency Missing = 4

Table of Student by q3n

| Frequency | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree   | Neutral | Agree    | Total |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|----------|-------|
|           |         |         |         | - Strongly |         | Strongly |       |
|           |         |         |         | Disagree   |         | Agree    |       |
|           |         |         |         | Disagree   |         | Agree    |       |
| *****     |         |         |         |            |         |          |       |
| Diploma   | 40      | 28      | 77      | 145        |         |          |       |
|           | 23.53   | 16.47   | 45.29   | 85.29      |         |          |       |
|           | 27.59   | 19.31   | 53.10   |            |         |          |       |
|           | 74.07   | 80.00   | 95.06   |            |         |          |       |
| *****     |         |         |         |            |         |          |       |
| BTech     | 14      | 7       | 4       | 25         |         |          |       |
|           | 8.24    | 4.12    | 2.35    | 14.71      |         |          |       |
|           | 56.00   | 28.00   | 16.00   |            |         |          |       |
|           | 25.93   | 20.00   | 4.94    |            |         |          |       |
| *****     |         |         |         |            |         |          |       |
| Total     | 54      | 35      | 81      | 170        |         |          |       |
|           | 31.76   | 20.59   | 47.65   | 100.00     |         |          |       |

Statistics for Table of Student by q3n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value   | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|---------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 12.3627 | 0.0021 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 13.2760 | 0.0013 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 10.8624 | 0.0010 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2697  |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2604  |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2697  |        |
| Effective Sample Size = 170 |    |         |        |
| Frequency Missing = 2       |    |         |        |

Table of Student by q5n

| Frequency | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree   | Neutral | Agree    | Total |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|----------|-------|
|           |         |         |         | - Strongly |         | Strongly |       |
|           |         |         |         | Disagree   |         | Agree    |       |
|           |         |         |         | Disagree   |         | Agree    |       |
| *****     |         |         |         |            |         |          |       |
| Diploma   | 24      | 63      | 55      | 142        |         |          |       |
|           | 14.37   | 37.72   | 32.93   | 85.03      |         |          |       |
|           | 16.90   | 44.37   | 38.73   |            |         |          |       |
|           | 58.54   | 92.65   | 94.83   |            |         |          |       |
| *****     |         |         |         |            |         |          |       |
| BTech     | 17      | 5       | 3       | 25         |         |          |       |
|           | 10.18   | 2.99    | 1.80    | 14.97      |         |          |       |
|           | 68.00   | 20.00   | 12.00   |            |         |          |       |
|           | 41.46   | 7.35    | 5.17    |            |         |          |       |
| *****     |         |         |         |            |         |          |       |
| Total     | 41      | 68      | 58      | 167        |         |          |       |
|           | 24.55   | 40.72   | 34.73   | 100.00     |         |          |       |

Statistics for Table of Student by q5n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value   | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|---------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 30.0815 | <.0001 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 26.0374 | <.0001 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 26.8394 | <.0001 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.4244  |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.3907  |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.4244  |        |
| Effective Sample Size = 167 |    |         |        |
| Frequency Missing = 5       |    |         |        |

Table of Student by q6n

| Frequency | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree   | Neutral | Agree    | Total |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|----------|-------|
|           |         |         |         | - Strongly |         | Strongly |       |

|         | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree  | Strongly Agree |
|---------|-------------------|----------|---------|--------|----------------|
| Diploma | 31                | 33       | 80      | 144    |                |
|         | 18.24             | 19.41    | 47.06   | 84.71  |                |
|         | 21.53             | 22.92    | 55.56   |        |                |
|         | 70.45             | 86.84    | 90.91   |        |                |
| BTech   | 13                | 5        | 8       | 26     |                |
|         | 7.65              | 2.94     | 4.71    | 15.29  |                |
|         | 50.00             | 19.23    | 30.77   |        |                |
|         | 29.55             | 13.16    | 9.09    |        |                |
| Total   | 44                | 38       | 88      | 170    |                |
|         | 25.88             | 22.35    | 51.76   | 100.00 |                |

Statistics for Table of Student by q6n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 9.6457 | 0.0080 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 8.8228 | 0.0121 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 9.4176 | 0.0021 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2382 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2317 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2382 |        |
| Effective Sample Size = 170 |    |        |        |
| Frequency Missing = 2       |    |        |        |

Table of Student by q7n

|         | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree  | Strongly Agree |
|---------|-------------------|----------|---------|--------|----------------|
| Diploma | 19                | 36       | 89      | 144    |                |
|         | 11.18             | 21.18    | 52.35   | 84.71  |                |
|         | 13.19             | 25.00    | 61.81   |        |                |
|         | 65.52             | 90.00    | 88.12   |        |                |
| BTech   | 10                | 4        | 12      | 26     |                |
|         | 5.88              | 2.35     | 7.06    | 15.29  |                |
|         | 38.46             | 15.38    | 46.15   |        |                |
|         | 34.48             | 10.00    | 11.88   |        |                |
| Total   | 29                | 40       | 101     | 170    |                |
|         | 17.06             | 23.53    | 59.41   | 100.00 |                |

Statistics for Table of Student by q7n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value   | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|---------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 10.0158 | 0.0067 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 8.4355  | 0.0147 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 7.9100  | 0.0049 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2427  |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2359  |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2427  |        |
| Effective Sample Size = 170 |    |         |        |
| Frequency Missing = 2       |    |         |        |

Table of Student by q8n

|         | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly Agree |
|---------|-------------------|----------|---------|-------|----------------|
| Diploma | 37                | 30       | 77      | 144   |                |
|         | 21.76             | 17.65    | 45.29   | 84.71 |                |
|         | 25.69             | 20.83    | 53.47   |       |                |
|         | 69.81             | 83.33    | 95.06   |       |                |

|       |       |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| BTech | 16    | 6     | 4     | 26     |
|       | 9.41  | 3.53  | 2.35  | 15.29  |
|       | 61.54 | 23.08 | 15.38 |        |
|       | 30.19 | 16.67 | 4.94  |        |
| ~~~~~ |       |       |       |        |
| Total | 53    | 36    | 81    | 170    |
|       | 31.18 | 21.18 | 47.65 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Student by q8n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value   | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|---------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 15.8336 | 0.0004 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 16.2193 | 0.0003 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 15.5025 | <.0001 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.3052  |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2919  |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.3052  |        |

Effective Sample Size = 170  
Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Student by q10n

Frequency ,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

|         |       |       |       |        |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Diploma | 25    | 57    | 57    | 139    |
|         | 15.24 | 34.76 | 34.76 | 84.76  |
|         | 17.99 | 41.01 | 41.01 |        |
|         | 65.79 | 89.06 | 91.94 |        |
| ~~~~~   |       |       |       |        |
| BTech   | 13    | 7     | 5     | 25     |
|         | 7.93  | 4.27  | 3.05  | 15.24  |
|         | 52.00 | 28.00 | 20.00 |        |
|         | 34.21 | 10.94 | 8.06  |        |
| ~~~~~   |       |       |       |        |
| Total   | 38    | 64    | 62    | 164    |
|         | 23.17 | 39.02 | 37.80 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Student by q10n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value   | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|---------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 13.9723 | 0.0009 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 12.2557 | 0.0022 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 12.8661 | 0.0003 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2919  |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2802  |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2919  |        |

Effective Sample Size = 164  
Frequency Missing = 8

Table of Student by q11n

Frequency ,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

|         |       |       |       |        |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Diploma | 26    | 43    | 75    | 144    |
|         | 15.38 | 25.44 | 44.38 | 85.21  |
|         | 18.06 | 29.86 | 52.08 |        |
|         | 70.27 | 89.58 | 89.29 |        |
| ~~~~~   |       |       |       |        |
| BTech   | 11    | 5     | 9     | 25     |
|         | 6.51  | 2.96  | 5.33  | 14.79  |
|         | 44.00 | 20.00 | 36.00 |        |
|         | 29.73 | 10.42 | 10.71 |        |
| ~~~~~   |       |       |       |        |
| Total   | 37    | 48    | 84    | 169    |
|         | 21.89 | 28.40 | 49.70 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Student by q11n  
 Statistic DF Value Prob  
 Chi-Square 2 8.3871 0.0151  
 Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square 2 7.3409 0.0255  
 Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square 1 7.1451 0.0075  
 Phi Coefficient 0.2228  
 Contingency Coefficient 0.2174  
 Cramer's V 0.2228  
 Effective Sample Size = 169  
 Frequency Missing = 3

Table of Student by q12n  
 Frequency ,  
 Percent ,  
 Row Pct ,  
 Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
 , - Stron, ,Strongly,  
 ,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
 ,gree , , ,

|         |       |       |       |        |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Diploma | 18    | 36    | 90    | 144    |
|         | 10.59 | 21.18 | 52.94 | 84.71  |
|         | 12.50 | 25.00 | 62.50 |        |
|         | 58.06 | 94.74 | 89.11 |        |
| BTech   | 13    | 2     | 11    | 26     |
|         | 7.65  | 1.18  | 6.47  | 15.29  |
|         | 50.00 | 7.69  | 42.31 |        |
|         | 41.94 | 5.26  | 10.89 |        |
| Total   | 31    | 38    | 101   | 170    |
|         | 18.24 | 22.35 | 59.41 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Student by q12n  
 Statistic DF Value Prob  
 Chi-Square 2 21.4467 <.0001  
 Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square 2 18.0736 0.0001  
 Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square 1 15.6105 <.0001  
 Phi Coefficient 0.3552  
 Contingency Coefficient 0.3347  
 Cramer's V 0.3552  
 Effective Sample Size = 170  
 Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Student by q13n  
 Frequency ,  
 Percent ,  
 Row Pct ,  
 Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
 , - Stron, ,Strongly,  
 ,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
 ,gree , , ,

|         |       |       |       |        |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Diploma | 31    | 38    | 72    | 141    |
|         | 18.56 | 22.75 | 43.11 | 84.43  |
|         | 21.99 | 26.95 | 51.06 |        |
|         | 68.89 | 84.44 | 93.51 |        |
| BTech   | 14    | 7     | 5     | 26     |
|         | 8.38  | 4.19  | 2.99  | 15.57  |
|         | 53.85 | 26.92 | 19.23 |        |
|         | 31.11 | 15.56 | 6.49  |        |
| Total   | 45    | 45    | 77    | 167    |
|         | 26.95 | 26.95 | 46.11 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Student by q13n  
 Statistic DF Value Prob  
 Chi-Square 2 13.0941 0.0014  
 Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square 2 12.7277 0.0017  
 Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square 1 12.9975 0.0003  
 Phi Coefficient 0.2800



Contingency Coefficient 0.2696  
 Cramer's V 0.2800  
 Effective Sample Size = 167  
 Frequency Missing = 5

Table of Student by q15n

|           | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total  |
|-----------|----------|---------|-------|--------|
| Frequency | 22       | 58      | 64    | 144    |
| Percent   | 13.10    | 34.52   | 38.10 | 85.71  |
| Row Pct   | 15.28    | 40.28   | 44.44 |        |
| Col Pct   | 56.41    | 96.67   | 92.75 |        |
| -----     |          |         |       |        |
| Diploma   | 17       | 2       | 5     | 24     |
| Percent   | 10.12    | 1.19    | 2.98  | 14.29  |
| Row Pct   | 70.83    | 8.33    | 20.83 |        |
| Col Pct   | 43.59    | 3.33    | 7.25  |        |
| -----     |          |         |       |        |
| Total     | 39       | 60      | 69    | 168    |
| Percent   | 23.21    | 35.71   | 41.07 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Student by q15n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value   | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|---------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 36.0205 | <.0001 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 30.9637 | <.0001 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 27.7721 | <.0001 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.4630  |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.4202  |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.4630  |        |
| Effective Sample Size = 168 |    |         |        |
| Frequency Missing = 4       |    |         |        |

Table of Student by q16n

|           | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total  |
|-----------|----------|---------|-------|--------|
| Frequency | 27       | 52      | 67    | 146    |
| Percent   | 15.79    | 30.41   | 39.18 | 85.38  |
| Row Pct   | 18.49    | 35.62   | 45.89 |        |
| Col Pct   | 71.05    | 91.23   | 88.16 |        |
| -----     |          |         |       |        |
| Diploma   | 11       | 5       | 9     | 25     |
| Percent   | 6.43     | 2.92    | 5.26  | 14.62  |
| Row Pct   | 44.00    | 20.00   | 36.00 |        |
| Col Pct   | 28.95    | 8.77    | 11.84 |        |
| -----     |          |         |       |        |
| Total     | 38       | 57      | 76    | 171    |
| Percent   | 22.22    | 33.33   | 44.44 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Student by q16n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 8.2806 | 0.0159 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 7.3876 | 0.0249 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 5.9034 | 0.0151 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2201 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2149 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2201 |        |
| Effective Sample Size = 171 |    |        |        |
| Frequency Missing = 1       |    |        |        |

Table of Student by q17n

Frequency  
 Percent

| Row Pct | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total  |
|---------|----------|---------|-------|--------|
| Col Pct | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total  |
| Diploma | 22       | 50      | 74    | 146    |
|         | 12.87    | 29.24   | 43.27 | 85.38  |
|         | 15.07    | 34.25   | 50.68 |        |
|         | 70.97    | 87.72   | 89.16 |        |
| BTech   | 9        | 7       | 9     | 25     |
|         | 5.26     | 4.09    | 5.26  | 14.62  |
|         | 36.00    | 28.00   | 36.00 |        |
|         | 29.03    | 12.28   | 10.84 |        |
| Total   | 31       | 57      | 83    | 171    |
|         | 18.13    | 33.33   | 48.54 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Student by q17n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 6.3568 | 0.0417 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 5.5020 | 0.0639 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 5.6761 | 0.0172 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1928 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1893 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1928 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 171  
Frequency Missing = 1

Table of Student by q18n

| Frequency | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total  |
|-----------|----------|---------|-------|--------|
| Percent   | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total  |
| Row Pct   | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total  |
| Col Pct   | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total  |
| Diploma   | 28       | 48      | 69    | 145    |
|           | 16.47    | 28.24   | 40.59 | 85.29  |
|           | 19.31    | 33.10   | 47.59 |        |
|           | 65.12    | 88.89   | 94.52 |        |
| BTech     | 15       | 6       | 4     | 25     |
|           | 8.82     | 3.53    | 2.35  | 14.71  |
|           | 60.00    | 24.00   | 16.00 |        |
|           | 34.88    | 11.11   | 5.48  |        |
| Total     | 43       | 54      | 73    | 170    |
|           | 25.29    | 31.76   | 42.94 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Student by q18n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value   | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|---------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 19.4681 | <.0001 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 17.6727 | 0.0001 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 18.8468 | <.0001 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.3384  |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.3205  |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.3384  |        |

Effective Sample Size = 170  
Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Student by q20n

| Frequency | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total |
|-----------|----------|---------|-------|-------|
| Percent   | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total |
| Row Pct   | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total |
| Col Pct   | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total |
| Diploma   | 21       | 59      | 64    | 144   |
|           | 12.43    | 34.91   | 37.87 | 85.21 |

|       |  |       |       |       |        |
|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|       |  | 14.58 | 40.97 | 44.44 |        |
|       |  | 55.26 | 93.65 | 94.12 |        |
| ***** |  |       |       |       |        |
| BTech |  | 17    | 4     | 4     | 25     |
|       |  | 10.06 | 2.37  | 2.37  | 14.79  |
|       |  | 68.00 | 16.00 | 16.00 |        |
|       |  | 44.74 | 6.35  | 5.88  |        |
| ***** |  |       |       |       |        |
| Total |  | 38    | 63    | 68    | 169    |
|       |  | 22.49 | 37.28 | 40.24 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Student by q20n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value   | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|---------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 34.8785 | <.0001 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 29.1775 | <.0001 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 29.8197 | <.0001 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.4543  |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.4136  |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.4543  |        |

Effective Sample Size = 169  
Frequency Missing = 3

Table of Student by q21n

Frequency ,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
- Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

|         |  |       |       |       |        |
|---------|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| *****   |  |       |       |       |        |
| Diploma |  | 30    | 53    | 61    | 144    |
|         |  | 17.65 | 31.18 | 35.88 | 84.71  |
|         |  | 20.83 | 36.81 | 42.36 |        |
|         |  | 69.77 | 88.33 | 91.04 |        |
| *****   |  |       |       |       |        |
| BTech   |  | 13    | 7     | 6     | 26     |
|         |  | 7.65  | 4.12  | 3.53  | 15.29  |
|         |  | 50.00 | 26.92 | 23.08 |        |
|         |  | 30.23 | 11.67 | 8.96  |        |
| *****   |  |       |       |       |        |
| Total   |  | 43    | 60    | 67    | 170    |
|         |  | 25.29 | 35.29 | 39.41 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Student by q21n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value   | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|---------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 10.0945 | 0.0064 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 9.1128  | 0.0105 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 9.4661  | 0.0021 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2437  |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2368  |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2437  |        |

Effective Sample Size = 170  
Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Student by q22n

Frequency ,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
- Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

|         |  |       |       |       |       |
|---------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| *****   |  |       |       |       |       |
| Diploma |  | 28    | 53    | 64    | 145   |
|         |  | 16.37 | 30.99 | 37.43 | 84.80 |
|         |  | 19.31 | 36.55 | 44.14 |       |
|         |  | 70.00 | 89.83 | 88.89 |       |
| *****   |  |       |       |       |       |
| BTech   |  | 12    | 6     | 8     | 26    |
|         |  | 7.02  | 3.51  | 4.68  | 15.20 |
|         |  | 46.15 | 23.08 | 30.77 |       |
|         |  | 30.00 | 10.17 | 11.11 |       |

|       |       |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Total | 40    | 59    | 72    | 171    |
|       | 23.39 | 34.50 | 42.11 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Student by q22n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 8.8874 | 0.0118 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 7.8768 | 0.0195 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 7.2758 | 0.0070 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2280 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2223 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2280 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 171  
Frequency Missing = 1

Table of Offerting by q1n

Frequency ,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

|           |       |       |       |        |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Full-time | 42    | 30    | 74    | 146    |
|           | 24.85 | 17.75 | 43.79 | 86.39  |
|           | 28.77 | 20.55 | 50.68 |        |
|           | 85.71 | 88.24 | 86.05 |        |
| Part-time | 7     | 4     | 12    | 23     |
|           | 4.14  | 2.37  | 7.10  | 13.61  |
|           | 30.43 | 17.39 | 52.17 |        |
|           | 14.29 | 11.76 | 13.95 |        |
| Total     | 49    | 34    | 86    | 169    |
|           | 28.99 | 20.12 | 50.89 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Offerting by q1n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 0.1261 | 0.9389 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 0.1298 | 0.9371 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.0040 | 0.9493 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0273 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0273 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0273 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 169  
Frequency Missing = 3

Table of Offerting by q2n

Frequency ,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

|           |       |       |       |        |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Full-time | 20    | 25    | 100   | 145    |
|           | 11.90 | 14.88 | 59.52 | 86.31  |
|           | 13.79 | 17.24 | 68.97 |        |
|           | 83.33 | 80.65 | 88.50 |        |
| Part-time | 4     | 6     | 13    | 23     |
|           | 2.38  | 3.57  | 7.74  | 13.69  |
|           | 17.39 | 26.09 | 56.52 |        |
|           | 16.67 | 19.35 | 11.50 |        |
| Total     | 24    | 31    | 113   | 168    |
|           | 14.29 | 18.45 | 67.26 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Offerting by q2n

| Statistic | DF | Value | Prob |
|-----------|----|-------|------|
|-----------|----|-------|------|

```

ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Chi-Square          2    1.4787  0.4774
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square  2    1.4102  0.4941
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  1    0.6955  0.4043
Phi Coefficient          0.0938
Contingency Coefficient          0.0934
Cramer's V              0.0938
WARNING: 33% of the cells have expected counts less
than 5. Chi-Square may not be a valid test.
Effective Sample Size = 168
Frequency Missing = 4

```

Table of Offerting by q3n

Frequency ,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree ,

```

ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff^
Full-time, 45, 29, 73, 147
, 26.47, 17.06, 42.94, 86.47
, 30.61, 19.73, 49.66,
, 83.33, 82.86, 90.12,
ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff^
Part-time, 9, 6, 8, 23
, 5.29, 3.53, 4.71, 13.53
, 39.13, 26.09, 34.78,
, 16.67, 17.14, 9.88,
ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff^
Total 54 35 81 170
31.76 20.59 47.65 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Offerting by q3n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.7688 | 0.4130 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 1.7982 | 0.4069 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 1.1695 | 0.2795 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1020 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1015 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1020 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 170  
Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Offerting by q5n

Frequency ,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree ,

```

ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff^
Full-time, 32, 61, 51, 144
, 19.16, 36.53, 30.54, 86.23
, 22.22, 42.36, 35.42,
, 78.05, 89.71, 87.93,
ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff^
Part-time, 9, 7, 7, 23
, 5.39, 4.19, 4.19, 13.77
, 39.13, 30.43, 30.43,
, 21.95, 10.29, 12.07,
ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff^
Total 41 68 58 167
24.55 40.72 34.73 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Offerting by q5n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 3.1439 | 0.2076 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 2.9091 | 0.2335 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 2.2675 | 0.1321 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1372 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1359 |        |

Cramer's V 0.1372  
 Effective Sample Size = 167  
 Frequency Missing = 5

Table of Offerting by q6n

|           | Disagree | Neutral | Agree - | Total  |
|-----------|----------|---------|---------|--------|
| Full-time | 36       | 35      | 77      | 148    |
|           | 21.18    | 20.59   | 45.29   | 87.06  |
| Part-time | 8        | 3       | 11      | 22     |
|           | 4.71     | 1.76    | 6.47    | 12.94  |
| Total     | 44       | 38      | 88      | 170    |
|           | 25.88    | 22.35   | 51.76   | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Offerting by q6n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.9467 | 0.3778 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 1.9644 | 0.3745 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.8356 | 0.3607 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1070 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1064 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1070 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 170  
 Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Offerting by q7n

|           | Disagree | Neutral | Agree - | Total  |
|-----------|----------|---------|---------|--------|
| Full-time | 26       | 30      | 91      | 147    |
|           | 15.29    | 17.65   | 53.53   | 86.47  |
| Part-time | 3        | 10      | 10      | 23     |
|           | 1.76     | 5.88    | 5.88    | 13.53  |
| Total     | 29       | 40      | 101     | 170    |
|           | 17.06    | 23.53   | 59.41   | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Offerting by q7n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 5.8867 | 0.0527 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 5.2481 | 0.0725 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.1362 | 0.7121 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1861 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1829 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1861 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 170  
 Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Offerting by q8n

|           | Disagree | Neutral | Agree - | Total |
|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-------|
| Full-time | 26       | 30      | 91      | 147   |
| Part-time | 3        | 10      | 10      | 23    |
| Total     | 29       | 40      | 101     | 170   |

| Col Pct                                 | ,Disagree | ,Neutral | ,Agree -  | Total  |
|---|-----------|----------|-----------|--------|
|   | , - Stron |          | ,Strongly |        |
|   | ,gly Disa |          | , Agree   |        |
|   | ,gree     |          |           |        |
| <i>ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</i> |           |          |           |        |
| Full-time                               | 45        | 27       | 76        | 148    |
|   | 26.47     | 15.88    | 44.71     | 87.06  |
|   | 30.41     | 18.24    | 51.35     |        |
|   | 84.91     | 75.00    | 93.83     |        |
| <i>ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</i> |           |          |           |        |
| Part-time                               | 8         | 9        | 5         | 22     |
|   | 4.71      | 5.29     | 2.94      | 12.94  |
|   | 36.36     | 40.91    | 22.73     |        |
|   | 15.09     | 25.00    | 6.17      |        |
| <i>ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</i> |           |          |           |        |
| Total                                   | 53        | 36       | 81        | 170    |
|   | 31.18     | 21.18    | 47.65     | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Offerting by q8n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 8.1581 | 0.0169 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 7.9875 | 0.0184 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 1.8387 | 0.1751 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2191 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2140 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2191 |        |
| Effective Sample Size = 170 |    |        |        |
| Frequency Missing = 2       |    |        |        |

| Frequency                               | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | ,Disagree | ,Neutral | ,Agree -  | Total |
|---|---------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------|
|   |         |         |         | , - Stron |          | ,Strongly |       |
|   |         |         |         | ,gly Disa |          | , Agree   |       |
|   |         |         |         | ,gree     |          |           |       |
| <i>ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</i> |         |         |         |           |          |           |       |
| Full-time                               | 35      | 53      | 54      | 142       |          |           |       |
|   | 21.34   | 32.32   | 32.93   | 86.59     |          |           |       |
|   | 24.65   | 37.32   | 38.03   |           |          |           |       |
|   | 92.11   | 82.81   | 87.10   |           |          |           |       |
| <i>ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</i> |         |         |         |           |          |           |       |
| Part-time                               | 3       | 11      | 8       | 22        |          |           |       |
|   | 1.83    | 6.71    | 4.88    | 13.41     |          |           |       |
|   | 13.64   | 50.00   | 36.36   |           |          |           |       |
|   | 7.89    | 17.19   | 12.90   |           |          |           |       |
| <i>ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</i> |         |         |         |           |          |           |       |
| Total                                   | 38      | 64      | 62      | 164       |          |           |       |
|   | 23.17   | 39.02   | 37.80   | 100.00    |          |           |       |

Statistics for Table of Offerting by q10n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.7951 | 0.4076 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 1.8892 | 0.3888 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.6047 | 0.4368 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1046 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1041 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1046 |        |
| Effective Sample Size = 164 |    |        |        |
| Frequency Missing = 8       |    |        |        |

| Frequency                               | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | ,Disagree | ,Neutral | ,Agree -  | Total |
|---|---------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------|
|   |         |         |         | , - Stron |          | ,Strongly |       |
|   |         |         |         | ,gly Disa |          | , Agree   |       |
|   |         |         |         | ,gree     |          |           |       |
| <i>ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</i> |         |         |         |           |          |           |       |
| Full-time                               | 33      | 39      | 75      | 147       |          |           |       |
|   | 19.53   | 23.08   | 44.38   | 86.98     |          |           |       |
|   | 22.45   | 26.53   | 51.02   |           |          |           |       |

|   |    |       |       |        |
|---|----|-------|-------|--------|
|   |    | 89.19 | 81.25 | 89.29  |
| <i>ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</i> |    |       |       |        |
| Part-time                               | 4  | 9     | 9     | 22     |
|   |    | 2.37  | 5.33  | 5.33   |
|   |    | 18.18 | 40.91 | 40.91  |
|   |    | 10.81 | 18.75 | 10.71  |
| <i>ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</i> |    |       |       |        |
| Total                                   | 37 | 48    | 84    | 169    |
|   |    | 21.89 | 28.40 | 49.70  |
|   |    |       |       | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Offering by q11n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.9457 | 0.3780 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 1.8332 | 0.3999 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.0035 | 0.9531 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1073 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1067 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1073 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 169  
Frequency Missing = 3

Table of Offering by q12n

| Frequency                               | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree   | Neutral | Agree    | Total  |
|---|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|----------|--------|
|   |         |         |         | - Strongly |         | Strongly |        |
|   |         |         |         | gly Disa   |         | Agree    |        |
|   |         |         |         | gree       |         |          |        |
| <i>ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</i> |         |         |         |            |         |          |        |
| Full-time                               | 28      | 26      | 93      | 147        |         |          |        |
|   |         |         |         | 16.47      | 15.29   | 54.71    | 86.47  |
|   |         |         |         | 19.05      | 17.69   | 63.27    |        |
|   |         |         |         | 90.32      | 68.42   | 92.08    |        |
| <i>ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</i> |         |         |         |            |         |          |        |
| Part-time                               | 3       | 12      | 8       | 23         |         |          |        |
|   |         |         |         | 1.76       | 7.06    | 4.71     | 13.53  |
|   |         |         |         | 13.04      | 52.17   | 34.78    |        |
|   |         |         |         | 9.68       | 31.58   | 7.92     |        |
| <i>ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</i> |         |         |         |            |         |          |        |
| Total                                   | 31      | 38      | 101     | 170        |         |          |        |
|   |         |         |         | 18.24      | 22.35   | 59.41    | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Offering by q12n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value   | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|---------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 13.6909 | 0.0011 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 11.7219 | 0.0028 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.4222  | 0.5158 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2838  |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2730  |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2838  |        |

Effective Sample Size = 170  
Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Offering by q13n

| Frequency                               | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree   | Neutral | Agree    | Total |
|---|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|----------|-------|
|   |         |         |         | - Strongly |         | Strongly |       |
|   |         |         |         | gly Disa   |         | Agree    |       |
|   |         |         |         | gree       |         |          |       |
| <i>ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</i> |         |         |         |            |         |          |       |
| Full-time                               | 39      | 34      | 71      | 144        |         |          |       |
|   |         |         |         | 23.35      | 20.36   | 42.51    | 86.23 |
|   |         |         |         | 27.08      | 23.61   | 49.31    |       |
|   |         |         |         | 86.67      | 75.56   | 92.21    |       |
| <i>ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</i> |         |         |         |            |         |          |       |
| Part-time                               | 6       | 11      | 6       | 23         |         |          |       |
|   |         |         |         | 3.59       | 6.59    | 3.59     | 13.77 |
|   |         |         |         | 26.09      | 47.83   | 26.09    |       |
|   |         |         |         | 13.33      | 24.44   | 7.79     |       |
| <i>ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</i> |         |         |         |            |         |          |       |



|       |       |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Total | 45    | 45    | 77    | 167    |
|       | 26.95 | 26.95 | 46.11 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Offerting by q13n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 6.6418 | 0.0361 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 6.3325 | 0.0422 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.5794 | 0.4465 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1994 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1956 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1994 |        |
| Effective Sample Size =     |    | 167    |        |
| Frequency Missing =         |    | 5      |        |

Table of Offerting by q15n

| Frequency | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree | Neutral | Agree    | Total |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|-------|
|           |         |         |         | - Stron  |         | Strongly |       |
|           |         |         |         | gly Disa |         | Agree    |       |
|           |         |         |         | gree     |         |          |       |
| Full-time | 35      | 49      | 61      | 145      |         |          |       |
|           | 20.83   | 29.17   | 36.31   | 86.31    |         |          |       |
|           | 24.14   | 33.79   | 42.07   |          |         |          |       |
|           | 89.74   | 81.67   | 88.41   |          |         |          |       |
| Part-time | 4       | 11      | 8       | 23       |         |          |       |
|           | 2.38    | 6.55    | 4.76    | 13.69    |         |          |       |
|           | 17.39   | 47.83   | 34.78   |          |         |          |       |
|           | 10.26   | 18.33   | 11.59   |          |         |          |       |
| Total     | 39      | 60      | 69      | 168      |         |          |       |
|           | 23.21   | 35.71   | 41.07   | 100.00   |         |          |       |

Statistics for Table of Offerting by q15n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.7404 | 0.4189 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 1.6950 | 0.4285 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.0569 | 0.8115 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1018 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1013 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1018 |        |
| Effective Sample Size =     |    | 168    |        |
| Frequency Missing =         |    | 4      |        |

Table of Offerting by q16n

| Frequency | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree | Neutral | Agree    | Total |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|-------|
|           |         |         |         | - Stron  |         | Strongly |       |
|           |         |         |         | gly Disa |         | Agree    |       |
|           |         |         |         | gree     |         |          |       |
| Full-time | 36      | 46      | 66      | 148      |         |          |       |
|           | 21.05   | 26.90   | 38.60   | 86.55    |         |          |       |
|           | 24.32   | 31.08   | 44.59   |          |         |          |       |
|           | 94.74   | 80.70   | 86.84   |          |         |          |       |
| Part-time | 2       | 11      | 10      | 23       |         |          |       |
|           | 1.17    | 6.43    | 5.85    | 13.45    |         |          |       |
|           | 8.70    | 47.83   | 43.48   |          |         |          |       |
|           | 5.26    | 19.30   | 13.16   |          |         |          |       |
| Total     | 38      | 57      | 76      | 171      |         |          |       |
|           | 22.22   | 33.33   | 44.44   | 100.00   |         |          |       |

Statistics for Table of Offerting by q16n

| Statistic  | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square | 2  | 3.8681 | 0.1446 |

Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square 2 4.2663 0.1185  
 Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square 1 1.3484 0.2456  
 Phi Coefficient 0.1504  
 Contingency Coefficient 0.1487  
 Cramer's V 0.1504  
 Effective Sample Size = 171  
 Frequency Missing = 1

Table of Offerting by q17n

| Frequency | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total |        |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-------|-------|--------|
| Full-time | 30      | 46      | 72      | 148      | 17.54   | 26.90 | 42.11 | 86.55  |
| Part-time | 1       | 11      | 11      | 23       | 0.58    | 6.43  | 6.43  | 13.45  |
| Total     | 31      | 57      | 83      | 171      | 18.13   | 33.33 | 48.54 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Offerting by q17n

Statistic DF Value Prob  
 Chi-Square 2 4.4611 0.1075  
 Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square 2 5.3529 0.0688  
 Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square 1 1.5932 0.2069  
 Phi Coefficient 0.1615  
 Contingency Coefficient 0.1595  
 Cramer's V 0.1615  
 Effective Sample Size = 171  
 Frequency Missing = 1

Table of Offerting by q18n

| Frequency | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total |        |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-------|-------|--------|
| Full-time | 40      | 39      | 68      | 147      | 23.53   | 22.94 | 40.00 | 86.47  |
| Part-time | 3       | 15      | 5       | 23       | 1.76    | 8.82  | 2.94  | 13.53  |
| Total     | 43      | 54      | 73      | 170      | 25.29   | 31.76 | 42.94 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Offerting by q18n

Statistic DF Value Prob  
 Chi-Square 2 13.7334 0.0010  
 Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square 2 12.7198 0.0017  
 Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square 1 0.0201 0.8874  
 Phi Coefficient 0.2842  
 Contingency Coefficient 0.2734  
 Cramer's V 0.2842  
 Effective Sample Size = 170  
 Frequency Missing = 2



```

#####
Full-time, 37, 48, 63, 148
, 21.64, 28.07, 36.84, 86.55
, 25.00, 32.43, 42.57,
, 92.50, 81.36, 87.50,
#####
Part-time, 3, 11, 9, 23
, 1.75, 6.43, 5.26, 13.45
, 13.04, 47.83, 39.13,
, 7.50, 18.64, 12.50,
#####
Total 40 59 72 171
23.39 34.50 42.11 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Offering by q22n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 2.6396 | 0.2672 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 2.7153 | 0.2573 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.6126 | 0.4338 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1242 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1233 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1242 |        |
| Effective Sample Size =     |    | 171    |        |
| Frequency Missing =         |    | 1      |        |

**Staff**

The FREQ Procedure  
Table of Campus by q1n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
- Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

```

#####
Main , 12, 6, 15, 33
, 18.75, 9.38, 23.44, 51.56
, 36.36, 18.18, 45.45,
, 66.67, 50.00, 44.12,
#####
Remote , 6, 6, 19, 31
, 9.38, 9.38, 29.69, 48.44
, 19.35, 19.35, 61.29,
, 33.33, 50.00, 55.88,
#####
Total 18 12 34 64
28.13 18.75 53.13 100.00
    
```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q1n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 2.4104 | 0.2996 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 2.4480 | 0.2941 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 2.3625 | 0.1243 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1941 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1905 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1941 |        |

Sample Size = 64

Table of Campus by q2n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
- Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

```

#####
Main , 6, 4, 23, 33
, 9.38, 6.25, 35.94, 51.56
, 18.18, 12.12, 69.70,
, 66.67, 50.00, 48.94,
#####
Remote , 3, 4, 24, 31
, 4.69, 6.25, 37.50, 48.44
, 9.68, 12.90, 77.42,
, 33.33, 50.00, 51.06,
#####
Total 9 8 47 64
14.06 12.50 73.44 100.00
    
```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q2n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 0.9597 | 0.6189 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 0.9782 | 0.6132 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.7930 | 0.3732 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1225 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1215 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1225 |        |

WARNING: 67% of the cells have expected counts less than 5. Chi-Square may not be a valid test.  
Sample Size = 64

Table of Campus by q3n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total

|        | - Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree  | Strongly Agree |
|--------|---------------------|----------|---------|--------|----------------|
| Main   | 13                  | 6        | 14      | 33     | 33             |
|        | 20.63               | 9.52     | 22.22   | 52.38  | 39.39          |
|        | 39.39               | 18.18    | 42.42   | 76.47  | 35.29          |
| Remote | 4                   | 11       | 15      | 30     | 30             |
|        | 6.35                | 17.46    | 23.81   | 47.62  | 13.33          |
|        | 13.33               | 36.67    | 50.00   | 23.53  | 64.71          |
| Total  | 17                  | 17       | 29      | 63     | 63             |
|        | 26.98               | 26.98    | 46.03   | 100.00 | 100.00         |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q3n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 6.1408 | 0.0464 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 6.4009 | 0.0407 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 3.5942 | 0.0580 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.3122 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2980 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.3122 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 63  
Frequency Missing = 1

Table of Campus by q4n

|        | - Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree  | Strongly Agree |
|--------|---------------------|----------|---------|--------|----------------|
| Main   | 4                   | 8        | 19      | 31     | 31             |
|        | 6.67                | 13.33    | 31.67   | 51.67  | 12.90          |
|        | 12.90               | 25.81    | 61.29   | 36.36  | 50.00          |
| Remote | 7                   | 8        | 14      | 29     | 29             |
|        | 11.67               | 13.33    | 23.33   | 48.33  | 24.14          |
|        | 24.14               | 27.59    | 48.28   | 63.64  | 50.00          |
| Total  | 11                  | 16       | 33      | 60     | 60             |
|        | 18.33               | 26.67    | 55.00   | 100.00 | 100.00         |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q4n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.5108 | 0.4698 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 1.5225 | 0.4671 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 1.4844 | 0.2231 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1587 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1567 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1587 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 60  
Frequency Missing = 4

Table of Campus by q5n

|      | - Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly Agree |
|------|---------------------|----------|---------|-------|----------------|
| Main | 13                  | 10       | 10      | 33    | 33             |
|      | 20.31               | 15.63    | 15.63   | 51.56 | 39.39          |
|      | 39.39               | 30.30    | 30.30   | 65.00 | 50.00          |
|      | 65.00               | 50.00    | 41.67   |       |                |

```

#####
Remote , 7, 10, 14, 31
, 10.94, 15.63, 21.88, 48.44
, 22.58, 32.26, 45.16,
, 35.00, 50.00, 58.33,
#####
Total 20 20 24 64
31.25 31.25 37.50 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q5n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 2.4065 | 0.3002 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 2.4353 | 0.2959 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 2.3673 | 0.1239 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1939 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1904 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1939 |        |

Sample Size = 64  
Table of Campus by q6n

```

Frequency,
Percent ,
Row Pct ,
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree -, Total
, - Stron, ,Strongly,
,gly Disa, , Agree ,
,gree
#####
Main , 12, 5, 16, 33
, 18.75, 7.81, 25.00, 51.56
, 36.36, 15.15, 48.48,
, 80.00, 29.41, 50.00,
#####
Remote , 3, 12, 16, 31
, 4.69, 18.75, 25.00, 48.44
, 9.68, 38.71, 51.61,
, 20.00, 70.59, 50.00,
#####
Total 15 17 32 64
23.44 26.56 50.00 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q6n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 8.2279 | 0.0163 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 8.6897 | 0.0130 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 3.4966 | 0.0615 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.3586 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.3375 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.3586 |        |

Sample Size = 64  
Table of Campus by q7n

```

Frequency,
Percent ,
Row Pct ,
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree -, Total
, - Stron, ,Strongly,
,gly Disa, , Agree ,
,gree
#####
Main , 9, 2, 22, 33
, 14.06, 3.13, 34.38, 51.56
, 27.27, 6.06, 66.67,
, 81.82, 25.00, 48.89,
#####
Remote , 2, 6, 23, 31
, 3.13, 9.38, 35.94, 48.44
, 6.45, 19.35, 74.19,
, 18.18, 75.00, 51.11,
#####
Total 11 8 45 64
17.19 12.50 70.31 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q7n

| Statistic | DF | Value | Prob |
|-----------|----|-------|------|
|-----------|----|-------|------|

```

ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Chi-Square          2    6.4205  0.0403
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square  2    6.8709  0.0322
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  1    3.0155  0.0825
Phi Coefficient          0.3167
Contingency Coefficient          0.3020
Cramer's V              0.3167
WARNING: 33% of the cells have expected counts less
than 5. Chi-Square may not be a valid test.
Sample Size = 64

```

Table of Campus by q8n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , , ,

```

ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Main    , 10,  9,  11,  30
        , 16.95, 15.25, 18.64, 50.85
        , 33.33, 30.00, 36.67,
        , 71.43, 50.00, 40.74,
        ,
ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Remote  ,  4,  9,  16,  29
        ,  6.78, 15.25, 27.12, 49.15
        , 13.79, 31.03, 55.17,
        , 28.57, 50.00, 59.26,
        ,
ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Total   14  18  27  59
        23.73 30.51 45.76 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q8n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 3.4814 | 0.1754 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 3.5709 | 0.1677 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 3.4178 | 0.0645 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2429 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2360 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2429 |        |
| Effective Sample Size       |    | 59     |        |
| Frequency Missing           |    | 5      |        |

Table of Campus by q9n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , , ,

```

ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Main    ,  2, 12,  18,  32
        ,  3.33, 20.00, 30.00, 53.33
        ,  6.25, 37.50, 56.25,
        , 50.00, 57.14, 51.43,
        ,
ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Remote  ,  2,  9,  17,  28
        ,  3.33, 15.00, 28.33, 46.67
        ,  7.14, 32.14, 60.71,
        , 50.00, 42.86, 48.57,
        ,
ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
Total   4  21  35  60
        6.67 35.00 58.33 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q9n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 0.1913 | 0.9088 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 0.1918 | 0.9086 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.0163 | 0.8985 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0565 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0564 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0565 |        |



WARNING: 33% of the cells have expected counts less than 5. Chi-Square may not be a valid test.  
 Effective Sample Size = 60  
 Frequency Missing = 4

Table of Campus by q10n

Frequency,  
 Percent ,  
 Row Pct ,  
 Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
 , - Stron, ,Strongly,  
 ,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
 ,gree , , ,

```

  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Main , 19, 7, 7, 33
    , 29.69, 10.94, 10.94, 51.56
    , 57.58, 21.21, 21.21,
    , 76.00, 41.18, 31.82,
  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Remote , 6, 10, 15, 31
    , 9.38, 15.63, 23.44, 48.44
    , 19.35, 32.26, 48.39,
    , 24.00, 58.82, 68.18,
  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Total 25 17 22 64
    39.06 26.56 34.38 100.00
  
```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q10n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value   | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|---------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 10.1459 | 0.0063 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 10.5499 | 0.0051 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 9.8513  | 0.0017 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.3982  |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.3699  |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.3982  |        |

Sample Size = 64

Table of Campus by q11n

Frequency,  
 Percent ,  
 Row Pct ,  
 Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
 , - Stron, ,Strongly,  
 ,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
 ,gree , , ,

```

  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Main , 6, 9, 18, 33
    , 9.38, 14.06, 28.13, 51.56
    , 18.18, 27.27, 54.55,
    , 50.00, 52.94, 51.43,
  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Remote , 6, 8, 17, 31
    , 9.38, 12.50, 26.56, 48.44
    , 19.35, 25.81, 54.84,
    , 50.00, 47.06, 48.57,
  ffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff
  Total 12 17 35 64
    18.75 26.56 54.69 100.00
  
```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q11n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 0.0249 | 0.9876 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 0.0249 | 0.9876 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.0020 | 0.9642 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0197 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0197 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0197 |        |

Sample Size = 64

Table of Campus by q12n

Frequency,  
 Percent ,  
 Row Pct ,  
 Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total

|        | - Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree  | Strongly Agree |
|--------|---------------------|----------|---------|--------|----------------|
| Main   | 6                   | 4        | 23      | 33     |                |
|        | 9.38                | 6.25     | 35.94   | 51.56  |                |
|        | 18.18               | 12.12    | 69.70   |        |                |
|        | 54.55               | 66.67    | 48.94   |        |                |
| Remote | 5                   | 2        | 24      | 31     |                |
|        | 7.81                | 3.13     | 37.50   | 48.44  |                |
|        | 16.13               | 6.45     | 77.42   |        |                |
|        | 45.45               | 33.33    | 51.06   |        |                |
| Total  | 11                  | 6        | 47      | 64     |                |
|        | 17.19               | 9.38     | 73.44   | 100.00 |                |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q12n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 0.7171 | 0.6987 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 0.7294 | 0.6944 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.1734 | 0.6771 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1058 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1053 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1058 |        |

WARNING: 33% of the cells have expected counts less than 5. Chi-Square may not be a valid test.  
Sample Size = 64

Table of Campus by q13n

|        | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total  |
|--------|----------|---------|-------|--------|
| Main   | 10       | 8       | 15    | 33     |
|        | 15.87    | 12.70   | 23.81 | 52.38  |
|        | 30.30    | 24.24   | 45.45 |        |
|        | 71.43    | 44.44   | 48.39 |        |
| Remote | 4        | 10      | 16    | 30     |
|        | 6.35     | 15.87   | 25.40 | 47.62  |
|        | 13.33    | 33.33   | 53.33 |        |
|        | 28.57    | 55.56   | 51.61 |        |
| Total  | 14       | 18      | 31    | 63     |
|        | 22.22    | 28.57   | 49.21 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q13n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 2.6891 | 0.2607 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 2.7686 | 0.2505 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 1.9616 | 0.1613 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2066 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2023 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2066 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 63  
Frequency Missing = 1

Table of Campus by q14n

|      | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total |
|------|----------|---------|-------|-------|
| Main | 3        | 12      | 16    | 31    |
|      | 5.00     | 20.00   | 26.67 | 51.67 |
|      | 9.68     | 38.71   | 51.61 |       |

|        |   |       |       |       |        |
|--------|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|        |   | 42.86 | 52.17 | 53.33 |        |
| Remote | 4 | 11    | 14    | 29    |        |
|        |   | 6.67  | 18.33 | 23.33 | 48.33  |
|        |   | 13.79 | 37.93 | 48.28 |        |
|        |   | 57.14 | 47.83 | 46.67 |        |
| Total  | 7 | 23    | 30    | 60    |        |
|        |   | 11.67 | 38.33 | 50.00 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q14n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 0.2533 | 0.8810 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 0.2536 | 0.8809 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.2202 | 0.6389 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.0650 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.0648 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.0650 |        |

WARNING: 33% of the cells have expected counts less than 5. Chi-Square may not be a valid test.  
 Effective Sample Size = 60  
 Frequency Missing = 4

Table of Campus by q15n

Frequency,  
 Percent ,  
 Row Pct ,  
 Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
 , - Stron, ,Strongly,  
 ,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
 ,gree , , ,

|        |    |       |       |       |        |
|--------|----|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Main   | 13 | 8     | 10    | 31    |        |
|        |    | 20.97 | 12.90 | 16.13 | 50.00  |
|        |    | 41.94 | 25.81 | 32.26 |        |
|        |    | 76.47 | 47.06 | 35.71 |        |
| Remote | 4  | 9     | 18    | 31    |        |
|        |    | 6.45  | 14.52 | 29.03 | 50.00  |
|        |    | 12.90 | 29.03 | 58.06 |        |
|        |    | 23.53 | 52.94 | 64.29 |        |
| Total  | 17 | 17    | 28    | 62    |        |
|        |    | 27.42 | 27.42 | 45.16 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q15n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 7.1092 | 0.0286 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 7.3935 | 0.0248 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 6.9703 | 0.0083 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.3386 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.3207 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.3386 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 62  
 Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Campus by q16n

Frequency,  
 Percent ,  
 Row Pct ,  
 Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
 , - Stron, ,Strongly,  
 ,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
 ,gree , , ,

|        |   |       |       |       |       |
|--------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Main   | 6 | 12    | 15    | 33    |       |
|        |   | 9.52  | 19.05 | 23.81 | 52.38 |
|        |   | 18.18 | 36.36 | 45.45 |       |
|        |   | 66.67 | 57.14 | 45.45 |       |
| Remote | 3 | 9     | 18    | 30    |       |
|        |   | 4.76  | 14.29 | 28.57 | 47.62 |
|        |   | 10.00 | 30.00 | 60.00 |       |
|        |   | 33.33 | 42.86 | 54.55 |       |

|       |       |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Total | 9     | 21    | 33    | 63     |
|       | 14.29 | 33.33 | 52.38 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q16n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.5620 | 0.4580 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 1.5796 | 0.4539 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 1.4226 | 0.2330 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1575 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1555 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1575 |        |

WARNING: 33% of the cells have expected counts less than 5. Chi-Square may not be a valid test.  
 Effective Sample Size = 63  
 Frequency Missing = 1

Table of Campus by q17n

Frequency,  
 Percent ,  
 Row Pct ,  
 Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
 , - Stron, ,Strongly,  
 ,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
 ,gree , , ,

|        |       |       |       |        |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Main   | 5     | 12    | 15    | 32     |
|        | 7.94  | 19.05 | 23.81 | 50.79  |
|        | 15.63 | 37.50 | 46.88 |        |
|        | 62.50 | 60.00 | 42.86 |        |
| Remote | 3     | 8     | 20    | 31     |
|        | 4.76  | 12.70 | 31.75 | 49.21  |
|        | 9.68  | 25.81 | 64.52 |        |
|        | 37.50 | 40.00 | 57.14 |        |
| Total  | 8     | 20    | 35    | 63     |
|        | 12.70 | 31.75 | 55.56 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q17n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.9989 | 0.3681 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 2.0116 | 0.3657 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 1.7284 | 0.1886 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1781 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1754 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1781 |        |

WARNING: 33% of the cells have expected counts less than 5. Chi-Square may not be a valid test.  
 Effective Sample Size = 63  
 Frequency Missing = 1

Table of Campus by q18n

Frequency,  
 Percent ,  
 Row Pct ,  
 Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
 , - Stron, ,Strongly,  
 ,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
 ,gree , , ,

|        |       |       |       |        |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Main   | 6     | 14    | 13    | 33     |
|        | 9.52  | 22.22 | 20.63 | 52.38  |
|        | 18.18 | 42.42 | 39.39 |        |
|        | 60.00 | 56.00 | 46.43 |        |
| Remote | 4     | 11    | 15    | 30     |
|        | 6.35  | 17.46 | 23.81 | 47.62  |
|        | 13.33 | 36.67 | 50.00 |        |
|        | 40.00 | 44.00 | 53.57 |        |
| Total  | 10    | 25    | 28    | 63     |
|        | 15.87 | 39.68 | 44.44 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q18n

```

Statistic      DF      Value      Prob
ffffffffff
Chi-Square      2      0.7617      0.6833
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square  2      0.7636      0.6826
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  1      0.5996      0.4387
Phi Coefficient      0.1100
Contingency Coefficient      0.1093
Cramer's V      0.1100
Effective Sample Size = 63
Frequency Missing = 1

```

Table of Campus by q19n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

```

ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~
Main , 2, 14, 14, 30
, 3.33, 23.33, 23.33, 50.00
, 6.67, 46.67, 46.67,
, 40.00, 53.85, 48.28,
ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~
Remote , 3, 12, 15, 30
, 5.00, 20.00, 25.00, 50.00
, 10.00, 40.00, 50.00,
, 60.00, 46.15, 51.72,
ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~
Total 5 26 29 60
8.33 43.33 48.33 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q19n

```

Statistic      DF      Value      Prob
ffffffffff
Chi-Square      2      0.3883      0.8235
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square  2      0.3898      0.8229
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  1      0.0229      0.8798
Phi Coefficient      0.0804
Contingency Coefficient      0.0802
Cramer's V      0.0804
WARNING: 33% of the cells have expected counts less
than 5. Chi-Square may not be a valid test.
Effective Sample Size = 60
Frequency Missing = 4

```

Table of Campus by q20n

Frequency,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

```

ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~
Main , 14, 9, 10, 33
, 21.88, 14.06, 15.63, 51.56
, 42.42, 27.27, 30.30,
, 66.67, 60.00, 35.71,
ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~
Remote , 7, 6, 18, 31
, 10.94, 9.38, 28.13, 48.44
, 22.58, 19.35, 58.06,
, 33.33, 40.00, 64.29,
ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~ffffffffff~
Total 21 15 28 64
32.81 23.44 43.75 100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Campus by q20n

```

Statistic      DF      Value      Prob
ffffffffff
Chi-Square      2      5.1616      0.0757
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square  2      5.2380      0.0729
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  1      4.2054      0.0403
Phi Coefficient      0.2840

```

Contingency Coefficient 0.2732  
 Cramer's V 0.2840  
 Sample Size = 64

Table of Campus by q21n

|           | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total  |
|-----------|----------|---------|-------|--------|
| Frequency | 24       | 3       | 6     | 33     |
| Percent   | 38.10    | 4.76    | 9.52  | 52.38  |
| Row Pct   | 72.73    | 9.09    | 18.18 |        |
| Col Pct   | 72.73    | 23.08   | 35.29 |        |
| Total     | 33       | 13      | 17    | 63     |
|           | 52.38    | 20.63   | 26.98 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q21n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value   | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|---------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 11.9422 | 0.0026 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 12.4010 | 0.0020 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 9.4920  | 0.0021 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.4354  |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.3992  |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.4354  |        |
| Effective Sample Size       |    | = 63    |        |
| Frequency Missing           |    | = 1     |        |

Table of Campus by q22n

|           | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total  |
|-----------|----------|---------|-------|--------|
| Frequency | 11       | 11      | 11    | 33     |
| Percent   | 17.46    | 17.46   | 17.46 | 52.38  |
| Row Pct   | 33.33    | 33.33   | 33.33 |        |
| Col Pct   | 64.71    | 57.89   | 40.74 |        |
| Total     | 17       | 19      | 27    | 63     |
|           | 26.98    | 30.16   | 42.86 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Campus by q22n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 2.7335 | 0.2549 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 2.7566 | 0.2520 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 2.2519 | 0.1335 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2083 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2039 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2083 |        |
| Effective Sample Size       |    | = 63   |        |
| Frequency Missing           |    | = 1    |        |

Table of Staff by q1n

|           | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total |
|-----------|----------|---------|-------|-------|
| Frequency |          |         |       |       |
| Percent   |          |         |       |       |
| Row Pct   |          |         |       |       |

| Col Pct      | ,Disagree | Neutral | ,Agree -  | Total  |
|--------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|
|              | , - Stron |         | ,Strongly |        |
|              | ,gly Disa |         | , Agree   |        |
|              | ,gree     |         |           |        |
| Academic     | 15        | 5       | 11        | 31     |
|              | 23.44     | 7.81    | 17.19     | 48.44  |
|              | 48.39     | 16.13   | 35.48     |        |
|              | 83.33     | 41.67   | 32.35     |        |
| Non-Academic | 3         | 7       | 23        | 33     |
|              | 4.69      | 10.94   | 35.94     | 51.56  |
|              | 9.09      | 21.21   | 69.70     |        |
|              | 16.67     | 58.33   | 67.65     |        |
| Total        | 18        | 12      | 34        | 64     |
|              | 28.13     | 18.75   | 53.13     | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Staff by q1n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value   | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|---------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 12.5184 | 0.0019 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 13.3334 | 0.0013 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 12.0961 | 0.0005 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.4423  |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.4045  |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.4423  |        |
| Sample Size = 64            |    |         |        |

Table of Staff by q2n

| Frequency    | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | ,Disagree | Neutral | ,Agree -  | Total |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------|
|              |         |         |         | , - Stron |         | ,Strongly |       |
|              |         |         |         | ,gly Disa |         | , Agree   |       |
|              |         |         |         | ,gree     |         |           |       |
| Academic     | 8       | 4       | 19      | 31        |         |           |       |
|              | 12.50   | 6.25    | 29.69   | 48.44     |         |           |       |
|              | 25.81   | 12.90   | 61.29   |           |         |           |       |
|              | 88.89   | 50.00   | 40.43   |           |         |           |       |
| Non-Academic | 1       | 4       | 28      | 33        |         |           |       |
|              | 1.56    | 6.25    | 43.75   | 51.56     |         |           |       |
|              | 3.03    | 12.12   | 84.85   |           |         |           |       |
|              | 11.11   | 50.00   | 59.57   |           |         |           |       |
| Total        | 9       | 8       | 47      | 64        |         |           |       |
|              | 14.06   | 12.50   | 73.44   | 100.00    |         |           |       |

Statistics for Table of Staff by q2n

| Statistic   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|---|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square  | 2  | 7.1123 | 0.0285 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square   | 2  | 7.8693 | 0.0196 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 6.4656 | 0.0110 |
| Phi Coefficient   |    | 0.3334 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient   |    | 0.3163 |        |
| Cramer's V  |    | 0.3334 |        |
| WARNING: 67% of the cells have expected counts less than 5. Chi-Square may not be a valid test. |    |        |        |
| Sample Size = 64  |    |        |        |

Table of Staff by q3n

| Frequency | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | ,Disagree | Neutral | ,Agree -  | Total |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------|
|           |         |         |         | , - Stron |         | ,Strongly |       |
|           |         |         |         | ,gly Disa |         | , Agree   |       |
|           |         |         |         | ,gree     |         |           |       |
| Academic  | 13      | 6       | 12      | 31        |         |           |       |
|           | 20.63   | 9.52    | 19.05   | 49.21     |         |           |       |
|           | 41.94   | 19.35   | 38.71   |           |         |           |       |





|       |       |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Total | 20    | 20    | 24    | 64     |
|       | 31.25 | 31.25 | 37.50 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Staff by q5n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 1.6057 | 0.4480 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 1.6130 | 0.4464 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 1.5396 | 0.2147 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1584 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1564 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1584 |        |

Sample Size = 64

Table of Staff by q6n

| Frequency    | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total |        |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-------|-------|--------|
| Academic     | 13      | 8       | 10      | 31       | 20.31   | 12.50 | 15.63 | 48.44  |
|              | 41.94   | 25.81   | 32.26   | 86.67    | 47.06   | 31.25 |       |        |
| Non-Academic | 2       | 9       | 22      | 33       | 3.13    | 14.06 | 34.38 | 51.56  |
|              | 6.06    | 27.27   | 66.67   | 13.33    | 52.94   | 68.75 |       |        |
| Total        | 15      | 17      | 32      | 64       | 23.44   | 26.56 | 50.00 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Staff by q6n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value   | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|---------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 12.5753 | 0.0019 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 13.6224 | 0.0011 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 12.3439 | 0.0004 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.4433  |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.4052  |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.4433  |        |

Sample Size = 64

Table of Staff by q7n

| Frequency    | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Total |        |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-------|-------|--------|
| Academic     | 9       | 5       | 17      | 31       | 14.06   | 7.81  | 26.56 | 48.44  |
|              | 29.03   | 16.13   | 54.84   | 81.82    | 62.50   | 37.78 |       |        |
| Non-Academic | 2       | 3       | 28      | 33       | 3.13    | 4.69  | 43.75 | 51.56  |
|              | 6.06    | 9.09    | 84.85   | 18.18    | 37.50   | 62.22 |       |        |
| Total        | 11      | 8       | 45      | 64       | 17.19   | 12.50 | 70.31 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Staff by q7n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 7.5883 | 0.0225 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 7.9773 | 0.0185 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 7.1956 | 0.0073 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.3443 |        |

Contingency Coefficient 0.3256  
 Cramer's V 0.3443  
 WARNING: 33% of the cells have expected counts less than 5. Chi-Square may not be a valid test.  
 Sample Size = 64

Table of Staff by q8n

| Frequency    | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree            | Neutral | Agree          | Total |        |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|
|              |         |         |         | - Strongly Disagree |         | Strongly Agree |       |        |
| Academic     | 12      | 8       | 9       | 29                  | 20.34   | 13.56          | 15.25 | 49.15  |
|              |         |         |         |                     | 41.38   | 27.59          | 31.03 |        |
|              |         |         |         |                     | 85.71   | 44.44          | 33.33 |        |
| Non-Academic | 2       | 10      | 18      | 30                  | 3.39    | 16.95          | 30.51 | 50.85  |
|              |         |         |         |                     | 6.67    | 33.33          | 60.00 |        |
|              |         |         |         |                     | 14.29   | 55.56          | 66.67 |        |
| Total        | 14      | 18      | 27      | 59                  | 23.73   | 30.51          | 45.76 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Staff by q8n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value   | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|---------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 10.3511 | 0.0057 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 11.1888 | 0.0037 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 9.9773  | 0.0016 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.4189  |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.3863  |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.4189  |        |

Effective Sample Size = 59  
 Frequency Missing = 5

Table of Staff by q9n

| Frequency    | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree            | Neutral | Agree          | Total |        |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|
|              |         |         |         | - Strongly Disagree |         | Strongly Agree |       |        |
| Academic     | 4       | 11      | 15      | 30                  | 6.67    | 18.33          | 25.00 | 50.00  |
|              |         |         |         |                     | 13.33   | 36.67          | 50.00 |        |
|              |         |         |         |                     | 100.00  | 52.38          | 42.86 |        |
| Non-Academic | 0       | 10      | 20      | 30                  | 0.00    | 16.67          | 33.33 | 50.00  |
|              |         |         |         |                     | 0.00    | 33.33          | 66.67 |        |
|              |         |         |         |                     | 0.00    | 47.62          | 57.14 |        |
| Total        | 4       | 21      | 35      | 60                  | 6.67    | 35.00          | 58.33 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Staff by q9n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 4.7619 | 0.0925 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 6.3095 | 0.0426 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 4.2776 | 0.0386 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2817 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2712 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2817 |        |

WARNING: 33% of the cells have expected counts less than 5. Chi-Square may not be a valid test.  
 Effective Sample Size = 60  
 Frequency Missing = 4

Table of Staff by q10n

| Frequency    | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree   | Neutral | Agree    | Total |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|----------|-------|
|              |         |         |         | - Strongly |         | Strongly |       |
|              |         |         |         | gly Disa   |         | Agree    |       |
|              |         |         |         | gree       |         |          |       |
| Academic     | 17      | 7       | 7       | 31         |         |          |       |
|              | 26.56   | 10.94   | 10.94   | 48.44      |         |          |       |
|              | 54.84   | 22.58   | 22.58   |            |         |          |       |
|              | 68.00   | 41.18   | 31.82   |            |         |          |       |
| Non-Academic | 8       | 10      | 15      | 33         |         |          |       |
|              | 12.50   | 15.63   | 23.44   | 51.56      |         |          |       |
|              | 24.24   | 30.30   | 45.45   |            |         |          |       |
|              | 32.00   | 58.82   | 68.18   |            |         |          |       |
| Total        | 25      | 17      | 22      | 64         |         |          |       |
|              | 39.06   | 26.56   | 34.38   | 100.00     |         |          |       |

Statistics for Table of Staff by q10n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 6.6225 | 0.0365 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 6.7604 | 0.0340 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 6.4845 | 0.0109 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.3217 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.3062 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.3217 |        |

Sample Size = 64

Table of Staff by q11n

| Frequency    | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree   | Neutral | Agree    | Total |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|----------|-------|
|              |         |         |         | - Strongly |         | Strongly |       |
|              |         |         |         | gly Disa   |         | Agree    |       |
|              |         |         |         | gree       |         |          |       |
| Academic     | 8       | 8       | 15      | 31         |         |          |       |
|              | 12.50   | 12.50   | 23.44   | 48.44      |         |          |       |
|              | 25.81   | 25.81   | 48.39   |            |         |          |       |
|              | 66.67   | 47.06   | 42.86   |            |         |          |       |
| Non-Academic | 4       | 9       | 20      | 33         |         |          |       |
|              | 6.25    | 14.06   | 31.25   | 51.56      |         |          |       |
|              | 12.12   | 27.27   | 60.61   |            |         |          |       |
|              | 33.33   | 52.94   | 57.14   |            |         |          |       |
| Total        | 12      | 17      | 35      | 64         |         |          |       |
|              | 18.75   | 26.56   | 54.69   | 100.00     |         |          |       |

Statistics for Table of Staff by q11n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 2.0459 | 0.3595 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 2.0723 | 0.3548 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 1.7445 | 0.1866 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1788 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1760 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1788 |        |

Sample Size = 64

Table of Staff by q12n

| Frequency | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree   | Neutral | Agree    | Total |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|----------|-------|
|           |         |         |         | - Strongly |         | Strongly |       |
|           |         |         |         | gly Disa   |         | Agree    |       |
|           |         |         |         | gree       |         |          |       |
| Academic  | 8       | 2       | 21      | 31         |         |          |       |
|           | 12.50   | 3.13    | 32.81   | 48.44      |         |          |       |

|              |  |       |       |       |        |
|--------------|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|              |  | 25.81 | 6.45  | 67.74 |        |
|              |  | 72.73 | 33.33 | 44.68 |        |
| *****        |  |       |       |       |        |
| Non-Academic |  | 3     | 4     | 26    | 33     |
|              |  | 4.69  | 6.25  | 40.63 | 51.56  |
|              |  | 9.09  | 12.12 | 78.79 |        |
|              |  | 27.27 | 66.67 | 55.32 |        |
| *****        |  |       |       |       |        |
| Total        |  | 11    | 6     | 47    | 64     |
|              |  | 17.19 | 9.38  | 73.44 | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Staff by q12n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 3.4121 | 0.1816 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 3.5083 | 0.1731 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 2.4523 | 0.1174 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2309 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2250 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2309 |        |

WARNING: 33% of the cells have expected counts less than 5. Chi-Square may not be a valid test.  
Sample Size = 64

Table of Staff by q13n

|              |  |          |          |                 |        |
|--------------|--|----------|----------|-----------------|--------|
| Frequency    |  |          |          |                 |        |
| Percent      |  |          |          |                 |        |
| Row Pct      |  |          |          |                 |        |
| Col Pct      |  | Disagree | Neutral  | Agree - , Total |        |
|              |  | - Stron  | Strongly |                 |        |
|              |  | gly Disa | Agree    |                 |        |
|              |  | gree     |          |                 |        |
| *****        |  |          |          |                 |        |
| Academic     |  | 10       | 6        | 15              | 31     |
|              |  | 15.87    | 9.52     | 23.81           | 49.21  |
|              |  | 32.26    | 19.35    | 48.39           |        |
|              |  | 71.43    | 33.33    | 48.39           |        |
| *****        |  |          |          |                 |        |
| Non-Academic |  | 4        | 12       | 16              | 32     |
|              |  | 6.35     | 19.05    | 25.40           | 50.79  |
|              |  | 12.50    | 37.50    | 50.00           |        |
|              |  | 28.57    | 66.67    | 51.61           |        |
| *****        |  |          |          |                 |        |
| Total        |  | 14       | 18       | 31              | 63     |
|              |  | 22.22    | 28.57    | 49.21           | 100.00 |

Statistics for Table of Staff by q13n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 4.5890 | 0.1008 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 4.7118 | 0.0948 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 1.9013 | 0.1679 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2699 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2606 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2699 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 63  
Frequency Missing = 1

Table of Staff by q14n

|              |  |          |          |                 |       |
|--------------|--|----------|----------|-----------------|-------|
| Frequency    |  |          |          |                 |       |
| Percent      |  |          |          |                 |       |
| Row Pct      |  |          |          |                 |       |
| Col Pct      |  | Disagree | Neutral  | Agree - , Total |       |
|              |  | - Stron  | Strongly |                 |       |
|              |  | gly Disa | Agree    |                 |       |
|              |  | gree     |          |                 |       |
| *****        |  |          |          |                 |       |
| Academic     |  | 6        | 12       | 12              | 30    |
|              |  | 10.00    | 20.00    | 20.00           | 50.00 |
|              |  | 20.00    | 40.00    | 40.00           |       |
|              |  | 85.71    | 52.17    | 40.00           |       |
| *****        |  |          |          |                 |       |
| Non-Academic |  | 1        | 11       | 18              | 30    |
|              |  | 1.67     | 18.33    | 30.00           | 50.00 |
|              |  | 3.33     | 36.67    | 60.00           |       |
|              |  | 14.29    | 47.83    | 60.00           |       |

```

#####
Total      7      23      30      60
           11.67  38.33  50.00  100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Staff by q14n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 4.8149 | 0.0900 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 5.2141 | 0.0738 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 4.6849 | 0.0304 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2833 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2726 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2833 |        |

WARNING: 33% of the cells have expected counts less than 5. Chi-Square may not be a valid test.  
Effective Sample Size = 60  
Frequency Missing = 4

Table of Staff by q15n

Frequency ,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

```

#####
Academic , 12, 6, 12, 30
           , 19.35, 9.68, 19.35, 48.39
           , 40.00, 20.00, 40.00,
           , 70.59, 35.29, 42.86,
#####
Non-Academic , 5, 11, 16, 32
              , 8.06, 17.74, 25.81, 51.61
              , 15.63, 34.38, 50.00,
              , 29.41, 64.71, 57.14,
#####
Total      17      17      28      62
           27.42  27.42  45.16  100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Staff by q15n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 4.8649 | 0.0878 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 4.9713 | 0.0833 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 3.4166 | 0.0645 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2801 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2697 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2801 |        |

Effective Sample Size = 62  
Frequency Missing = 2

Table of Staff by q16n

Frequency ,  
Percent ,  
Row Pct ,  
Col Pct ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total  
, - Stron, ,Strongly,  
,gly Disa, , Agree ,  
,gree , , ,

```

#####
Academic , 7, 13, 10, 30
           , 11.11, 20.63, 15.87, 47.62
           , 23.33, 43.33, 33.33,
           , 77.78, 61.90, 30.30,
#####
Non-Academic , 2, 8, 23, 33
              , 3.17, 12.70, 36.51, 52.38
              , 6.06, 24.24, 69.70,
              , 22.22, 38.10, 69.70,
#####
Total      9      21      33      63
           14.29  33.33  52.38  100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Staff by q16n

| Statistic | DF | Value | Prob |
|-----------|----|-------|------|
|-----------|----|-------|------|

```

#####
Chi-Square          2      8.9669  0.0113
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square  2      9.2637  0.0097
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  1      7.4873  0.0062
Phi Coefficient          0.3773
Contingency Coefficient          0.3530
Cramer's V              0.3773
WARNING: 33% of the cells have expected counts less
than 5. Chi-Square may not be a valid test.
Effective Sample Size = 63
Frequency Missing = 1

```

Table of Staff by q17n

```

Frequency      ,
Percent        ,
Row Pct        ,
Col Pct        ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total
, - Stron,      ,Strongly,
,gly Disa,      , Agree ,
,gree          ,

```

```

#####
Academic      , 7, 12, 12, 31
, 11.11, 19.05, 19.05, 49.21
, 22.58, 38.71, 38.71,
, 87.50, 60.00, 34.29,
#####
Non-Academic  , 1, 8, 23, 32
, 1.59, 12.70, 36.51, 50.79
, 3.13, 25.00, 71.88,
, 12.50, 40.00, 65.71,
#####
Total         8  20  35  63
12.70  31.75  55.56  100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Staff by q17n

```

Statistic      DF      Value      Prob
#####
Chi-Square          2      8.7435  0.0126
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square  2      9.3680  0.0092
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  1      8.6011  0.0034
Phi Coefficient          0.3725
Contingency Coefficient          0.3491
Cramer's V          0.3725
WARNING: 33% of the cells have expected counts less
than 5. Chi-Square may not be a valid test.
Effective Sample Size = 63
Frequency Missing = 1

```

Table of Staff by q18n

```

Frequency      ,
Percent        ,
Row Pct        ,
Col Pct        ,Disagree,Neutral ,Agree - , Total
, - Stron,      ,Strongly,
,gly Disa,      , Agree ,
,gree          ,

```

```

#####
Academic      , 7, 14, 10, 31
, 11.11, 22.22, 15.87, 49.21
, 22.58, 45.16, 32.26,
, 70.00, 56.00, 35.71,
#####
Non-Academic  , 3, 11, 18, 32
, 4.76, 17.46, 28.57, 50.79
, 9.38, 34.38, 56.25,
, 30.00, 44.00, 64.29,
#####
Total         10  25  28  63
15.87  39.68  44.44  100.00

```

Statistics for Table of Staff by q18n

```

Statistic      DF      Value      Prob
#####
Chi-Square          2      4.2309  0.1206
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square  2      4.3085  0.1160
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  1      3.7026  0.0543

```

Phi Coefficient 0.2591  
 Contingency Coefficient 0.2509  
 Cramer's V 0.2591  
 Effective Sample Size = 63  
 Frequency Missing = 1

Table of Staff by q19n

| Frequency    | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree   | Neutral | Agree    | Total |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|----------|-------|
|              |         |         |         | - Strongly |         | Strongly |       |
|              |         |         |         | Disagree   |         | Agree    |       |
|              |         |         |         | Disagree   |         | Agree    |       |
| Academic     | 4       | 15      | 11      | 30         |         |          |       |
|              | 6.67    | 25.00   | 18.33   | 50.00      |         |          |       |
|              | 13.33   | 50.00   | 36.67   |            |         |          |       |
|              | 80.00   | 57.69   | 37.93   |            |         |          |       |
| Non-Academic | 1       | 11      | 18      | 30         |         |          |       |
|              | 1.67    | 18.33   | 30.00   | 50.00      |         |          |       |
|              | 3.33    | 36.67   | 60.00   |            |         |          |       |
|              | 20.00   | 42.31   | 62.07   |            |         |          |       |
| Total        | 5       | 26      | 29      | 60         |         |          |       |
|              | 8.33    | 43.33   | 48.33   | 100.00     |         |          |       |

Statistics for Table of Staff by q19n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 4.1050 | 0.1284 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 4.2517 | 0.1193 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 3.8662 | 0.0493 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2616 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2531 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2616 |        |

WARNING: 33% of the cells have expected counts less than 5. Chi-Square may not be a valid test.  
 Effective Sample Size = 60  
 Frequency Missing = 4

Table of Staff by q20n

| Frequency    | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree   | Neutral | Agree    | Total |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|----------|-------|
|              |         |         |         | - Strongly |         | Strongly |       |
|              |         |         |         | Disagree   |         | Agree    |       |
|              |         |         |         | Disagree   |         | Agree    |       |
| Academic     | 13      | 8       | 10      | 31         |         |          |       |
|              | 20.31   | 12.50   | 15.63   | 48.44      |         |          |       |
|              | 41.94   | 25.81   | 32.26   |            |         |          |       |
|              | 61.90   | 53.33   | 35.71   |            |         |          |       |
| Non-Academic | 8       | 7       | 18      | 33         |         |          |       |
|              | 12.50   | 10.94   | 28.13   | 51.56      |         |          |       |
|              | 24.24   | 21.21   | 54.55   |            |         |          |       |
|              | 38.10   | 46.67   | 64.29   |            |         |          |       |
| Total        | 21      | 15      | 28      | 64         |         |          |       |
|              | 32.81   | 23.44   | 43.75   | 100.00     |         |          |       |

Statistics for Table of Staff by q20n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 3.4838 | 0.1752 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 3.5241 | 0.1717 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 3.0748 | 0.0795 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.2333 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.2272 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.2333 |        |

Sample Size = 64

Table of Staff by q21n

| Frequency    | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree   | Neutral | Agree    | Total |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|----------|-------|
|              |         |         |         | - Strongly |         | Strongly |       |
|              |         |         |         | gly Disa   |         | Agree    |       |
|              |         |         |         | gree       |         |          |       |
| *****        |         |         |         |            |         |          |       |
| Academic     | 16      | 8       | 6       | 30         |         |          |       |
|              | 25.40   | 12.70   | 9.52    | 47.62      |         |          |       |
|              | 53.33   | 26.67   | 20.00   |            |         |          |       |
|              | 48.48   | 61.54   | 35.29   |            |         |          |       |
| *****        |         |         |         |            |         |          |       |
| Non-Academic | 17      | 5       | 11      | 33         |         |          |       |
|              | 26.98   | 7.94    | 17.46   | 52.38      |         |          |       |
|              | 51.52   | 15.15   | 33.33   |            |         |          |       |
|              | 51.52   | 38.46   | 64.71   |            |         |          |       |
| *****        |         |         |         |            |         |          |       |
| Total        | 33      | 13      | 17      | 63         |         |          |       |
|              | 52.38   | 20.63   | 26.98   | 100.00     |         |          |       |

Statistics for Table of Staff by q21n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 2.0550 | 0.3579 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 2.0785 | 0.3537 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 0.2530 | 0.6150 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.1806 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.1777 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.1806 |        |
| Effective Sample Size = 63  |    |        |        |
| Frequency Missing = 1       |    |        |        |

Table of Staff by q22n

| Frequency    | Percent | Row Pct | Col Pct | Disagree   | Neutral | Agree    | Total |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|----------|-------|
|              |         |         |         | - Strongly |         | Strongly |       |
|              |         |         |         | gly Disa   |         | Agree    |       |
|              |         |         |         | gree       |         |          |       |
| *****        |         |         |         |            |         |          |       |
| Academic     | 11      | 12      | 7       | 30         |         |          |       |
|              | 17.46   | 19.05   | 11.11   | 47.62      |         |          |       |
|              | 36.67   | 40.00   | 23.33   |            |         |          |       |
|              | 64.71   | 63.16   | 25.93   |            |         |          |       |
| *****        |         |         |         |            |         |          |       |
| Non-Academic | 6       | 7       | 20      | 33         |         |          |       |
|              | 9.52    | 11.11   | 31.75   | 52.38      |         |          |       |
|              | 18.18   | 21.21   | 60.61   |            |         |          |       |
|              | 35.29   | 36.84   | 74.07   |            |         |          |       |
| *****        |         |         |         |            |         |          |       |
| Total        | 17      | 19      | 27      | 63         |         |          |       |
|              | 26.98   | 30.16   | 42.86   | 100.00     |         |          |       |

Statistics for Table of Staff by q22n

| Statistic                   | DF | Value  | Prob   |
|-----------------------------|----|--------|--------|
| Chi-Square                  | 2  | 8.9230 | 0.0115 |
| Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square | 2  | 9.2079 | 0.0100 |
| Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square  | 1  | 5.6995 | 0.0170 |
| Phi Coefficient             |    | 0.3763 |        |
| Contingency Coefficient     |    | 0.3522 |        |
| Cramer's V                  |    | 0.3763 |        |
| Effective Sample Size = 63  |    |        |        |
| Frequency Missing = 1       |    |        |        |



**Annexure E :**

**Non-parametric tests for comparisons: Kruskal-Wallis test**

**Total (Student vs Staff)**

The NPAR1WAY Procedure  
 Analysis of Variance for Variable **Availability**  
 Classified by Variable Group

| Group   | N   | Mean      |
|---------|-----|-----------|
| Student | 146 | 13.020548 |
| Staff   | 55  | 13.072727 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 0.108772       | 0.108772    | 0.0094  | 0.9230 |
| Within | 199 | 2310.647447    | 11.611294   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Availability  
 Classified by Variable Group

| Group   | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|---------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Student | 146 | 14699.50      | 14746.0           | 365.813000       | 100.681507 |
| Staff   | 55  | 5601.50       | 5555.0            | 365.813000       | 101.845455 |

Kruskal-Wallis Test  
 Chi-Square 0.0162  
 DF 1  
 Pr > Chi-Square 0.8989

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Reliability**  
 Classified by Variable Group

| Group   | N   | Mean      |
|---------|-----|-----------|
| Student | 146 | 12.856164 |
| Staff   | 55  | 12.927273 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 0.202004       | 0.202004    | 0.0171  | 0.8960 |
| Within | 199 | 2345.688543    | 11.787380   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Reliability  
 Classified by Variable Group

| Group   | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|---------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Student | 146 | 14737.50      | 14746.0           | 364.786355       | 100.941781 |
| Staff   | 55  | 5563.50       | 5555.0            | 364.786355       | 101.154545 |

Kruskal-Wallis Test  
 Chi-Square 0.0005  
 DF 1  
 Pr > Chi-Square 0.9814

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Performance**  
 Classified by Variable Group

| Group   | N   | Mean      |
|---------|-----|-----------|
| Student | 146 | 13.150685 |
| Staff   | 55  | 13.272727 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 0.595032       | 0.595032    | 0.0540  | 0.8164 |
| Within | 199 | 2191.594022    | 11.013035   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Performance  
 Classified by Variable Group

| Sum of | Expected | Std Dev | Mean |
|--------|----------|---------|------|
|--------|----------|---------|------|

| Group   | N   | Scores  | Under H0 | Under H0   | Score      |
|---------|-----|---------|----------|------------|------------|
| Student | 146 | 14667.0 | 14746.0  | 364.773350 | 100.458904 |
| Staff   | 55  | 5634.0  | 5555.0   | 364.773350 | 102.436364 |

Kruskal-Wallis Test  
 Chi-Square 0.0469  
 DF 1  
 Pr > Chi-Square 0.8285

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Competence**  
 Classified by Variable Group

| Group   | N   | Mean      |
|---------|-----|-----------|
| Student | 146 | 12.958904 |
| Staff   | 55  | 13.545455 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 13.744540      | 13.744540   | 1.1167  | 0.2919 |
| Within | 199 | 2449.389788    | 12.308491   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Competence  
 Classified by Variable Group

| Group   | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|---------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Student | 146 | 14398.0       | 14746.0           | 365.447375       | 98.616438  |
| Staff   | 55  | 5903.0        | 5555.0            | 365.447375       | 107.327273 |

Kruskal-Wallis Test  
 Chi-Square 0.9068  
 DF 1  
 Pr > Chi-Square 0.3410

Analysis of Variance for Variable **SLA**  
 Classified by Variable Group

| Group   | N   | Mean     |
|---------|-----|----------|
| Student | 146 | 6.308219 |
| Staff   | 55  | 5.581818 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 21.080085      | 21.080085   | 4.9909  | 0.0266 |
| Within | 199 | 840.511955     | 4.223678    |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable SLA  
 Classified by Variable Group

| Group   | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|---------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Student | 146 | 15509.50      | 14746.0           | 359.295472       | 106.229452 |
| Staff   | 55  | 4791.50       | 5555.0            | 359.295472       | 87.118182  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test  
 Chi-Square 4.5156  
 DF 1  
 Pr > Chi-Square 0.0336

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Internet**  
 Classified by Variable Group

| Group   | N   | Mean      |
|---------|-----|-----------|
| Student | 146 | 13.075342 |
| Staff   | 55  | 13.400000 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 4.210857       | 4.210857    | 0.3266  | 0.5683 |
| Within | 199 | 2565.371233    | 12.891313   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Internet  
 Classified by Variable Group

| Group | N | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|-------|---|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
|-------|---|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|

```

Student 146 14554.0 14746.0 365.853542 99.684932
Staff 55 5747.0 5555.0 365.853542 104.490909

```

```

Kruskal-Wallis Test
Chi-Square 0.2754
DF 1
Pr > Chi-Square 0.5997

```

Analysis of Variance for Variable **GroupWise**

```

Classified by Variable Group
Group N Mean
Student 146 13.835616
Staff 55 14.581818

```

```

Source DF Sum of Squares Mean Square F Value Pr > F
Among 1 22.244979 22.244979 1.8557 0.1747
Within 199 2385.436613 11.987119

```

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable GroupWise

```

Classified by Variable Group
Sum of Expected Std Dev Mean
Group N Scores Under H0 Under H0 Score
Student 146 14173.50 14746.0 364.600266 97.078767
Staff 55 6127.50 5555.0 364.600266 111.409091

```

```

Kruskal-Wallis Test
Chi-Square 2.4656
DF 1
Pr > Chi-Square 0.1164

```

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Printing**

```

Classified by Variable Group
Group N Mean
Student 146 12.506849
Staff 55 12.854545

```

```

Source DF Sum of Squares Mean Square F Value Pr > F
Among 1 4.829690 4.829690 0.2902 0.5907
Within 199 3311.329514 16.639847

```

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Printing

```

Classified by Variable Group
Sum of Expected Std Dev Mean
Group N Scores Under H0 Under H0 Score
Student 146 14618.50 14746.0 365.655022 100.126712
Staff 55 5682.50 5555.0 365.655022 103.318182

```

```

Kruskal-Wallis Test
Chi-Square 0.1216
DF 1
Pr > Chi-Square 0.7273

```

Analysis of Variance for Variable **CTSservdesk**

```

Classified by Variable Group
Group N Mean
Student 146 12.568493
Staff 55 11.981818

```

```

Source DF Sum of Squares Mean Square F Value Pr > F
Among 1 13.750377 13.750377 1.1426 0.2864
Within 199 2394.796887 12.034155

```

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable CTSservdesk

```

Classified by Variable Group
Sum of Expected Std Dev Mean
Group N Scores Under H0 Under H0 Score

```

|         |     |         |         |            |            |
|---------|-----|---------|---------|------------|------------|
| Student | 146 | 14876.0 | 14746.0 | 364.984117 | 101.890411 |
| Staff   | 55  | 5425.0  | 5555.0  | 364.984117 | 98.636364  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test  
 Chi-Square 0.1269  
 DF 1  
 Pr > Chi-Square 0.7217

### Total (Campus)

#### Analysis of Variance for Variable **Availability**

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N   | Mean      |
|--------|-----|-----------|
| Remote | 116 | 13.543103 |
| Main   | 85  | 12.341176 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 70.865854      | 70.865854   | 6.2960  | 0.0129 |
| Within | 199 | 2239.890365    | 11.255730   |         |        |

#### Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Availability

| Campus | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 116 | 13083.0       | 11716.0           | 405.359000       | 112.784483 |
| Main   | 85  | 7218.0        | 8585.0            | 405.359000       | 84.917647  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test  
 Chi-Square 11.3725  
 DF 1  
 Pr > Chi-Square 0.0007

#### Analysis of Variance for Variable **Reliability**

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N   | Mean      |
|--------|-----|-----------|
| Remote | 116 | 13.301724 |
| Main   | 85  | 12.294118 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 49.803833      | 49.803833   | 4.3165  | 0.0390 |
| Within | 199 | 2296.086714    | 11.538124   |         |        |

#### Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Reliability

| Campus | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 116 | 12764.0       | 11716.0           | 404.221371       | 110.034483 |
| Main   | 85  | 7537.0        | 8585.0            | 404.221371       | 88.670588  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test  
 Chi-Square 6.7218  
 DF 1  
 Pr > Chi-Square 0.0095

#### Analysis of Variance for Variable **Performance**

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N   | Mean      |
|--------|-----|-----------|
| Remote | 116 | 13.491379 |
| Main   | 85  | 12.764706 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 25.903558      | 25.903558   | 2.3796  | 0.1245 |
| Within | 199 | 2166.285497    | 10.885857   |         |        |

#### Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Performance

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 116 | 12447.50      | 11716.0           | 404.206959       | 107.306034 |
| Main   | 85  | 7853.50       | 8585.0            | 404.206959       | 92.394118  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test  
 Chi-Square 3.2751  
 DF 1  
 Pr > Chi-Square 0.0703

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Competence**  
 Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N   | Mean      |
|--------|-----|-----------|
| Remote | 116 | 13.543103 |
| Main   | 85  | 12.541176 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 49.243963      | 49.243963   | 4.0596  | 0.0453 |
| Within | 199 | 2413.890365    | 12.130102   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Competence  
 Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 116 | 12542.50      | 11716.0           | 404.953849       | 108.125000 |
| Main   | 85  | 7758.50       | 8585.0            | 404.953849       | 91.276471  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test  
 Chi-Square 4.1656  
 DF 1  
 Pr > Chi-Square 0.0413

Analysis of Variance for Variable **SLA**  
 Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N   | Mean     |
|--------|-----|----------|
| Remote | 116 | 6.396552 |
| Main   | 85  | 5.717647 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 22.609890      | 22.609890   | 5.3629  | 0.0216 |
| Within | 199 | 838.982150     | 4.215991    |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable SLA  
 Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 116 | 12710.0       | 11716.0           | 398.136899       | 109.568966 |
| Main   | 85  | 7591.0        | 8585.0            | 398.136899       | 89.305882  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test  
 Chi-Square 6.2332  
 DF 1  
 Pr > Chi-Square 0.0125

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Internet**  
 Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N   | Mean      |
|--------|-----|-----------|
| Remote | 116 | 13.396552 |
| Main   | 85  | 12.847059 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 14.811704      | 14.811704   | 1.1537  | 0.2841 |
| Within | 199 | 2554.770385    | 12.838042   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Internet  
 Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 116 | 12239.50      | 11716.0           | 405.403925       | 105.512931 |
| Main   | 85  | 8061.50       | 8585.0            | 405.403925       | 94.841176  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test  
Chi-Square 1.6675  
DF 1  
Pr > Chi-Square 0.1966

**Analysis of Variance for Variable GroupWise**  
Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N   | Mean      |
|--------|-----|-----------|
| Remote | 116 | 14.155172 |
| Main   | 85  | 13.882353 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 3.651166       | 3.651166    | 0.3022  | 0.5831 |
| Within | 199 | 2404.030426    | 12.080555   |         |        |

**Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable GroupWise**  
Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 116 | 12199.50      | 11716.0           | 404.015164       | 105.168103 |
| Main   | 85  | 8101.50       | 8585.0            | 404.015164       | 95.311765  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test  
Chi-Square 1.4322  
DF 1  
Pr > Chi-Square 0.2314

**Analysis of Variance for Variable Printing**  
Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N   | Mean      |
|--------|-----|-----------|
| Remote | 116 | 13.482759 |
| Main   | 85  | 11.400000 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 212.793687     | 212.793687  | 13.6452 | 0.0003 |
| Within | 199 | 3103.365517    | 15.594802   |         |        |

**Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Printing**  
Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 116 | 13238.0       | 11716.0           | 405.183944       | 114.120690 |
| Main   | 85  | 7063.0        | 8585.0            | 405.183944       | 83.094118  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test  
Chi-Square 14.1099  
DF 1  
Pr > Chi-Square 0.0002

**Analysis of Variance for Variable CTSServdesk**  
Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N   | Mean      |
|--------|-----|-----------|
| Remote | 116 | 12.844828 |
| Main   | 85  | 11.811765 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 52.352132      | 52.352132   | 4.4216  | 0.0367 |
| Within | 199 | 2356.195132    | 11.840177   |         |        |

**Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable CTSServdesk**  
Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 116 | 12578.0       | 11716.0           | 404.440511       | 108.431034 |
| Main   | 85  | 7723.0        | 8585.0            | 404.440511       | 90.858824  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 4.5426 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.0331 |

## Students (Campus)

### Analysis of Variance for Variable Availability

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Mean      |
|--------|----|-----------|
| Remote | 89 | 13.314607 |
| Main   | 57 | 12.561404 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 19.712257      | 19.712257   | 1.5707  | 0.2121 |
| Within | 144 | 1807.226099    | 12.550181   |         |        |

### Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Availability

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 89 | 7074.0        | 6541.50           | 247.954248       | 79.483146  |
| Main   | 57 | 3657.0        | 4189.50           | 247.954248       | 64.157895  |

### Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 4.6121 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.0317 |

### Analysis of Variance for Variable Reliability

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Mean      |
|--------|----|-----------|
| Remote | 89 | 13.022472 |
| Main   | 57 | 12.596491 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 6.305098       | 6.305098    | 0.4946  | 0.4830 |
| Within | 144 | 1835.674354    | 12.747739   |         |        |

### Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Reliability

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 89 | 6823.50       | 6541.50           | 247.612136       | 76.668539  |
| Main   | 57 | 3907.50       | 4189.50           | 247.612136       | 68.552632  |

### Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 1.2970 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.2548 |

### Analysis of Variance for Variable Performance

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Mean      |
|--------|----|-----------|
| Remote | 89 | 13.325843 |
| Main   | 57 | 12.877193 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 6.994019       | 6.994019    | 0.5891  | 0.4440 |
| Within | 144 | 1709.690913    | 11.872854   |         |        |

### Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Performance

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 89 | 6767.0        | 6541.50           | 247.189828       | 76.033708  |
| Main   | 57 | 3964.0        | 4189.50           | 247.189828       | 69.543860  |

### Kruskal-Wallis Test

|            |        |
|------------|--------|
| Chi-Square | 0.8322 |
|------------|--------|



DF 1  
Pr > Chi-Square 0.3616

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Competence**

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Mean      |
|--------|----|-----------|
| Remote | 89 | 13.224719 |
| Main   | 57 | 12.543860 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 16.107456      | 16.107456   | 1.3167  | 0.2531 |
| Within | 144 | 1761.645969    | 12.233653   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Competence

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 89 | 6816.0        | 6541.50           | 247.671163       | 76.584270  |
| Main   | 57 | 3915.0        | 4189.50           | 247.671163       | 68.684211  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

Chi-Square 1.2284  
DF 1  
Pr > Chi-Square 0.2677

Analysis of Variance for Variable **SLA**

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Mean     |
|--------|----|----------|
| Remote | 89 | 6.370787 |
| Main   | 57 | 6.210526 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 0.892408       | 0.892408    | 0.2344  | 0.6290 |
| Within | 144 | 548.237729     | 3.807206    |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable SLA

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 89 | 6743.50       | 6541.50           | 242.555439       | 75.769663  |
| Main   | 57 | 3987.50       | 4189.50           | 242.555439       | 69.956140  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

Chi-Square 0.6936  
DF 1  
Pr > Chi-Square 0.4050

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Internet**

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Mean      |
|--------|----|-----------|
| Remote | 89 | 13.146067 |
| Main   | 57 | 12.964912 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 1.140285       | 1.140285    | 0.0801  | 0.7775 |
| Within | 144 | 2049.030948    | 14.229382   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Internet

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 89 | 6648.50       | 6541.50           | 248.130560       | 74.702247  |
| Main   | 57 | 4082.50       | 4189.50           | 248.130560       | 71.622807  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

Chi-Square 0.1860

DF 1  
Pr > Chi-Square 0.6663

Analysis of Variance for Variable **GroupWise**

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Mean      |
|--------|----|-----------|
| Remote | 89 | 13.741573 |
| Main   | 57 | 13.982456 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 2.016159       | 2.016159    | 0.1528  | 0.6965 |
| Within | 144 | 1900.038636    | 13.194713   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable GroupWise

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 89 | 6545.50       | 6541.50           | 247.617943       | 73.544944  |
| Main   | 57 | 4185.50       | 4189.50           | 247.617943       | 73.429825  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

Chi-Square 0.0003  
DF 1  
Pr > Chi-Square 0.9871

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Printing**

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Mean      |
|--------|----|-----------|
| Remote | 89 | 13.393258 |
| Main   | 57 | 11.122807 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 179.116845     | 179.116845  | 10.7052 | 0.0013 |
| Within | 144 | 2409.376306    | 16.731780   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Printing

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 89 | 7338.50       | 6541.50           | 248.018750       | 82.455056  |
| Main   | 57 | 3392.50       | 4189.50           | 248.018750       | 59.517544  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

Chi-Square 10.3264  
DF 1  
Pr > Chi-Square 0.0013

Analysis of Variance for Variable **CTSservdesk**

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Mean      |
|--------|----|-----------|
| Remote | 89 | 12.606742 |
| Main   | 57 | 12.508772 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 0.333499       | 0.333499    | 0.0316  | 0.8591 |
| Within | 144 | 1519.481569    | 10.551955   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable CTSservdesk

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 89 | 6627.0        | 6541.50           | 247.173348       | 74.460674  |
| Main   | 57 | 4104.0        | 4189.50           | 247.173348       | 72.000000  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 0.1197 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.7294 |

## Students (Studies)

### Analysis of Variance for Variable **Availability**

Classified by Variable Student

| Student | N   | Mean      |
|---------|-----|-----------|
| Diploma | 126 | 13.492063 |
| BTech   | 20  | 10.050000 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 204.496293     | 204.496293  | 18.1501 | <.0001 |
| Within | 144 | 1622.442063    | 11.266959   |         |        |

### Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Availability

Classified by Variable Student

| Student | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|---------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Diploma | 126 | 9903.0        | 9261.0            | 174.758936       | 78.595238  |
| BTech   | 20  | 828.0         | 1470.0            | 174.758936       | 41.400000  |

### Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |         |
|-----------------|---------|
| Chi-Square      | 13.4956 |
| DF              | 1       |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.0002  |

### Analysis of Variance for Variable **Reliability**

Classified by Variable Student

| Student | N   | Mean      |
|---------|-----|-----------|
| Diploma | 126 | 13.349206 |
| BTech   | 20  | 9.750000  |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 223.594531     | 223.594531  | 19.8949 | <.0001 |
| Within | 144 | 1618.384921    | 11.238784   |         |        |

### Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Reliability

Classified by Variable Student

| Student | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|---------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Diploma | 126 | 9934.0        | 9261.0            | 174.517815       | 78.841270  |
| BTech   | 20  | 797.0         | 1470.0            | 174.517815       | 39.850000  |

### Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |         |
|-----------------|---------|
| Chi-Square      | 14.8714 |
| DF              | 1       |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.0001  |

### Analysis of Variance for Variable **Performance**

Classified by Variable Student

| Student | N   | Mean      |
|---------|-----|-----------|
| Diploma | 126 | 13.730159 |
| BTech   | 20  | 9.500000  |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 308.859535     | 308.859535  | 31.5918 | <.0001 |
| Within | 144 | 1407.825397    | 9.776565    |         |        |

### Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Performance

Classified by Variable Student

| Student | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|---------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Diploma | 126 | 10096.50      | 9261.0            | 174.220171       | 80.130952  |
| BTech   | 20  | 634.50        | 1470.0            | 174.220171       | 31.725000  |

### Kruskal-Wallis Test

|            |         |
|------------|---------|
| Chi-Square | 22.9983 |
| DF         | 1       |

Pr > Chi-Square <.0001

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Competence**  
Classified by Variable Student

| Student | N   | Mean      |
|---------|-----|-----------|
| Diploma | 126 | 13.436508 |
| BTech   | 20  | 9.950000  |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 209.811361     | 209.811361  | 19.2691 | <.0001 |
| Within | 144 | 1567.942063    | 10.888487   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Competence  
Classified by Variable Student

| Student | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|---------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Diploma | 126 | 9896.50       | 9261.0            | 174.559417       | 78.543651  |
| BTech   | 20  | 834.50        | 1470.0            | 174.559417       | 41.725000  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

Chi-Square 13.2539  
DF 1  
Pr > Chi-Square 0.0003

Analysis of Variance for Variable **SLA**  
Classified by Variable Student

| Student | N   | Mean |
|---------|-----|------|
| Diploma | 126 | 6.50 |
| BTech   | 20  | 5.10 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 33.830137      | 33.830137   | 9.4538  | 0.0025 |
| Within | 144 | 515.300000     | 3.578472    |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable SLA  
Classified by Variable Student

| Student | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|---------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Diploma | 126 | 9674.50       | 9261.0            | 170.953839       | 76.781746  |
| BTech   | 20  | 1056.50       | 1470.0            | 170.953839       | 52.825000  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

Chi-Square 5.8505  
DF 1  
Pr > Chi-Square 0.0156

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Internet**  
Classified by Variable Student

| Student | N   | Mean  |
|---------|-----|-------|
| Diploma | 126 | 13.50 |
| BTech   | 20  | 10.40 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 165.871233     | 165.871233  | 12.6760 | 0.0005 |
| Within | 144 | 1884.300000    | 13.085417   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Internet  
Classified by Variable Student

| Student | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|---------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Diploma | 126 | 9775.50       | 9261.0            | 174.883201       | 77.583333  |
| BTech   | 20  | 955.50        | 1470.0            | 174.883201       | 47.775000  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

Chi-Square 8.6551  
DF 1  
Pr > Chi-Square 0.0033

Analysis of Variance for Variable **GroupWise**

Classified by Variable Student

| Student | N   | Mean      |
|---------|-----|-----------|
| Diploma | 126 | 14.253968 |
| BTech   | 20  | 11.200000 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 160.981779     | 160.981779  | 13.3144 | 0.0004 |
| Within | 144 | 1741.073016    | 12.090785   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable GroupWise

Classified by Variable Student

| Student | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|---------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Diploma | 126 | 9756.50       | 9261.0            | 174.521907       | 77.432540  |
| BTech   | 20  | 974.50        | 1470.0            | 174.521907       | 48.725000  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 8.0610 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.0045 |

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Printing**

Classified by Variable Student

| Student | N   | Mean      |
|---------|-----|-----------|
| Diploma | 126 | 13.126984 |
| BTech   | 20  | 8.600000  |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 353.724897     | 353.724897  | 22.7927 | <.0001 |
| Within | 144 | 2234.768254    | 15.519224   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Printing

Classified by Variable Student

| Student | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|---------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Diploma | 126 | 10024.50      | 9261.0            | 174.804397       | 79.559524  |
| BTech   | 20  | 706.50        | 1470.0            | 174.804397       | 35.325000  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |         |
|-----------------|---------|
| Chi-Square      | 19.0771 |
| DF              | 1       |
| Pr > Chi-Square | <.0001  |

Analysis of Variance for Variable **CTSservdesk**

Classified by Variable Student

| Student | N   | Mean      |
|---------|-----|-----------|
| Diploma | 126 | 13.126984 |
| BTech   | 20  | 9.050000  |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 286.896815     | 286.896815  | 33.5084 | <.0001 |
| Within | 144 | 1232.918254    | 8.561932    |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable CTSservdesk

Classified by Variable Student

| Student | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|---------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Diploma | 126 | 10103.0       | 9261.0            | 174.208555       | 80.182540  |
| BTech   | 20  | 628.0         | 1470.0            | 174.208555       | 31.400000  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |         |
|-----------------|---------|
| Chi-Square      | 23.3607 |
| DF              | 1       |
| Pr > Chi-Square | <.0001  |

## Students (Period of studies)

### Analysis of Variance for Variable **Availability**

Classified by Variable Offering

| Offering  | N   | Mean      |
|-----------|-----|-----------|
| Full-time | 125 | 13.200000 |
| Part-time | 21  | 11.952381 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 27.985975      | 27.985975   | 2.2402  | 0.1367 |
| Within | 144 | 1798.952381    | 12.492725   |         |        |

### Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Availability

Classified by Variable Offering

| Offering  | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Full-time | 125 | 9532.0        | 9187.50           | 178.362593       | 76.256000  |
| Part-time | 21  | 1199.0        | 1543.50           | 178.362593       | 57.095238  |

### Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 3.7305 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.0534 |

### Analysis of Variance for Variable **Reliability**

Classified by Variable Offering

| Offering  | N   | Mean      |
|-----------|-----|-----------|
| Full-time | 125 | 13.008000 |
| Part-time | 21  | 11.952381 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 20.035071      | 20.035071   | 1.5835  | 0.2103 |
| Within | 144 | 1821.944381    | 12.652392   |         |        |

### Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Reliability

Classified by Variable Offering

| Offering  | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Full-time | 125 | 9498.0        | 9187.50           | 178.116499       | 75.984000  |
| Part-time | 21  | 1233.0        | 1543.50           | 178.116499       | 58.714286  |

### Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 3.0389 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.0813 |

### Analysis of Variance for Variable **Performance**

Classified by Variable Offering

| Offering  | N   | Mean      |
|-----------|-----|-----------|
| Full-time | 125 | 13.224000 |
| Part-time | 21  | 12.714286 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 4.671217       | 4.671217    | 0.3929  | 0.5318 |
| Within | 144 | 1712.013714    | 11.888984   |         |        |

### Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Performance

Classified by Variable Offering

| Offering  | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Full-time | 125 | 9378.0        | 9187.50           | 177.812717       | 75.024000  |
| Part-time | 21  | 1353.0        | 1543.50           | 177.812717       | 64.428571  |

### Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 1.1478 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.2840 |

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Competence**

Classified by Variable Offering

| Offering  | N   | Mean      |
|-----------|-----|-----------|
| Full-time | 125 | 12.880000 |
| Part-time | 21  | 13.428571 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 5.410568       | 5.410568    | 0.4396  | 0.5084 |
| Within | 144 | 1772.342857    | 12.307937   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Competence

| Offering  | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Full-time | 125 | 9106.50       | 9187.50           | 178.158959       | 72.852000  |
| Part-time | 21  | 1624.50       | 1543.50           | 178.158959       | 77.357143  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 0.2067 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.6494 |

Analysis of Variance for Variable **SLA**

Classified by Variable Offering

| Offering  | N   | Mean     |
|-----------|-----|----------|
| Full-time | 125 | 6.272000 |
| Part-time | 21  | 6.523810 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 1.140042       | 1.140042    | 0.2996  | 0.5850 |
| Within | 144 | 547.990095     | 3.805487    |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable SLA

| Offering  | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Full-time | 125 | 9155.50       | 9187.50           | 174.479031       | 73.244000  |
| Part-time | 21  | 1575.50       | 1543.50           | 174.479031       | 75.023810  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 0.0336 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.8545 |

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Internet**

Classified by Variable Offering

| Offering  | N   | Mean      |
|-----------|-----|-----------|
| Full-time | 125 | 13.120000 |
| Part-time | 21  | 12.809524 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 1.733138       | 1.733138    | 0.1218  | 0.7276 |
| Within | 144 | 2048.438095    | 14.225265   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Internet

| Offering  | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Full-time | 125 | 9283.50       | 9187.50           | 178.489420       | 74.268000  |
| Part-time | 21  | 1447.50       | 1543.50           | 178.489420       | 68.928571  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 0.2893 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.5907 |



Analysis of Variance for Variable **GroupWise**

Classified by Variable Offering

| Offering  | N   | Mean      |
|-----------|-----|-----------|
| Full-time | 125 | 13.944000 |
| Part-time | 21  | 13.190476 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 10.208699      | 10.208699   | 0.7770  | 0.3795 |
| Within | 144 | 1891.846095    | 13.137820   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable GroupWise

| Offering  | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Full-time | 125 | 9432.50       | 9187.50           | 178.120676       | 75.460000  |
| Part-time | 21  | 1298.50       | 1543.50           | 178.120676       | 61.833333  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 1.8919 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.1690 |

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Printing**

Classified by Variable Offering

| Offering  | N   | Mean      |
|-----------|-----|-----------|
| Full-time | 125 | 12.680000 |
| Part-time | 21  | 11.476190 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 26.055055      | 26.055055   | 1.4642  | 0.2282 |
| Within | 144 | 2562.438095    | 17.794709   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Printing

| Offering  | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Full-time | 125 | 9465.0        | 9187.50           | 178.408991       | 75.720000  |
| Part-time | 21  | 1266.0        | 1543.50           | 178.408991       | 60.285714  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 2.4193 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.1198 |

Analysis of Variance for Variable **CTSservdesk**

Classified by Variable Offering

| Offering  | N   | Mean      |
|-----------|-----|-----------|
| Full-time | 125 | 12.568000 |
| Part-time | 21  | 12.571429 |

| Source | DF  | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|-----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1   | 0.000211       | 0.000211    | 0.0000  | 0.9964 |
| Within | 144 | 1519.814857    | 10.554270   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable CTSservdesk

| Offering  | N   | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|-----------|-----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Full-time | 125 | 9160.0        | 9187.50           | 177.800862       | 73.280000  |
| Part-time | 21  | 1571.0        | 1543.50           | 177.800862       | 74.809524  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 0.0239 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.8771 |



## Staff (Campus)

### Analysis of Variance for Variable **Availability**

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Mean      |
|--------|----|-----------|
| Remote | 25 | 17.480000 |
| Main   | 24 | 15.833333 |

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1  | 33.202177      | 33.202177   | 3.0989  | 0.0849 |
| Within | 47 | 503.573333     | 10.714326   |         |        |

### Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Availability

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 25 | 724.50        | 625.0             | 49.658271        | 28.980000  |
| Main   | 24 | 500.50        | 600.0             | 49.658271        | 20.854167  |

### Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 4.0148 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.0451 |

### Analysis of Variance for Variable **Reliability**

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Mean    |
|--------|----|---------|
| Remote | 25 | 17.7600 |
| Main   | 24 | 15.3750 |

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1  | 69.651735      | 69.651735   | 6.0378  | 0.0177 |
| Within | 47 | 542.185000     | 11.535851   |         |        |

### Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Reliability

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 25 | 745.0         | 625.0             | 49.592729        | 29.80      |
| Main   | 24 | 480.0         | 600.0             | 49.592729        | 20.00      |

### Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 5.8550 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.0155 |

### Analysis of Variance for Variable **Performance**

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Mean   |
|--------|----|--------|
| Remote | 25 | 17.240 |
| Main   | 24 | 16.500 |

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1  | 6.705306       | 6.705306    | 0.5895  | 0.4464 |
| Within | 47 | 534.560000     | 11.373617   |         |        |

### Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Performance

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 25 | 679.0         | 625.0             | 49.654418        | 27.160     |
| Main   | 24 | 546.0         | 600.0             | 49.654418        | 22.750     |

### Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 1.1827 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.2768 |

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Competence**

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Mean    |
|--------|----|---------|
| Remote | 25 | 17.9200 |
| Main   | 24 | 16.3750 |

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1  | 29.228878      | 29.228878   | 1.7445  | 0.1930 |
| Within | 47 | 787.465000     | 16.754574   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Competence

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 25 | 696.50        | 625.0             | 49.766034        | 27.860000  |
| Main   | 24 | 528.50        | 600.0             | 49.766034        | 22.020833  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 2.0642 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.1508 |

Analysis of Variance for Variable **SLA**

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Mean     |
|--------|----|----------|
| Remote | 25 | 6.440000 |
| Main   | 24 | 4.791667 |

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1  | 33.269422      | 33.269422   | 6.9770  | 0.0112 |
| Within | 47 | 224.118333     | 4.768475    |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable SLA

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 25 | 746.0         | 625.0             | 49.048341        | 29.840000  |
| Main   | 24 | 479.0         | 600.0             | 49.048341        | 19.958333  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 6.0859 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.0136 |

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Internet**

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Mean   |
|--------|----|--------|
| Remote | 25 | 14.040 |
| Main   | 24 | 12.750 |

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1  | 20.376735      | 20.376735   | 2.1596  | 0.1483 |
| Within | 47 | 443.460000     | 9.435319    |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Internet

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 25 | 696.0         | 625.0             | 49.610730        | 27.840000  |
| Main   | 24 | 529.0         | 600.0             | 49.610730        | 22.041667  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 2.0482 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.1524 |

Analysis of Variance for Variable **GroupWise**

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Mean      |
|--------|----|-----------|
| Remote | 25 | 15.440000 |
| Main   | 24 | 13.666667 |

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1  | 38.506667      | 38.506667   | 4.3769  | 0.0419 |
| Within | 47 | 413.493333     | 8.797730    |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable GroupWise

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 25 | 744.50        | 625.0             | 49.130189        | 29.780000  |
| Main   | 24 | 480.50        | 600.0             | 49.130189        | 20.020833  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 5.9161 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.0150 |

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Printing**

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Mean      |
|--------|----|-----------|
| Remote | 25 | 13.720000 |
| Main   | 24 | 12.458333 |

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1  | 19.491463      | 19.491463   | 1.7252  | 0.1954 |
| Within | 47 | 530.998333     | 11.297837   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Printing

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 25 | 711.50        | 625.0             | 49.579868        | 28.460000  |
| Main   | 24 | 513.50        | 600.0             | 49.579868        | 21.395833  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 3.0438 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.0810 |

Analysis of Variance for Variable **ITS**

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Mean      |
|--------|----|-----------|
| Remote | 25 | 13.720000 |
| Main   | 24 | 14.416667 |

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1  | 5.942993       | 5.942993    | 0.5907  | 0.4460 |
| Within | 47 | 472.873333     | 10.061135   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable ITS

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 25 | 607.50        | 625.0             | 49.257238        | 24.300000  |
| Main   | 24 | 617.50        | 600.0             | 49.257238        | 25.729167  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 0.1262 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.7224 |

Analysis of Variance for Variable **CTSservdesk**

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Mean      |
|--------|----|-----------|
| Remote | 25 | 13.480000 |
| Main   | 24 | 10.791667 |

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1  | 88.495544      | 88.495544   | 6.3192  | 0.0154 |
| Within | 47 | 658.198333     | 14.004220   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable CTSservdesk

Classified by Variable Campus

| Campus | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Remote | 25 | 749.0         | 625.0             | 49.599159        | 29.960000  |
| Main   | 24 | 476.0         | 600.0             | 49.599159        | 19.833333  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 6.2502 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.0124 |

## Staff (Type appointment)

### Analysis of Variance for Variable **Availability**

Classified by Variable Staff

| Staff        | N  | Mean      |
|--------------|----|-----------|
| Non-Academic | 26 | 18.115385 |
| Academic     | 23 | 15.043478 |

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1  | 115.165142     | 115.165142  | 12.8383 | 0.0008 |
| Within | 47 | 421.610368     | 8.970433    |         |        |

### Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Availability

Classified by Variable Staff

| Staff        | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Non-Academic | 26 | 799.50        | 650.0             | 49.575438        | 30.750     |
| Academic     | 23 | 425.50        | 575.0             | 49.575438        | 18.500     |

### Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 9.0939 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.0026 |

### Analysis of Variance for Variable **Reliability**

Classified by Variable Staff

| Staff        | N  | Mean      |
|--------------|----|-----------|
| Non-Academic | 26 | 18.307692 |
| Academic     | 23 | 14.652174 |

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1  | 163.080882     | 163.080882  | 17.0801 | 0.0001 |
| Within | 47 | 448.755853     | 9.547997    |         |        |

### Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Reliability

Classified by Variable Staff

| Staff        | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Non-Academic | 26 | 820.0         | 650.0             | 49.510006        | 31.538462  |
| Academic     | 23 | 405.0         | 575.0             | 49.510006        | 17.608696  |

### Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |         |
|-----------------|---------|
| Chi-Square      | 11.7899 |
| DF              | 1       |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.0006  |

### Analysis of Variance for Variable **Performance**

Classified by Variable Staff

| Staff        | N  | Mean      |
|--------------|----|-----------|
| Non-Academic | 26 | 18.000000 |
| Academic     | 23 | 15.608696 |

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1  | 69.787045      | 69.787045   | 6.9568  | 0.0113 |
| Within | 47 | 471.478261     | 10.031452   |         |        |

### Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Performance

Classified by Variable Staff

| Staff        | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Non-Academic | 26 | 754.0         | 650.0             | 49.571592        | 29.000000  |
| Academic     | 23 | 471.0         | 575.0             | 49.571592        | 20.478261  |

### Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 4.4015 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.0359 |

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Competence**

Classified by Variable Staff

| Staff        | N  | Mean      |
|--------------|----|-----------|
| Non-Academic | 26 | 18.615385 |
| Academic     | 23 | 15.521739 |

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1  | 116.800901     | 116.800901  | 7.8435  | 0.0074 |
| Within | 47 | 699.892977     | 14.891340   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Competence

Classified by Variable Staff

| Staff        | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Non-Academic | 26 | 778.50        | 650.0             | 49.683022        | 29.942308  |
| Academic     | 23 | 446.50        | 575.0             | 49.683022        | 19.413043  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 6.6894 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.0097 |

Analysis of Variance for Variable **SLA**

Classified by Variable Staff

| Staff        | N  | Mean     |
|--------------|----|----------|
| Non-Academic | 26 | 6.000000 |
| Academic     | 23 | 5.217391 |

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1  | 7.474712       | 7.474712    | 1.4057  | 0.2417 |
| Within | 47 | 249.913043     | 5.317299    |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable SLA

Classified by Variable Staff

| Staff        | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Non-Academic | 26 | 710.50        | 650.0             | 48.966526        | 27.326923  |
| Academic     | 23 | 514.50        | 575.0             | 48.966526        | 22.369565  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 1.5266 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.2166 |

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Internet**

Classified by Variable Staff

| Staff        | N  | Mean      |
|--------------|----|-----------|
| Non-Academic | 26 | 14.769231 |
| Academic     | 23 | 11.869565 |

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1  | 102.612654     | 102.612654  | 13.3513 | 0.0006 |
| Within | 47 | 361.224080     | 7.685619    |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Internet

Classified by Variable Staff

| Staff        | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Non-Academic | 26 | 812.0         | 650.0             | 49.527976        | 31.230769  |
| Academic     | 23 | 413.0         | 575.0             | 49.527976        | 17.956522  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|            |         |
|------------|---------|
| Chi-Square | 10.6986 |
| DF         | 1       |



Pr > Chi-Square 0.0011

Analysis of Variance for Variable **GroupWise**  
Classified by Variable Staff

| Staff        | N  | Mean      |
|--------------|----|-----------|
| Non-Academic | 26 | 16.000000 |
| Academic     | 23 | 12.956522 |

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1  | 113.043478     | 113.043478  | 15.6747 | 0.0003 |
| Within | 47 | 338.956522     | 7.211841    |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable GroupWise  
Classified by Variable Staff

| Staff        | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Non-Academic | 26 | 815.0         | 650.0             | 49.048237        | 31.346154  |
| Academic     | 23 | 410.0         | 575.0             | 49.048237        | 17.826087  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

Chi-Square 11.3167  
DF 1  
Pr > Chi-Square 0.0008

Analysis of Variance for Variable **Printing**  
Classified by Variable Staff

| Staff        | N  | Mean      |
|--------------|----|-----------|
| Non-Academic | 26 | 14.038462 |
| Academic     | 23 | 12.043478 |

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1  | 48.571736      | 48.571736   | 4.5483  | 0.0382 |
| Within | 47 | 501.918060     | 10.679108   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable Printing  
Classified by Variable Staff

| Staff        | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Non-Academic | 26 | 727.0         | 650.0             | 49.497165        | 27.961538  |
| Academic     | 23 | 498.0         | 575.0             | 49.497165        | 21.652174  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

Chi-Square 2.4200  
DF 1  
Pr > Chi-Square 0.1198

Analysis of Variance for Variable **ITS**  
Classified by Variable Staff

| Staff        | N  | Mean      |
|--------------|----|-----------|
| Non-Academic | 26 | 15.153846 |
| Academic     | 23 | 12.826087 |

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1  | 66.127363      | 66.127363   | 7.5311  | 0.0086 |
| Within | 47 | 412.688963     | 8.780616    |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable ITS  
Classified by Variable Staff

| Staff        | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Non-Academic | 26 | 760.50        | 650.0             | 49.175074        | 29.250000  |
| Academic     | 23 | 464.50        | 575.0             | 49.175074        | 20.195652  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

Chi-Square 5.0493  
DF 1  
Pr > Chi-Square 0.0246

Analysis of Variance for Variable **CTSservdesk**

Classified by Variable Staff

| Staff        | N  | Mean      |
|--------------|----|-----------|
| Non-Academic | 26 | 13.076923 |
| Academic     | 23 | 11.130435 |

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Among  | 1  | 46.239028      | 46.239028   | 3.1026  | 0.0847 |
| Within | 47 | 700.454849     | 14.903295   |         |        |

Wilcoxon Scores (Rank Sums) for Variable CTSservdesk

Classified by Variable Staff

| Staff        | N  | Sum of Scores | Expected Under H0 | Std Dev Under H0 | Mean Score |
|--------------|----|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| Non-Academic | 26 | 736.0         | 650.0             | 49.516424        | 28.307692  |
| Academic     | 23 | 489.0         | 575.0             | 49.516424        | 21.260870  |

Kruskal-Wallis Test

|                 |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Chi-Square      | 3.0165 |
| DF              | 1      |
| Pr > Chi-Square | 0.0824 |